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Governor's Committee on Criminal Administration

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State of Kansas

UNIFORM CRIME REPORT

Crime in Kansas

1978

June 1, 1980

CRIME IN KANSAS
SUMMARY
1978

* One law enforcement officer, an employee of the Kansas Highway Patrol, lost his life in the line of duty.

* Crime Index offenses decreased by 0.29%, from 104,341 in 1977 to 104,110 in 1978.

* Violent crimes increased by 3.2% over 1977, from 7,137 to 7,362

  -- Murder decreased from 151 to 131, a factor of 13.2%

  -- Rape increased by 13.4%, from 509 in 1977 to 577 in 1978.

  -- Robbery decreased from 2,333 to 2,177, a factor of 6.7%.

  -- Aggravated assault increased by 8.0%, from 4,144 in 1977 to 4,477 in 1978.

* Property crimes decreased by 0.5% in 1978, from 97,204 to 96,748.

  -- Burglary increased by 1.3%, from 28,968 to 29,357.

  -- Larceny (theft) decreased by 1.5%, from 62,642 to 61,720.

  -- Motor vehicle theft increased by 1.4%, from 5,594 to 5,671.

* The value of stolen property stolen in 1978 totaled $34,599,350.

* The value of property recovered in 1978 totaled $13,066,883.

* There were 70,063 total arrests in 1978, a decrease of 6.7% from 1977; 17,680 for Crime Index Offenses and 52,383 were for Class II offenses.

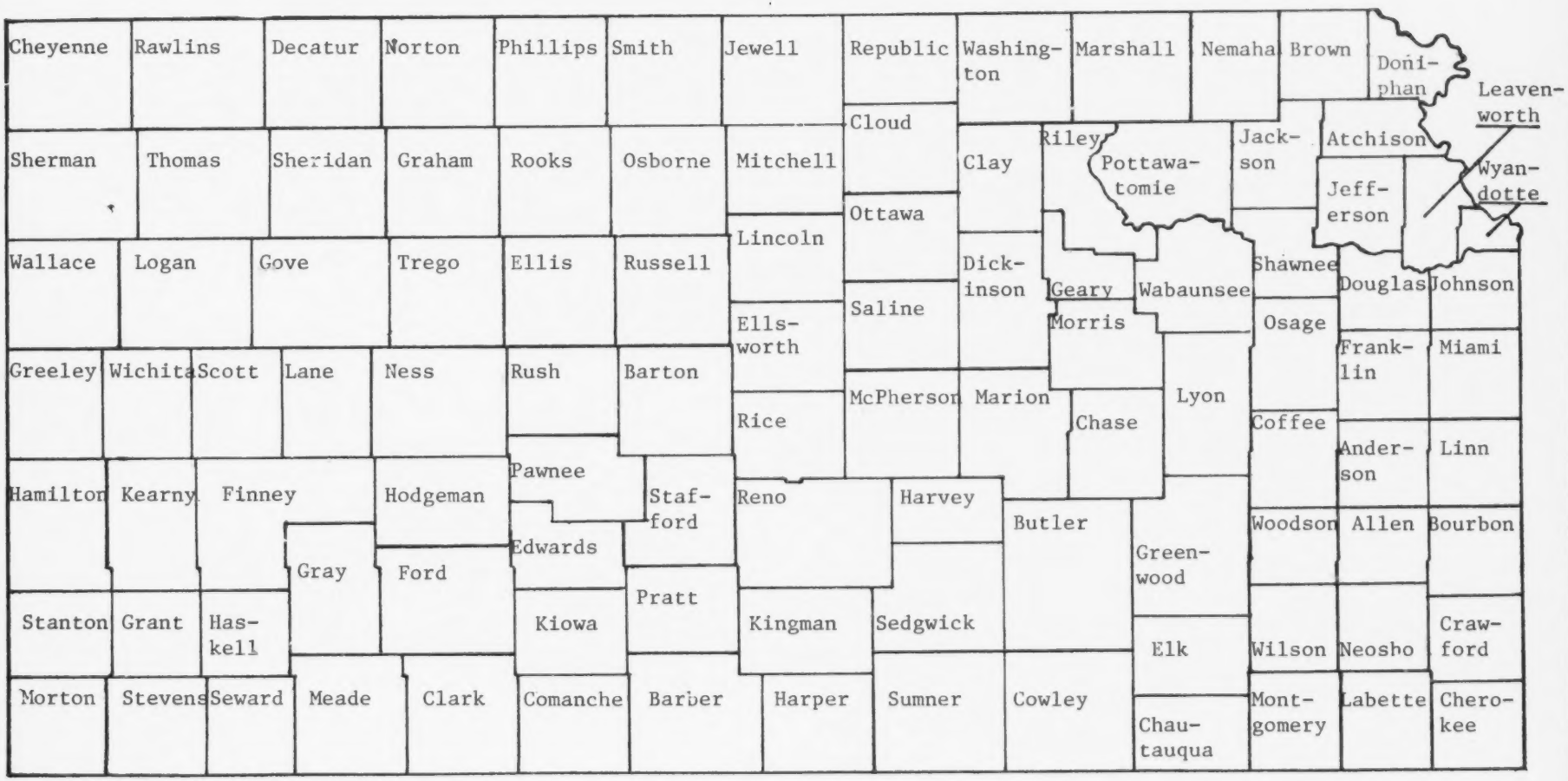
* There were 1,001 assaults on Kansas law enforcement officers in 1978, compared to 1,107 in 1977.

IN MEMORIAM

The killing of a police officer has a tremendous impact not only on fellow police officers, but on society in general. In May 1978, Kansas had the misfortune of losing a four-year veteran of the Kansas Highway Patrol, Conroy G. O'Brien. Trooper O'Brien was shot to death with his own service weapon while making a routine traffic stop. Through the diligent and concentrated efforts of many other law enforcement officers, three suspects were apprehended the same day and subsequently charged with the murder of the slain officer.

Trooper O'Brien's contribution and dedication to criminal justice will not soon be forgotten.

COUNTY MAP OF KANSAS



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

As director of Research and Evaluation for the Governor's Committee on Criminal Administration, and supervisor of the Statistical Analysis Center, I wish to take this opportunity to extend a word of gratitude to numerous persons responsible for the publication of this edition of the Uniform Crime Report, Crime in Kansas - 1978.

Primary thanks must be extended to all reporting law enforcement agencies across the state. Were it not for the many police and sheriff departments completing the various UCR forms promptly and accurately, a publication of this nature would not be possible. There has been a substantial increase in reporting agencies in the past couple of years to the point where nearly 100% of the state's population is being covered by the reporting.

To the staff of the Kansas Bureau of Investigation, primarily Mr. J. Carey Brown, administrative officer, and Ms. Mary Lou McPhail, research analyst and UCR Program Coordinator, much gratitude and appreciation. Ms. McPhail and the UCR staff have provided countless hours of assistance to the SAC to ensure data accuracy. The training provided by the UCR staff has paid remarkable dividends in the quality of data received at the state level. Now that in-house data key-punching has been achieved, future publications of the annual UCR data should prove more timely and, hence, more useful to practicioners in the field.

To the staff of the Research and Evaluation section of GCCA, many thanks for the assistance provided in completing the many charts and graphs contained in this report. Many person-hours were devoted to the successful completion of this project. Ms. M. Kathleen Bledsoe, Ms. Kathryn H. Barke and Mr. Craig A. Coleman deserve special thanks for their work effort.

Mr. Alan W. Decker, SAC research analyst, also contributed significantly to this publication, specifically on the sections involving police employees and assaults. Many hours were also given to the production of charts and tables for the various sections.

Similarly, to the clerical staff of the GCCA, Ms. Debora A. Ellis, Ms. Melany J. Reichart, Ms. Barbara K. Mullinix and Ms. Tana L. Newman for the many pages of typing completed; Ms. Vera L. Welborn for the immense clerical effort involved in the distribution of this report; and Ms. Norma J. Morton for the coordination of all support staff, a large thanks.

Finally, overall editorial responsibility for the successful completion of this project belongs to Ms. Bonnie E. Benson, SAC research analyst. Untold hours of work and numerous irritations have paid dividends in what I believe to be a product of both quality and usefulness. the tremendous learning experience gained by Ms. Benson from the production of this report will hopefully not be lost to the criminal justice community in the near future.

Michael E. Boyer, Director
Statistical Analysis Center

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INTRODUCTION

Introduction

The national Uniform Crime Reporting Program evolved from a plan developed during the 1920's by the International Association of Chiefs of Police. On June 11, 1930, Congress approved a Uniform Crime Reporting Program, authorizing the Federal Bureau of Investigation to collect and compile crime statistics from state and local reporting systems. The FBI devised a crime information system for the UCR Program based on the work of the IACP.

Under K.S.A. 21-2504, enacted in 1931, the Kansas attorney general was empowered to collect data for the state. Prior to 1963, local law enforcement agencies in Kansas submitted crime statistics directly to the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Between 1963 and 1969 the Kansas Bureau of Investigation collected monthly crime reports. K.S.A. 21-2501, enacted in 1969, authorized the KBI to collect Standard Offense Reports as well as monthly crime reports. In 1974, the KBI terminated previous monthly data collections and initiated use of the national Uniform Crime Reporting Program, effective January 1, 1975. Between 1975 and 1977 the Statistical Analysis Center of the Governor's Committee on Criminal Administration assumed from the Kansas Bureau of Investigation responsibility for publication of the state Uniform Crime Report. Lack of personnel for data analysis in either agency during the transition period hindered publication of annual reports. A Federal Uniform Crime Report grant awarded from FY 1979 LEAA discretionary funds alleviated staffing difficulties; in 1979 the Statistical Analysis Center of the Governor's Committee on Criminal Administration published in the Kansas Uniform Crime Report Sourcebook crime statistics for 1975, 1976, and 1977.

Local law enforcement agencies complete and submit to the Kansas Bureau of Investigation three forms on a monthly basis: "Return A"; "Supplement to Return A"; and "Age, Sex, and Race of Persons Arrested." Additionally agencies complete a

"Supplementary Homicide Report" each month in which a homicide occurs and a "Law Enforcement Officers Killed or Assaulted" form each month an individual or group assaults or kills an officer. Once yearly agencies submit a form on "Law Enforcement Employee Data."

One significant problem with the Uniform Crime Reporting statistics to date has been an inability to resolve discrepancies in the data between the forms. Through grant funds from the Comprehensive Data System program, in-house data editing and keypunching has been initiated; hence this difficulty will be corrected in 1979. A second problem arises from the fact that since the Uniform Crime Reporting program is a national one, some of the crimes and some of the demographic characteristics investigated are relatively minor categories in terms of numbers in Kansas, whereas other more predominant ones are omitted.

The following publications were of use in the writing of the Kansas Uniform Crime Report:

Dictionary of Criminal Justice Data Terminology, U.S. Department of Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, 1976.

"Population of Kansas as Reported by County Appraisers", Kansas Board of Agriculture, 1969-1978.

Technical Manual: ADP Programming Guidelines For State UCR Programs, U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook: How to Prepare Uniform Crime Reports, U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, January, 1978.

SECTION I

Offenses Committed

Chapter 1

Crime Index Offenses

Seven categories of offense selected by the International Association of Chiefs of Police were adopted by the Federal Bureau of Investigation to constitute the Crime Index: murder and non-negligent manslaughter, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny (theft), and motor vehicle theft. Both felony and misdemeanor instances of the seven offenses are included in the Index. The Crime Index offenses share the characteristics of seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and probability of being reported to law enforcement agencies. Class II crimes are all offenses which are considered less serious, occur less frequently or are less likely to be reported; they are expected to follow the trends of the Crime Index. With the addition of negligent manslaughter the Crime Index Offenses are considered Class I or Part I crimes; however, for purposes of this document the three terms are used interchangeably.

As in other states Kansas statutes do not define offenses in precisely the same way as the federal Uniform Crime Report does. Crimes are classified for the Uniform Crime Report according to UCR definitions whenever state and national definitions differ. When multiple crimes are committed, only the "most serious" crime is tabulated in the Uniform Crime Report.

Murder and non-negligent manslaughter are defined in Kansas as follows:

> (K.S.A. 21-3401) Murder in the first degree is the killing of a human being committed maliciously, willfully, deliberately, and with premeditation or committed in the perpetration or attempt to perpetrate any felony.
>
> (K.S.A. 21-3402) Murder in the second degree is the malicious killing of a human being committed without deliberation or premeditation and not in the perpetration or attempt to perpetrate a felony.
>
> (K.S.A. 21-3403) Voluntary manslaughter is the unlawful killing of a human being, without malice, which is done intentionally upon a sudden quarrel or in the heat of passion.

The UCR definition of criminal homicide, that is, murder and non-negligent manslaughter, is "the willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another." This is compatible with Kansas statutory definition. One offense is tabulated for each victim.

Rape in Kansas is "the act of sexual intercourse committed by a man with a woman not his wife, and without her consent . . ." (K.S.A. 21-3502, 1979 Supp.). The UCR definition of rape is "the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will." The Kansas definition of rape is included within the UCR definition. However, whereas the UCR definition includes within its scope rape of a woman by her husband, such an act is not a crime in Kansas. One offense is tabulated for each person raped and for each person upon whom an assault to rape or attempt to commit rape has been made.

Robbery in Kansas is (K.S.A. 21-3426) "the taking of property from the person or presence of another by threat of bodily harm to his person or the person of another or by force." This is equivalent to the UCR definition: "the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear." Each distinct operation is tabulated.

Aggravated assault (K.S.A. 21-3410) is defined in Kansas as:

(a) Unlawfully assaulting or striking at another with a deadly weapon.

(b) Committing assault by threatening or menacing another while disguised in any manner designed to conceal identity; or

(c) Willfully and intentionally assaulting another with intent to commit any felony.

Included is the UCR definition of assault:

> an unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

The UCR uses as determinants of the crime the type of weapon used, the seriousness

of injury, and in limited instances, the intent of the assailant to cause serious injury. One offense is counted for each aggravated assault, attempt to commit aggravated assault, or attempt to commit murder.

Kansas defines burglary as:

> (K.S.A. 21-3715) knowingly and without authority entering into or remaining within any building, mobile home, tent or other structure, or any motor vehicle, aircraft, watercraft, railroad car or other means of conveyance of persons or property, with intent to commit a felony or theft therein.

The UCR defines burglary as "the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft." In its explanation of how to classify offenses the UCR includes as forcible entry concealment within a building. The UCR excludes from burglary the illegal entry of a tent or recreational vehicle to commit a theft or felony. Each burglary of a separate area is tabulated according to the provisions of the "Hotel Rule," under which multiple burglaries of transient dwellings or commercial units most likely to be reported to police by the manager rather than the lessees are counted as one offense.

Larceny is defined under Kansas statue K.S.A. 21-3701:

> Theft is any of the following acts done with intent to deprive the owner permanently of the possession, use, or benefit of the owner's property:
>
> (a) Obtaining or exerting unauthorized control over property; or
>
> (b) Obtaining by deception control over property; or
>
> (c) Obtaining by threat control over property; or
>
> (d) Obtaining control over stolen property knowing the property to have been stolen by another.

Theft under $100 is a misdemeanor in Kansas. Under the UCR definition larceny is "the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another." All thefts and attempted thefts not associated with robbery, burglary, or motor vehicle theft are tabulated in this category; monetary value is irrelevant.

TABLE 1
ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
ALL AGENCIES
1978*

REPORTING AGENCY	MONTHS REPORTING	ESTIMATED POPULATION	PART I CRIMES		VIOLENT CRIMES	
			NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
ALLEN COUNTY		16,019	441	27.5	10	.6
SHERIFF	12	6,607	157	23.8	5	.8
HUMBOLDT PD	7	2,444	22	9.0	0	.0
IOLA PD	12	6,968	262	37.6	5	.7
ANDERSON COUNTY		8,322	49	5.9	0	.0
SHERIFF	12	5,187	32	6.2	0	.0
GARNETT PD.	12	3,145	17	5.4	0	.0
ATCHISON COUNTY		20,562	533	25.9	17	.8
SHERIFF	12	8,119	109	13.4	2	.2
ATCHISON PD	12	12,443	424	34.1	15	1.2
BARBER COUNTY		6,614	53	8.0	3	.5
SHERIFF	12	2,726	42	15.4	1	.4
KIOWA PD.	5	1,424	3	2.1	0	.0
MEDICINE LODGE PD	10	2,464	8	3.2	2	.8
BARTON COUNTY		37,881	1,073	28.3	46	1.2
SHERIFF	4	9,037	81	9.0	4	.4
ELLINWOOD PD.	12	3,240	84	25.9	8	2.5
GREAT BEND PD	12	21,046	803	38.2	34	1.6
HOISINGTON PD	12	4,558	105	23.0	0	.0
BOURBON COUNTY		16,613	591	35.6	17	1.0
SHERIFF	12	7,102	150	21.1	2	.3
FORT SCOTT PD	12	9,511	441	46.4	15	1.6
BROWN COUNTY		12,658	86	6.8	20	1.6
SHERIFF	12	8,840	18	2.0	10	1.1
HIAWATHA PD	12	3,818	68	17.8	10	2.6
BUTLER COUNTY		44,211	1,403	31.7	106	2.4
SHERIFF	12	24,338	606	24.9	50	2.1
AUGUSTA PD.	12	7,344	293	39.9	9	1.2
EL DORADO PD.	12	12,529	504	40.2	47	3.8
CHASE COUNTY		3,343	62	18.5	2	.6
SHERIFF	12	3,343	62	18.5	2	.6
CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY		5,056	17	3.4	3	.6
SHERIFF	1	3,509	0	.0	0	.0
SEDAN PD.	12	1,547	17	11.0	3	1.9
CHEROKEE COUNTY		23,789	274	11.5	5	.2
SHERIFF	0	11,258	0	.0	0	.0
COLUMBUS.	6	3,597	31	8.6	0	.0
GALENA.	6	3,731	46	12.3	1	.3
BAXTER SPRINGS.	12	5,203	197	37.9	4	.8

MURDER/ NON-NEGL. MANSL.	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	PROPERTY CRIMES		BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
				NUMBER	RATE			
0	0	2	8	431	26.9	156	255	20
0	0	0	5	152	23.0	81	61	10
0	0	0	0	22	9.0	19	2	1
0	0	2	3	257	36.9	56	192	9
0	0	0	0	49	5.9	23	20	6
0	0	0	0	32	6.2	17	14	1
0	0	0	0	17	5.4	6	6	5
3	0	10	4	516	25.1	217	278	21
2	0	0	0	107	13.2	50	52	5
1	0	10	4	409	32.9	167	226	16
0	0	0	3	50	7.6	27	11	12
0	0	0	1	41	15.0	24	5	12
0	0	0	0	3	2.1	0	3	0
0	0	0	2	6	2.4	3	3	0
0	3	2	41	1,027	27.1	207	771	49
0	0	0	4	77	8.5	22	48	7
0	0	0	8	76	23.5	26	45	5
0	3	2	29	769	36.5	143	592	34
0	0	0	0	105	23.0	16	86	3
0	0	1	16	574	34.6	138	408	28
0	0	0	2	148	20.8	39	105	4
0	0	1	14	426	44.8	99	303	24
0	1	1	18	66	5.2	32	29	5
0	0	1	9	8	.9	3	5	0
0	1	0	9	58	15.2	29	24	5
2	4	10	90	1,297	29.3	461	772	64
2	2	1	45	556	22.8	227	299	30
0	1	2	6	284	38.7	93	181	10
0	1	7	39	457	36.5	141	292	24
0	0	0	2	60	17.9	23	36	1
0	0	0	2	60	17.9	23	36	1
0	0	4	3	14	2.8	5	8	1
0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
0	0	0	3	14	9.0	5	8	1
0	0	1	4	269	11.3	66	192	11
0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	31	8.6	5	23	3
0	0	0	1	45	12.1	22	20	3
0	0	1	3	193	37.1	39	149	5

ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
(CONT'D)

REPORTING AGENCY	MONTHS REPORTING	ESTIMATED POPULATION	PART I CRIMES		VIOLENT CRIMES	
			NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
CHEYENNE COUNTY		3,976	7	1.8	0	.0
SHERIFF	12	3,976	7	1.8	0	.0
CLARK COUNTY		2,716	3	1.1	0	.0
SHERIFF	5	2,716	3	1.1	0	.0
CLAY COUNTY		10,015	151	15.1	14	1.4
SHERIFF	12	4,979	45	9.0	3	.6
CLAY CENTER PD. . . .	12	5,036	106	21.0	11	2.2
CLOUD COUNTY		13,850	344	24.8	10	.7
SHERIFF	12	6,115	61	10.0	9	1.5
CONCORDIA PD.	12	7,735	283	36.6	1	.1
COFFEY COUNTY		8,094	294	36.3	38	4.7
SHERIFF	12	5,788	156	27.0	15	2.6
BURLINGTON PD	12	2,306	138	59.8	23	10.0
COMANCHE COUNTY		2,685	3	1.1	0	.0
SHERIFF	3	2,685	3	1.1	0	.0
COWLEY COUNTY		35,304	1,087	30.8	55	1.6
SHERIFF	12	11,595	170	14.7	5	.4
ARKANSAS CITY PD. . .	12	13,418	613	45.7	49	3.7
WINFIELD PD	12	10,291	304	29.5	1	.1
CRAWFORD COUNTY		38,233	1,861	48.7	143	3.7
SHERIFF	12	13,925	280	20.1	25	1.8
PITTSBURG PD.	12	20,058	1,469	73.2	117	5.8
ARMA PD	2	1,578	4	2.5	0	.0
GIRARD PD	3	2,809	0	.0	0	.0
FRONTENAC PD.	1	2,672	8	3.0	0	.0
PITTSBURG ST UNIV(*).	12	6,097	100	16.4	1	.2
DECATUR COUNTY		4,880	0	.0	0	.0
SHERIFF	0	0	0	.0	0	.0
DICKINSON COUNTY		22,687	226	10.0	15	.7
SHERIFF	9	10,431	57	5.5	9	.9
ABILENE PD.	12	7,378	100	13.6	2	.3
HERINGTON PD.	12	3,686	55	14.9	3	.8
SOLOMON PD.	3	1,192	14	11.7	1	.8
DONIPHAN COUNTY		9,728	82	8.4	9	.9
SHERIFF	12	9,728	82	8.4	9	.9
DOUGLAS COUNTY		65,583	4,197	64.0	257	3.9
SHERIFF	12	12,422	197	15.9	13	1.0
LAWRENCE PD	12	50,814	3,121	61.4	224	4.4
KANSAS UNIVERSITY(*).	12	34,000	802	23.6	15	.4
BALDWIN PD.	12	2,347	77	32.8	5	2.1

MURDER/ NON-NEGL. MANSL.	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	PROPERTY CRIMES		BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
				NUMBER	RATE			
0	0	0	0	7	1.8	4	2	1
0	0	0	0	7	1.8	4	2	1
0	0	0	0	3	1.1	3	0	0
0	0	0	0	3	1.1	3	0	0
0	4	2	8	137	13.7	45	92	0
0	0	1	2	42	8.4	21	21	0
0	4	1	6	95	18.9	24	71	0
1	1	2	6	334	24.1	76	241	17
1	1	1	6	52	8.5	12	37	3
0	0	1	0	282	36.5	64	204	14
1	0	1	36	256	31.6	113	123	20
1	0	1	13	141	24.4	60	65	16
0	0	0	23	115	49.9	53	58	4
0	0	0	0	3	1.1	0	2	1
0	0	0	0	3	1.1	0	2	1
2	2	5	46	1,032	29.2	233	755	44
1	0	0	4	165	14.2	74	83	8
1	2	5	41	564	42.0	108	432	24
0	0	0	1	303	29.4	51	240	12
1	2	10	130	1,718	44.9	506	1,120	92
0	1	0	24	255	18.3	77	164	14
1	1	10	105	1,352	67.4	387	889	76
0	0	0	0	4	2.5	1	3	0
0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	8	3.0	3	4	1
0	0	0	1	99	16.2	38	60	1
0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
1	1	2	11	211	9.3	50	151	10
0	0	2	7	48	4.6	14	27	7
1	1	0	0	98	13.3	20	75	3
0	0	0	3	52	14.1	14	38	0
0	0	0	1	13	10.9	2	11	0
1	1	3	4	73	7.5	35	35	3
1	1	3	4	73	7.5	35	35	3
0	29	75	153	3,940	60.1	1,209	2,535	196
0	2	1	10	184	14.8	74	97	13
0	27	70	127	2,397	57.0	782	1,943	172
0	0	4	11	787	23.1	313	463	11
0	0	0	5	72	30.7	40	32	0

ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
(CONT'D)

REPORTING AGENCY	MONTHS REPORTING	ESTIMATED POPULATION	PART I CRIMES NUMBER	PART I CRIMES RATE	VIOLENT CRIMES NUMBER	VIOLENT CRIMES RATE
EDWARDS COUNTY		4,385	30	6.8	0	.0
SHERIFF	0	2,246	0	.0	0	.0
KINSLEY PD.	11	2,139	30	14.0	0	.0
ELK COUNTY		4,011	69	17.2	1	.2
SHERIFF	12	4,011	69	17.2	1	.2
ELLIS COUNTY		25,528	879	34.4	56	2.2
SHERIFF	12	6,737	96	14.2	7	1.0
HAYS PD	12	16,648	710	42.6	49	2.9
ELLIS PD.	12	2,143	0	.0	0	.0
FORT HAYS ST COLL(*).	12	5,136	73	14.2	0	.0
ELLSWORTH COUNTY		7,104	117	16.5	4	.6
SHERIFF	12	4,529	71	15.7	3	.7
ELLSWORTH PD.	12	2,575	46	17.9	1	.4
FINNEY COUNTY		28,757	1,651	57.4	83	2.9
SHERIFF	12	8.028	328	40.9	23	2.9
GARDEN CITY PD.	12	20,729	1,323	63.8	60	2.9
FORD COUNTY		25,015	1,390	55.6	66	2.6
SHERIFF	12	7,123	85	11.9	5	.7
DODGE CITY PD	12	17,892	1,305	72.9	61	3.4
FRANKLIN COUNTY		21,399	556	26.0	33	1.5
SHERIFF	12	10,706	119	11.1	10	.9
OTTAWA PD	12	10,693	437	40.9	23	2.2
GEARY COUNTY		23,275	2,441	104.9	209	9.0
SHERIFF	12	4,618	173	37.5	20	4.3
JUNCTION CITY PD.	12	18,657	2,268	121.6	189	10.1
GOVE COUNTY		3,922	59	15.0	0	.0
SHERIFF	12	3,922	59	15.0	0	.0
GRAHAM COUNTY		4,488	56	12.5	0	.0
SHERIFF	12	4,488	56	12.5	0	.0
GRANT COUNTY		7,253	201	27.7	11	1.5
SHERIFF	12	2,697	40	14.8	3	1.1
ULYSSES PD.	12	4,556	161	35.3	8	1.8
GRAY COUNTY		5,165	50	9.7	1	.2
SHERIFF	12	5,165	50	9.7	1	.2
GREELEY COUNTY		2,091	34	16.3	2	1.0
SHERIFF	12	2,091	34	16.3	2	1.0

MURDER/ NON-NEGL. MANSL.	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	PROPERTY CRIMES		BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
				NUMBER	RATE			
0	0	0	0	30	6.8	14	15	1
0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	30	14.0	14	15	1
0	0	0	1	68	17.0	34	30	4
0	0	0	1	68	17.0	34	30	4
1	3	7	45	823	32.2	164	622	37
1	0	3	3	89	13.2	36	49	4
0	3	4	42	661	39.7	119	509	33
0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	73	14.2	9	64	0
0	0	1	3	113	15.9	58	47	8
0	0	1	2	68	15.0	35	28	5
0	0	0	1	45	17.5	23	19	3
0	5	20	58	1,568	54.5	436	1,046	86
0	2	2	19	305	38.0	119	166	20
0	3	18	39	1,263	60.9	317	880	66
2	12	9	43	1,324	52.9	355	874	95
2	0	0	3	80	11.2	32	41	7
0	12	9	40	1,244	69.5	323	833	88
1	1	1	30	523	24.4	95	389	39
1	0	1	8	109	10.2	51	46	12
0	1	0	22	414	38.7	44	343	27
1	19	95	94	2,232	95.9	830	1,342	70
0	2	11	7	153	33.1	39	97	17
1	17	84	87	2,079	111.4	791	1,235	53
0	0	0	0	59	15.0	6	47	6
0	0	0	0	59	15.0	6	47	6
0	0	0	0	56	12.5	25	28	3
0	0	0	0	56	12.5	25	28	3
0	0	1	10	190	26.2	51	127	12
0	0	1	2	37	13.7	13	22	2
0	0	0	8	153	33.6	38	105	10
0	0	0	1	49	9.5	20	29	0
0	0	0	1	49	9.5	20	29	0
0	0	0	2	32	15.3	15	15	2
0	0	0	2	32	15.3	15	15	2

ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES (CONT'D)

REPORTING AGENCY	MONTHS REPORTING	ESTIMATED POPULATION	PART I CRIMES		VIOLENT CRIMES	
			NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
GREENWOOD COUNTY		8,916	149	16.7	3	.3
SHERIFF	12	5,479	37	6.8	1	.2
EUREKA PD	12	3,437	112	32.6	2	.6
HAMILTON COUNTY		3,075	98	31.9	1	.3
SHERIFF	12	3,075	98	31.9	1	.3
HARPER COUNTY		8,021	28	3.5	4	.5
SHERIFF	11	5,256	23	4.4	4	.8
ANTHONY PD.	12	2,765	5	1.8	0	.0
HARVEY COUNTY		28,748	641	22.3	16	.6
SHERIFF	12	12,910	164	12.7	4	.3
NEWTON PD	12	15,838	477	30.1	12	.8
HASKELL COUNTY		4,117	36	8.7	1	.2
SHERIFF	8	2,673	36	13.5	1	.4
SUBLETTE PD	4	1,444	0	.0	0	.0
HODGEMAN COUNTY		2,578	21	8.1	1	.4
SHERIFF	12	2,578	21	8.1	1	.4
JACKSON COUNTY		11,609	107	9.2	5	.4
SHERIFF	12	8,402	107	12.7	5	.6
HOLTON PD	8	3,207	0	.0	0	.0
JEFFERSON COUNTY		14,119	403	28.5	12	.8
SHERIFF	12	14,119	403	28.5	12	.8
JEWELL COUNTY		5,794	84	14.5	7	1.2
SHERIFF	12	5,794	84	14.5	7	1.2
JOHNSON COUNTY		256,259	11,555	45.1	650	2.5
SHERIFF	12	21,568	688	31.9	68	3.2
FAIRWAY PD.	12	4,745	107	22.6	3	.6
LEAWOOD PD.	12	13,074	326	24.9	15	1.1
MERRIAM PD.	12	10,318	741	71.8	56	5.4
MISSION PD.	12	8,912	488	54.8	34	3.8
OLATHE PD	12	27,932	1,758	62.9	148	5.3
OVERLAND PARK PD.	12	82,400	3,969	48.2	156	1.9
PRAIRIE VILLAGE PD.	12	26,343	590	22.4	31	1.2
ROELAND PARK PD	11	8,478	335	39.5	12	1.4
SHAWNEE PD.	12	27,405	1,452	53.0	69	2.5
LENEXA PD	12	16,212	815	50.3	34	2.1
WESTWOOD PD	11	1,964	58	29.5	2	1.0
GARDNER PD.	12	2,009	124	61.7	10	5.0
MISSION HILLS PD.	12	4,223	72	17.0	9	2.1
JOHNSON COUNTY PARK(*)	12	1,754,000	10	.0	3	.0
MISSION WOODS PD.	11	228	10	43.9	0	.0
WESTWOOD HILLS PD	11	448	12	26.8	0	.0

MURDER/ NON-NEGL. MANSL.	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	PROPERTY CRIMES		BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
				NUMBER	RATE			
0	1	1	1	146	16.4	44	92	10
0	1	0	0	36	6.6	15	17	4
0	0	1	1	110	32.0	29	75	6
0	0	0	1	97	31.5	31	62	4
0	0	0	1	97	31.5	31	62	4
1	1	1	1	24	3.0	18	5	1
1	1	1	1	19	3.6	13	5	1
0	0	0	0	5	1.8	5	0	0
0	3	0	5	625	21.7	235	360	30
0	0	2	2	160	12.4	74	80	6
0	3	6	3	465	29.4	161	280	24
0	1	0	0	35	8.5	13	21	1
0	1	0	0	35	13.1	13	21	1
0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	20	7.8	10	10	0
0	0	0	1	20	7.8	10	10	0
0	1	0	4	102	8.8	44	52	6
0	1	0	4	102	12.1	44	52	6
0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0
0	1	0	11	391	27.7	97	281	13
0	1	0	11	391	27.7	97	281	13
0	0	0	7	77	13.3	19	57	1
0	0	0	7	77	13.3	19	57	1
4	33	111	502	10,905	32.6	3,152	7,227	526
1	3	3	61	620	28.7	290	299	31
0	0	1	2	104	21.9	14	85	5
0	0	0	15	311	23.8	127	174	10
0	2	12	42	685	66.4	163	465	57
0	0	9	25	454	50.9	163	276	15
1	5	19	123	1,610	57.6	445	1,091	74
1	5	33	117	3,813	46.3	893	2,756	164
1	2	2	26	559	21.2	168	376	15
0	2	2	8	323	38.1	73	247	3
0	8	15	46	1,383	50.5	472	825	86
0	4	11	19	781	48.2	271	455	55
0	0	2	0	56	28.5	12	43	1
0	1	1	8	114	56.7	27	81	6
0	1	1	7	63	14.9	19	41	3
0	0	0	3	7	.0	5	2	0
0	0	0	0	10	43.9	2	8	0
0	0	0	0	12	26.8	8	3	1

ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
(CONT'D)

REPORTING AGENCY	MONTHS REPORTING	ESTIMATED POPULATION	PART I CRIMES		VIOLENT CRIMES	
			NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
KEARNY COUNTY		3,455	89	25.8	8	2.3
SHERIFF	12	3,455	89	25.8	8	2.3
KINGMAN COUNTY		9,758	164	16.8	5	.5
SHERIFF	12	6,021	82	13.6	4	.7
KINGMAN PD.	12	3,737	82	21.9	1	.3
KIOWA COUNTY		4,161	90	21.6	6	1.4
SHERIFF	12	4,161	90	21.6	6	1.4
LABETTE COUNTY		24,985	884	35.4	15	.6
SHERIFF	12	12,371	117	9.5	7	.6
PARSONS PD.	12	12,614	767	60.8	8	.6
LANE COUNTY		2,790	36	12.9	1	.4
SHERIFF	12	2,790	36	12.9	1	.4
LEAVENWORTH COUNTY		52,354	2,021	38.6	195	3.7
SHERIFF	12	13,920	205	14.7	4	.3
LEAVENWORTH PD. . . .	12	31,677	1,692	53.4	185	5.8
TONGANOXIE PD	12	2,524	41	16.2	0	.0
LANSING PD.	12	4,233	83	19.6	6	1.4
LINCOLN COUNTY		4,629	40	8.6	0	.0
SHERIFF	12	4,629	40	8.6	0	.0
LINN COUNTY		8,515	132	15.5	2	.2
SHERIFF	12	8,515	132	15.5	2	.2
LOGAN COUNTY		3,656	50	13.7	1	.3
SHERIFF	12	1,274	3	2.4	0	.0
OAKLEY PD	12	2,382	47	19.7	1	.4
LYON COUNTY		36,192	1,632	45.1	67	1.9
SHERIFF	12	10,118	185	18.5	21	2.1
EMPORIA PD.	12	26,174	1,447	55.3	46	1.8
MCPHERSON COUNTY		26,045	379	14.6	13	.5
SHERIFF	12	14,486	206	14.2	13	.9
MCPHERSON PD.	12	11,559	173	15.0	0	.0
MARION COUNTY		16,219	103	6.4	3	.2
SHERIFF	12	16,219	103	6.4	3	.2
MARSHALL COUNTY		13,427	53	3.9	0	.0
SHERIFF	12	9,811	44	4.5	0	.0
MARYSVILLE PD	12	3,616	9	2.5	0	.0

MURDER/ NON-NEGL. MANSL.	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	PROPERTY CRIMES		BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
				NUMBER	RATE			
0	0	0	8	81	23.4	9	70	2
0	0	0	8	81	23.4	9	70	2
0	0	0	5	159	16.3	58	91	10
0	0	0	4	78	13.0	28	43	7
0	0	0	1	81	21.7	30	48	3
0	0	0	6	84	20.2	21	55	8
0	0	0	6	84	20.2	21	55	8
3	0	3	9	869	34.8	222	579	68
1	0	0	6	110	8.9	72	34	4
2	0	3	2	759	60.2	150	545	64
0	0	0	1	35	12.5	12	21	2
0	0	0	1	35	12.5	12	21	2
6	5	75	109	1,826	34.9	512	1,219	95
1	0	1	2	201	14.4	88	104	9
5	5	73	102	1,507	47.6	392	1,036	79
0	0	0	0	41	16.2	12	27	2
0	0	1	5	77	18.2	20	52	5
0	0	0	0	40	8.6	20	20	0
0	0	0	0	40	8.6	20	20	0
0	0	0	2	130	15.3	46	73	11
0	0	0	2	130	15.3	46	73	11
0	0	0	1	49	13.4	14	32	3
0	0	0	0	3	2.4	1	2	0
0	0	0	1	46	19.3	13	30	3
4	5	8	50	1,565	43.2	338	1,155	72
2	0	1	18	164	16.4	70	85	9
2	5	7	32	1,401	53.5	268	1,070	63
0	2	3	8	366	14.1	110	241	15
0	2	3	8	193	13.3	87	97	9
0	0	0	0	173	15.0	23	144	6
1	0	0	2	100	6.2	44	50	6
1	0	0	2	100	6.2	44	50	6
0	0	0	0	53	3.9	48	3	2
0	0	0	0	44	4.5	42	0	2
0	0	0	0	9	2.5	6	3	0

ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
(CONT'D)

REPORTING AGENCY	MONTHS REPORTING	ESTIMATED POPULATION	PART I CRIMES		VIOLENT CRIMES	
			NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
MEADE COUNTY		5,023	44	8.8	1	.2
SHERIFF	12	5,023	44	8.8	1	.2
MIAMI COUNTY		21,934	658	30.0	14	.6
SHERIFF	12	12,752	232	18.2	7	.5
PAOLA PD.	12	4,815	260	54.0	3	.6
OSAWATOMIE PD	10	4,367	166	38.0	4	.9
MITCHELL COUNTY		8,122	203	25.0	9	1.1
SHERIFF	12	3,220	66	20.5	2	.6
BELOIT PD	12	4,205	103	24.5	7	1.7
CAWKER CITY PD. . . .	12	697	34	48.8	0	.0
MONTGOMERY COUNTY		43,948	1,443	32.8	107	2.4
SHERIFF	2	11,564	34	2.9	0	.0
COFFEYVILLE PD. . . .	12	15,790	939	59.5	68	4.3
INDEPENDENCE PD . . .	12	11,082	388	35.0	27	2.4
CHERRYVALE PD	11	3,019	54	17.9	9	3.0
CANEY PD.	8	2,493	28	11.2	3	1.2
MORRIS COUNTY		6,773	63	9.3	1	.1
SHERIFF	11	4,245	47	11.1	0	.0
COUNCIL GROVE PD. . .	12	2,528	16	6.3	1	.4
MORTON COUNTY		3,464	46	13.3	6	1.7
SHERIFF	11	1,237	18	14.6	1	.8
ELKHART PD.	5	2,227	28	12.6	5	2.2
NEMAHA COUNTY		12,001	111	9.2	2	.2
SHERIFF	7	9,552	42	4.4	0	.0
SENECA.	12	2,449	69	28.2	2	.8
NEODESHA COUNTY		18,245	425	23.3	16	.9
SHERIFF	12	8,176	87	10.6	0	.0
CHANUTE PD.	12	10,069	338	33.6	16	1.6
NESS COUNTY		4,689	47	10.0	1	.2
SHERIFF	12	4,689	47	10.0	1	.2
NORTON COUNTY		7,273	25	3.4	1	.1
SHERIFF	12	3,644	19	5.2	1	.3
NORTON PD	6	3,629	6	1.7	0	.0
OSAGE COUNTY		14,261	243	17.0	11	.8
SHERIFF	12	11,642	222	19.1	10	.9
OSAGE CITY PD	12	2,619	21	8.0	1	.4

MURDER/ NON-NEGL. MANSL.	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	PROPERTY CRIMES		BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
				NUMBER	RATE			
0	0	0	1	43	8.6	11	29	3
0	0	0	1	43	8.6	11	29	3
0	1	4	9	644	29.4	221	384	39
0	1	0	6	225	17.6	101	110	14
0	0	2	1	257	53.4	51	193	13
0	0	2	2	162	37.1	69	81	12
1	0	0	8	194	23.9	52	136	6
0	0	0	2	64	19.9	17	46	1
1	0	0	6	96	22.8	21	71	4
0	0	0	0	34	48.8	14	19	1
1	7	29	70	1,336	30.4	451	815	70
0	0	0	0	34	2.9	13	20	1
1	2	17	48	871	55.2	288	533	50
0	3	11	13	361	32.6	117	227	17
0	2	1	6	45	14.9	29	16	0
0	0	0	3	25	10.0	4	19	2
0	0	0	1	62	9.2	25	34	3
0	0	0	0	47	11.1	19	26	2
0	0	0	1	15	5.9	6	8	1
1	0	0	5	40	11.5	20	14	6
1	0	0	0	17	13.7	10	3	4
0	0	0	5	23	10.3	10	11	2
0	0	0	2	109	9.1	59	46	4
0	0	0	0	42	4.4	34	5	3
0	0	0	2	67	27.4	25	41	1
0	0	3	13	409	22.4	121	275	13
0	0	0	0	87	10.6	43	40	4
0	0	3	13	322	32.0	78	235	9
0	0	1	0	46	9.8	14	31	1
0	0	1	0	46	9.8	14	31	1
0	0	0	1	24	3.3	13	11	0
0	0	0	1	18	4.9	9	9	0
0	0	0	0	6	1.7	4	2	0
1	2	2	6	232	16.3	84	139	9
1	2	1	6	212	18.2	72	133	7
0	0	1	0	20	7.6	12	6	2

ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
(CONT'D)

REPORTING AGENCY	MONTHS REPORTING	ESTIMATED POPULATION	PART I CRIMES		VIOLENT CRIMES	
			NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
OSBORNE COUNTY		6,239	60	9.6	4	.6
SHERIFF	12	4,071	48	11.8	2	.5
OSBORNE PD.	9	2,168	12	5.5	2	.9
OTTAWA COUNTY		6,330	26	4.1	4	.6
SHERIFF	12	6,330	26	4.1	4	.6
PAWNEE COUNTY		7,825	131	16.7	17	2.2
SHERIFF	3	2,976	4	1.3	0	.0
LARNED PD	12	4,849	127	26.2	17	3.5
PHILLIPS COUNTY		8,009	92	11.5	6	.7
SHERIFF	10	4,610	48	10.4	3	.7
PHILLIPSBURG PD . . .	11	3,399	44	12.9	3	.9
POTTAWATOMIE COUNTY		14,376	232	16.1	1	.1
SHERIFF	12	11,382	142	12.5	1	.1
WAMEGO PD	12	2,994	90	30.1	0	.0
PRATT COUNTY		9,752	320	32.8	20	2.1
SHERIFF	12	3,209	67	20.9	4	1.2
PRATT PD.	8	6,543	253	38.7	16	2.4
RAWLINS COUNTY		4,166	17	4.1	1	.2
SHERIFF	12	4,166	17	4.1	1	.2
RENO COUNTY		65,548	3,226	49.2	119	1.8
SHERIFF	12	22,647	400	17.7	3	.1
HUTCHINSON PD	12	39,873	2,702	67.8	113	2.8
SOUTH HUTCHINSON PD .	12	3,028	124	41.0	3	1.0
REPUBLIC COUNTY		8,165	131	16.0	4	.5
SHERIFF	12	5,298	86	16.2	4	.8
BELLEVILLE PD	12	2,867	45	15.7	0	.0
RICE COUNTY		11,940	91	7.6	5	.4
SHERIFF	1	7,545	3	.4	0	.0
LYONS PD.	12	4,395	88	20.0	5	1.1
RILEY COUNTY		41,827	2,252	53.8	117	2.8
SHERIFF	12	11,522	271	23.5	32	2.8
MANHATTAN PD.	12	30,305	1,542	50.9	77	2.5
KANSAS ST UNIV(*) . .	12	18,293	439	24.0	8	.4
ROOKS COUNTY		7,398	70	9.5	2	.3
SHERIFF	12	3,051	41	13.4	2	.7
PLAINVILLE PD	5	2,503	21	8.4	0	.0
STOCKTON PD	11	1,844	8	4.3	0	.0

MURDER/ NON-NEGL. MANSL.	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	PROPERTY CRIMES		BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
				NUMBER	RATE			
0	0	0	4	56	9.0	20	34	2
0	0	0	2	46	11.3	19	25	2
0	0	0	2	10	4.6	1	9	0
0	0	1	2	22	2.5	13	7	2
0	0	1	2	22	2.5	13	7	2
0	0	2	15	114	14.6	35	77	2
0	0	0	0	4	1.3	3	1	0
0	0	2	15	110	22.7	32	76	2
0	1	0	5	86	10.7	23	54	9
0	1	0	2	45	9.8	13	27	5
0	0	0	3	41	12.1	10	27	4
0	1	0	0	231	16.1	91	135	5
0	1	0	0	141	12.4	57	80	4
0	0	0	0	90	30.1	34	55	1
0	6	0	14	300	30.8	86	203	11
0	2	0	2	63	19.6	18	40	5
0	4	0	12	237	36.2	68	163	6
0	0	0	1	16	3.8	4	6	6
0	0	0	1	16	3.8	4	6	6
1	17	43	58	3,107	47.4	908	2,040	159
0	0	0	3	397	17.5	191	191	15
1	17	43	52	2,589	64.9	671	1,777	141
0	0	0	3	121	40.0	46	72	3
0	1	1	2	127	15.6	26	94	7
0	1	1	2	82	15.5	20	55	7
0	0	0	0	45	15.7	6	39	0
0	0	0	5	86	7.2	24	58	4
0	0	0	0	3	.4	3	0	0
0	0	0	5	83	18.9	21	58	4
5	7	29	76	2,135	51.0	502	1,541	92
1	2	3	26	239	20.7	104	120	15
4	5	25	43	1,465	48.3	313	1,081	71
0	0	1	7	431	23.6	85	340	6
0	0	0	2	68	9.2	42	22	4
0	0	0	2	39	12.8	34	4	1
0	0	0	0	21	8.4	5	14	2
0	0	0	0	8	4.3	3	4	1

ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
(CONT'D)

REPORTING AGENCY	MONTHS REPORTING	ESTIMATED POPULATION	PART I CRIMES		VIOLENT CRIMES	
			NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
RUSH COUNTY		4,957	33	6.7	0	.0
SHERIFF	12	4,957	33	6.7	0	.0
RUSSELL COUNTY		9,404	246	26.2	5	.5
SHERIFF	12	3,837	72	18.8	1	.3
RUSSELL PD.	12	5,567	174	31.3	4	.7
SALINE COUNTY		47,318	2,328	49.2	62	1.3
SHERIFF	12	6,806	162	23.8	8	1.2
SALINA PD	12	40,512	2,166	53.5	54	1.3
SCOTT COUNTY		6,624	128	19.3	4	.6
SHERIFF	12	1,862	22	11.8	0	.0
SCOTT CITY PD	12	4,762	106	22.3	4	.8
SEDGWICK COUNTY		341,881	22,784	66.6	1,469	4.3
SHERIFF	12	60,703	2,052	33.8	214	3.5
DERBY PD.	12	8,667	261	30.1	11	1.3
HAYSVILLE PD.	12	7,368	218	29.6	6	.8
WICHITA PD.	12	261,862	19,894	76.0	1,231	4.7
VALLEY CENTER PD. . .	12	3,281	164	50.0	1	.3
WICHITA STATE UNIV(*)	12	17,267	195	11.3	6	.3
SEWARD COUNTY		17,332	1,072	61.9	26	1.5
SHERIFF	12	1,786	89	49.8	6	3.4
LIBERAL PD.	12	15,546	93	63.2	20	1.3
SHAWNEE COUNTY		180,034	10,201	56.7	785	4.1
SHERIFF	12	35,813	1,090	30.4	87	2.4
TOPEKA PD	12	144,221	9,111	63.2	698	4.8
SHERIDAN COUNTY		3,843	29	7.5	0	.0
SHERIFF	12	3,843	29	7.5	0	.0
SHERMAN COUNTY		8,130	333	41.0	22	2.7
SHERIFF	10	2,397	47	19.6	5	2.1
GOODLAND PD	12	5,733	286	49.9	17	3.0
SMITH COUNTY		6,431	56	8.7	2	.3
SHERIFF	12	6,431	56	8.7	2	.3
STAFFORD COUNTY		6,185	122	19.7	2	.3
SHERIFF	11	6,185	122	19.7	2	.3
STANTON COUNTY		2,495	91	36.5	6	2.4
SHERIFF	12	2,495	91	36.5	6	2.4
STEVENS COUNTY		4,728	144	30.5	6	1.3
SHERIFF	12	4,728	144	30.5	6	1.3

MURDER/ NON-NEGL. MANSL.	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	PROPERTY CRIMES		BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
				NUMBER	RATE			
0	0	0	0	33	6.7	23	10	0
0	0	0	0	33	6.7	23	10	0
0	0	0	5	241	25.6	67	171	3
0	0	0	1	71	18.5	30	39	2
0	0	0	4	170	30.5	37	132	1
2	9	15	36	2,266	47.9	506	1,675	85
1	1	3	3	154	22.6	48	102	4
1	8	12	33	2,112	52.1	458	1,573	81
0	0	0	4	124	18.7	23	97	4
0	0	0	0	22	11.8	7	14	1
0	0	0	4	102	21.4	16	83	3
30	157	569	713	21,315	62.3	6,194	13,675	1,446
5	24	22	163	1,838	30.3	667	1,086	85
0	0	2	9	250	28.8	34	205	11
0	0	0	6	212	28.8	42	159	11
25	133	542	531	18,663	71.3	5,421	11,908	1,334
0	0	0	1	163	49.7	19	142	2
0	0	3	3	189	10.9	11	175	3
4	0	5	17	1,046	60.4	332	677	37
1	0	0	5	83	46.5	19	59	5
3	0	5	12	963	61.9	313	618	32
15	66	215	489	9,416	52.3	2,743	6,288	385
2	3	8	74	1,003	28.0	369	589	45
13	63	207	415	8,413	58.3	2,374	5,699	340
0	0	0	0	29	7.5	16	9	4
0	0	0	0	29	7.5	16	9	4
0	0	7	15	311	38.3	88	202	21
0	0	4	1	42	17.5	15	20	7
0	0	3	14	269	46.9	73	182	14
0	0	0	2	54	8.4	27	25	2
0	0	0	2	54	8.4	27	25	2
0	0	0	2	120	19.4	33	82	5
0	0	0	2	120	19.4	33	82	5
1	1	0	4	85	34.1	32	46	7
1	1	0	4	85	34.1	32	46	7
0	0	0	6	138	29.2	44	84	10
0	0	0	6	138	29.2	44	84	10

ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
(CONT'D)

REPORTING AGENCY	MONTHS REPORTING	ESTIMATED POPULATION	PART I CRIMES		VIOLENT CRIMES	
			NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
SUMNER COUNTY		24,371	453	18.6	11	.5
SHERIFF	12	12,080	173	14.3	4	.3
WELLINGTON PD	12	8,395	277	27.0	4	.5
MULVANE PD.	12	3,896	53	13.6	3	.8
THOMAS COUNTY		8,225	260	31.6	20	2.4
SHERIFF	11	3,088	50	16.2	0	.0
COLBY PD.	12	5,137	210	40.9	20	3.9
TREGO COUNTY		4,433	71	16.0	7	1.6
SHERIFF	12	1,898	28	14.8	5	2.6
WAKEENEY PD	12	2,535	43	17.0	2	.8
WABAUNSEE COUNTY		6,771	76	11.2	7	1.0
SHERIFF	12	6,771	76	11.2	7	1.0
WALLACE COUNTY		2,232	8	3.6	0	.0
SHERIFF	12	2,232	8	3.6	0	.0
WASHINGTON COUNTY		9,056	60	6.6	5	.6
SHERIFF	12	9,056	60	6.6	5	.6
WICHITA COUNTY		3,369	61	18.1	8	2.4
SHERIFF	12	3,369	61	18.1	8	2.4
WILSON COUNTY		13,205	180	13.6	13	1.0
SHERIFF	12	5,778	42	7.3	0	.0
FREDONIA PD	12	3,424	87	25.4	5	1.5
NEODESHA PD	11	4,003	51	12.7	8	2.0
WOODSON COUNTY		4,713	84	17.8	3	.6
SHERIFF	12	2,569	54	21.0	2	.8
YATES CENTER PD . . .	12	2,144	30	14.0	1	.5
WYANDOTTE COUNTY		181,304	16,169	89.2	2,178	12.0
SHERIFF	5	1,184	17	14.4	2	1.7
BONNER SPRINGS PD . .	12	6,423	243	37.8	12	1.9
KANSAS CITY PD. . . .	12	170,708	15,460	90.6	2,159	12.6
EDWARDSVILLE PD . . .	12	2,989	88	29.4	0	.0
KANSAS UNIV MED CTR(*)	12	8,000	361	45.1	5	.6
STATE TOTAL		2,358,993	104,110	44.1	7,362	3.1

*Adapted from "Table 5, Offenses Reported to Law Enforcement Agencies, State of Kansas, 1978," Kansas Bureau of Investigation, 1978.

MURDER/ NON-NEGL. MANSL.	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	PROPERTY CRIMES		BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
				NUMBER	RATE			
0	2	1	8	442	18.1	144	263	35
0	1	0	3	169	14.0	91	65	13
0	1	1	2	223	26.6	41	161	21
0	0	0	3	50	12.8	12	37	1
0	0	2	18	240	29.2	61	169	10
0	0	0	0	50	16.2	18	30	2
0	0	2	18	190	37.0	43	139	8
1	2	3	1	64	14.4	17	42	5
0	2	2	1	23	12.1	12	10	1
1	0	1	0	41	16.2	5	32	4
0	0	2	5	69	10.2	34	27	8
0	0	2	5	69	10.2	34	27	8
0	0	0	0	8	3.6	1	4	3
0	0	0	0	8	3.6	1	4	3
0	0	0	5	55	6.1	22	30	3
0	0	0	5	55	6.1	22	30	3
0	4	1	3	53	15.7	18	34	1
0	4	1	3	53	15.7	18	34	1
0	0	1	12	167	12.6	50	109	8
0	0	0	0	42	7.3	17	22	3
0	0	1	4	82	23.9	21	57	4
0	0	0	8	43	10.7	12	30	1
0	0	0	3	81	17.2	35	41	5
0	0	0	2	52	20.2	19	30	3
0	0	0	1	29	13.5	16	11	2
32	152	770	1,224	13,991	77.2	5,153	7,562	1,276
0	1	0	1	15	12.7	7	7	1
1	1	5	5	231	36.0	72	140	19
31	149	764	1,215	13,301	77.9	5,009	7,046	1,256
0	0	0	0	88	29.4	39	49	0
0	1	1	3	356	44.5	26	330	0
131	577	2,177	4,477	96,748	41.0	29,357	61,720	5,671

Motor vehicle theft is included within the scope of the Kansas theft statute, K.S.A. 21-3701. Because of the large number and value of motor vehicle thefts the UCR tabulates them in a separate category from larceny. The UCR defines motor vehicle theft as "the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle." One offense is counted for each theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

Over three-fourths (78.9%) of the 227 law enforcement agencies participating in the UCR Program submitted reports for all twelve months of 1978. Only one county had no reporting agencies. Based on statistics available, there were 104,110 Crime Index Offenses in Kansas in 1978. The population of the state was 2,358,993. Altogether 44.1 crimes occurred for every 1,000 residents, consisting of 3.1 violent crimes and 41.0 property crimes.

The number of Crime Index offenses increased from 66,287 in 1969 to 104,110 in 1978. This amounted to a 57.1% increase in ten years. The largest increase over the previous year was a 23.1% increase in 1974. The largest number of Class I offenses in one year, 108,097, occurred in 1976. Between 1976 and 1978, Crime Index offenses decreased 3.7%, reflecting decreases in burglary and larceny (theft) in 1977 and in murder and non-negligent manslaughter, robbery, and larceny (theft) in 1978.

The rates of change differed for each of the Class I crimes. Consequently larceny (theft) constituted 64.5% of all Crime Index offenses in 1969 and 59.3% in 1978. Burglary occurred 34.9% as often as larceny in 1969 and 47.6% as often as larceny in 1978. Robbery occurred 24.4% as often as motor vehicle theft in 1969, but increased much more rapidly, occurring 78.9% as often in 1978.

The population of Kansas increased by 3.1%, from 2,287,302 in 1969 to 2,358,993 in 1978. If the increase in the number of crimes were due to only the increase in population, then the offense rate per 1,000 people would have remained constant. The largest influence that controlling for population growth has on crime trends is with aggravated assault, which increased at a higher rate than the other Crime

Index offenses. However, the influence is relatively small: whereas the number of aggravated assaults increased 129.2% in ten years, the rate of aggravated assaults per 1,000 people increased 122.2%, a 7.0% difference.

TABLE 2
ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
NUMBER OF OFFENSES
1969 - 1978

YEAR	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I CRIMES
1969	78	307	1,235	1,953	14,926	42,736	5,052	66,287
1970	98	304	1,684	2,298	19,426	46,208	5,728	73,746
1971	97	336	1,497	2,830	20,583	44,397	5,440	75,180
1972	93	381	1,575	2,574	20,707	43,733	5,214	74,277
1973	135	381	1,768	2,483	23,650	43,558	5,111	77,086
1974	156	428	2,428	3,232	28,827	54,396	5,436	94,903
1975	122	397	2,153	3,751	29,726	61,911	5,130	103,190
1976	102	491	1,966	3,905	29,905	66,491	5,237	108,097
1977	151	509	2,333	4,144	28,968	62,642	5,594	104,341
1978	131	577	2,177	4,477	29,357	61,720	5,671	104,110

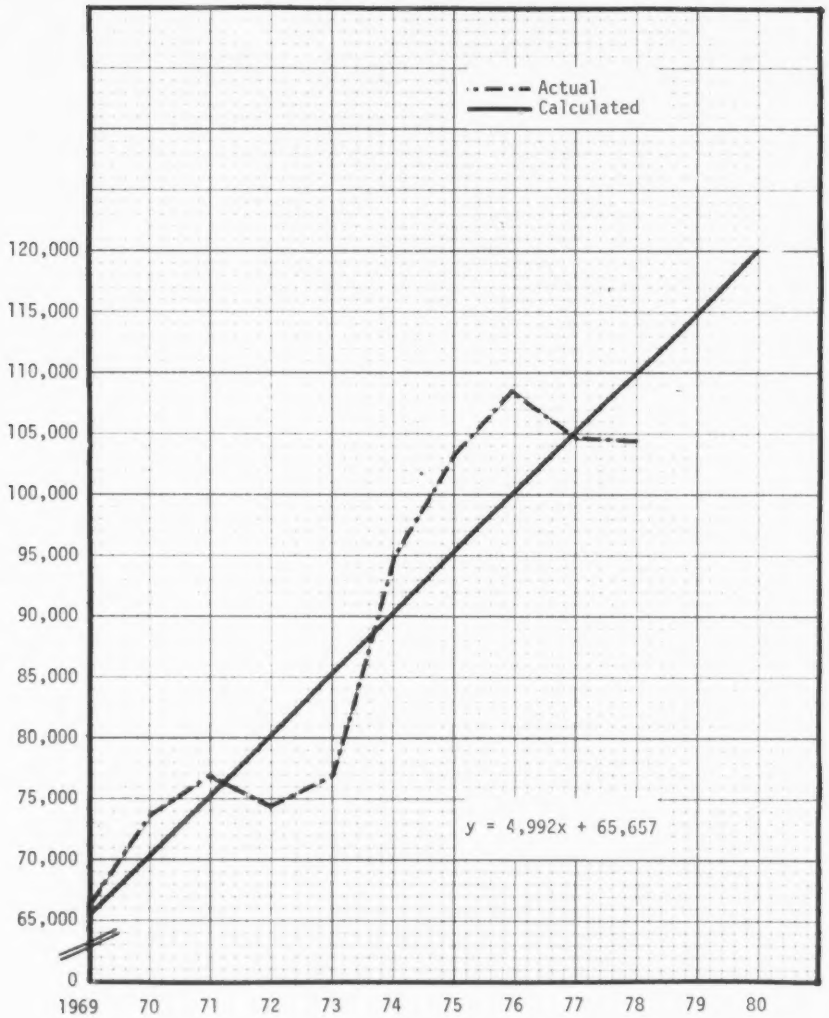
TABLE 3
ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
RATE PER 1,000
1969 - 1978*

YEAR	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I CRIMES
1969	0.0341	0.263	0.540	0.854	6.526	18.684	2.209	29.110
1970	0.0436	0.265	0.749	1.022	8.637	20.545	2.547	33.809
1971	0.0431	0.293	0.666	1.258	9.151	19.739	2.419	33.569
1972	0.0408	0.328	0.691	1.130	9.090	19.199	2.289	32.768
1973	0.0587	0.325	0.768	1.079	10.275	18.925	2.221	33.652
1974	0.0678	0.365	1.056	1.406	12.538	23.658	2.364	41.455
1975	0.0527	0.336	0.930	1.621	12.843	26.749	2.216	44.748
1976	0.0438	0.414	0.845	1.678	12.849	28.568	2.250	46.648
1977	0.0645	0.426	0.996	1.770	12.373	26.756	2.389	44.775
1978	0.0555	0.480	0.923	1.898	12.445	26.164	2.404	44.370

*Slight discrepancies are due to rounding

The graph of trends in Class I offenses closely resembles the graph of trends in larceny (theft) due to the large proportion of larcenies. The average increase in Crime Index offenses per year is 4,992. The predicted number of Crime Index offenses in 1979 is 115,577 and in 1980 is 120,569.

FIGURE 1
CLASS I OFFENSES
ACTUAL OFFENSES
1969 - 1978



There were 19,894 Crime Index offenses in Wichita and 15,460 in Kansas City. No other agency had more than 10,000 Index offenses. Topeka had 9,111. Agencies with populations greater than 10,000 had 77.8% of the Crime Index offenses.

The metropolitan county with the largest number of Class I offenses was Sedgwick County, which had 22,784 Index offenses. Wyandotte County had 16,169 Crime Index offenses and Johnson County had 11,555. Together the two Kansas

counties included in metropolitan Kansas City had 26.6% of the Crime Index offenses in Kansas.

TABLE 4
ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I OFFENSES
Atchison	1	0	10	4	167	226	16	424
Great Bend	0	3	2	29	143	592	34	803
El Dorado	0	1	7	39	141	292	24	504
Arkansas City	1	2	5	41	108	432	24	613
Winfield	0	0	0	1	51	240	12	304
Pittsburg	1	1	10	105	387	889	76	1,469
Lawrence	0	27	70	127	782	1,943	172	3,121
Hays	0	3	4	42	119	509	33	710
Garden City	0	3	18	39	317	880	66	1,323
Dodge City	0	12	9	40	323	833	88	1,305
Ottawa	0	1	0	22	44	343	27	437
Junction City	1	17	84	87	791	1,235	53	2,268
Newton	0	3	6	3	161	280	24	477
Leawood	0	0	0	15	127	174	10	326
Merriam	0	2	12	42	163	465	57	741
Olathe	1	5	19	123	445	1,091	74	1,758
Overland Park	1	5	33	117	893	2,756	164	3,969
Prairie Village	1	2	2	26	168	376	15	590
Shawnee	0	8	15	46	472	825	86	1,452
Lenexa	0	4	11	19	271	455	55	815
Parsons	2	0	3	3	150	545	64	767
Leavenworth	5	5	73	102	392	1,036	79	1,692
Emporia	2	5	7	32	268	1,070	63	1,447
McPherson	0	0	0	0	23	144	6	173
Coffeyville	1	2	17	48	288	533	50	939
Independence	0	3	11	13	117	227	17	388
Chanute	0	0	3	13	78	235	9	338
Hutchinson	1	17	43	52	671	1,777	141	2,702
Manhattan	4	5	25	43	313	1,081	71	1,542
Salina	1	8	12	33	458	1,573	81	2,166
Wichita	25	133	542	531	5,421	11,908	1,334	19,894
Liberal	3	0	5	12	313	618	32	983
Topeka	13	63	207	415	2,374	5,699	340	9,111
Kansas City	31	149	764	1,215	5,009	7,036	1,256	15,460
All Others	36	88	148	998	7,409	13,402	1,018	23,099
TOTAL	131	577	2,177	4,477	29,357	61,720	5,671	104,110

The metropolitan areas of the state had 58.3% of the state's Crime Index offenses. Forty-one percent (40.7%) of Kansas' population lived in those locales.

Clearances of Crime Index offenses by arrest or by exceptional means increased 32.5% between 1969 and 1978. The largest number of clearances in one year, 23,995 occurred in 1974, preceding a decrease of 11.1% by 1978.

TABLE 5
ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I OFFENSES
Johnson	4	33	111	502	3,152	7,227	526	11,555
Sedgwick	30	157	569	713	6,194	13,675	1,446	22,784
Shawnee	15	66	215	489	2,743	6,288	385	10,201
Wyandotte	32	152	770	1,224	5,153	7,562	1,276	16,169
All Others	50	169	512	1,549	12,115	26,968	2,038	43,401
TOTAL	131	577	2,177	4,477	29,357	61,720	5,671	104,110

FIGURE 2
ACTUAL CLASS I OFFENSES
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

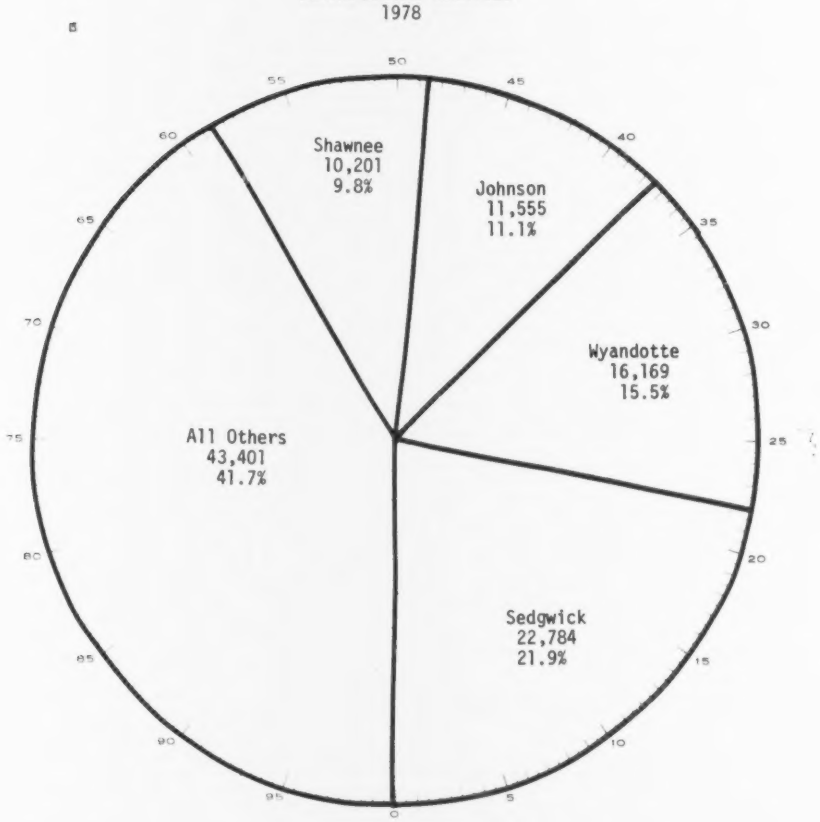
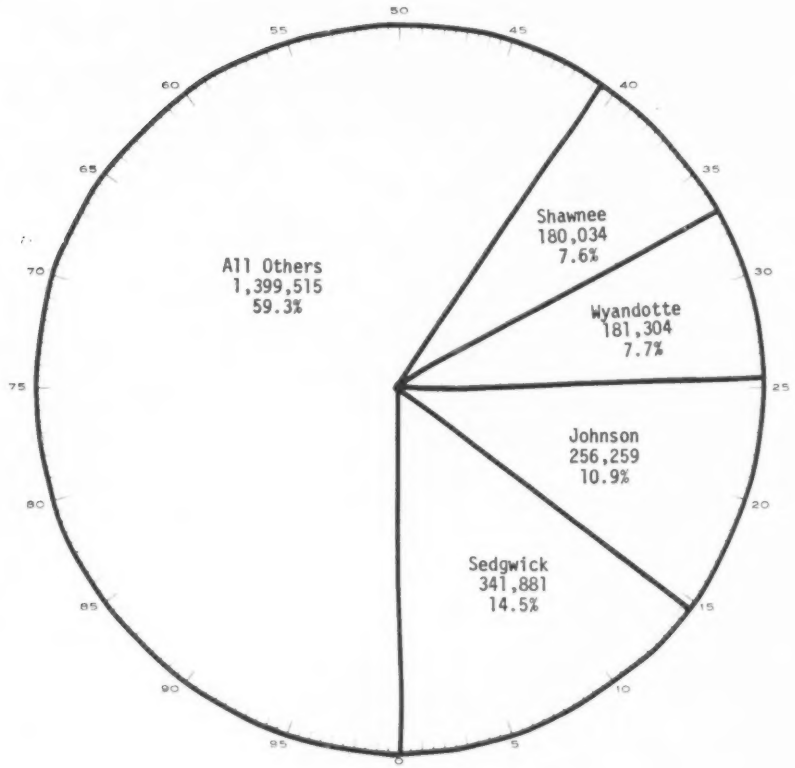


FIGURE 3
POPULATION OF KANSAS
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978



State Total: 2,358,993

TABLE 6
CLEARANCES: CLASS I OFFENSES
NUMBER OF CLEARANCES
1969 - 1978

YEAR	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I CRIMES
1969	71	224	484	1,320	3,293	9,372	1,330	16,094
1970	90	199	549	1,590	4,197	9,763	1,528	17,916
1971	90	203	559	1,870	4,473	9,111	1,525	17,831
1972	86	240	481	1,796	4,521	9,304	1,518	17,946
1973	121	197	566	1,647	5,013	9,155	2,008	18,707
1974	134	285	884	2,217	6,464	12,464	1,547	23,995
1975	99	247	686	2,420	5,685	11,779	1,389	22,305
1976	87	261	709	2,425	5,555	12,397	1,457	22,891
1977	111	261	663	2,571	4,557	11,801	1,485	21,449
1978	103	279	622	2,534	4,622	11,684	1,478	21,322

Chapter 2

Violent Crimes

"Violent crimes" is a statistical category consisting of murder and non-negligent manslaughter, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Violent crimes increased by 106.0% from 3,563 in 1969 to 7,362 in 1978. They comprised 5.4% of the Crime Index offenses in 1969 and 7.1% in 1978. Since 1972 there has been no decrease in violent crimes, so the largest number in one year was 7,362 in 1978. The largest one-year increase was a 31.0% increase between 1973 and 1974.

Clearances of violent crimes increased by 68.6% from 2,099 in 1969 to 3,538 in 1978. Since 1972 there have been three years in which the number of clearances of violent crimes was less than in the previous year. The number of clearances in 1974 surpassed the number in 1975 and 1976 and was only 18 fewer than in 1978. The largest single increase was a 39.1% increase to the 3,520 clearances in 1974. The largest number of clearances of violent crimes was 3,606, in 1977.

Slightly more than half (54.7%) of the violent crimes in 1969 were aggravated assaults. Aggravated assault increased more rapidly than the other three violent offenses, and by 1978, it represented 60.8% of the violent crimes. In 1978 murder constituted less than 2.5% of violent crimes; rape, approximately 8%; and robbery, approximately 30%.

Kansas City had 2,159 violent crimes, 29.3% of the violent crimes in Kansas. Wichita had 1,231, or 16.7% of the total. Only eleven of the agencies with populations greater than 10,000 had at least 1% of the violent crimes in Kansas. Smaller agencies together had 17.3% of Kansas' violent crimes.

FIGURE 4
VIOLENT CRIMES
ACTUAL OFFENSES
1969 - 1978

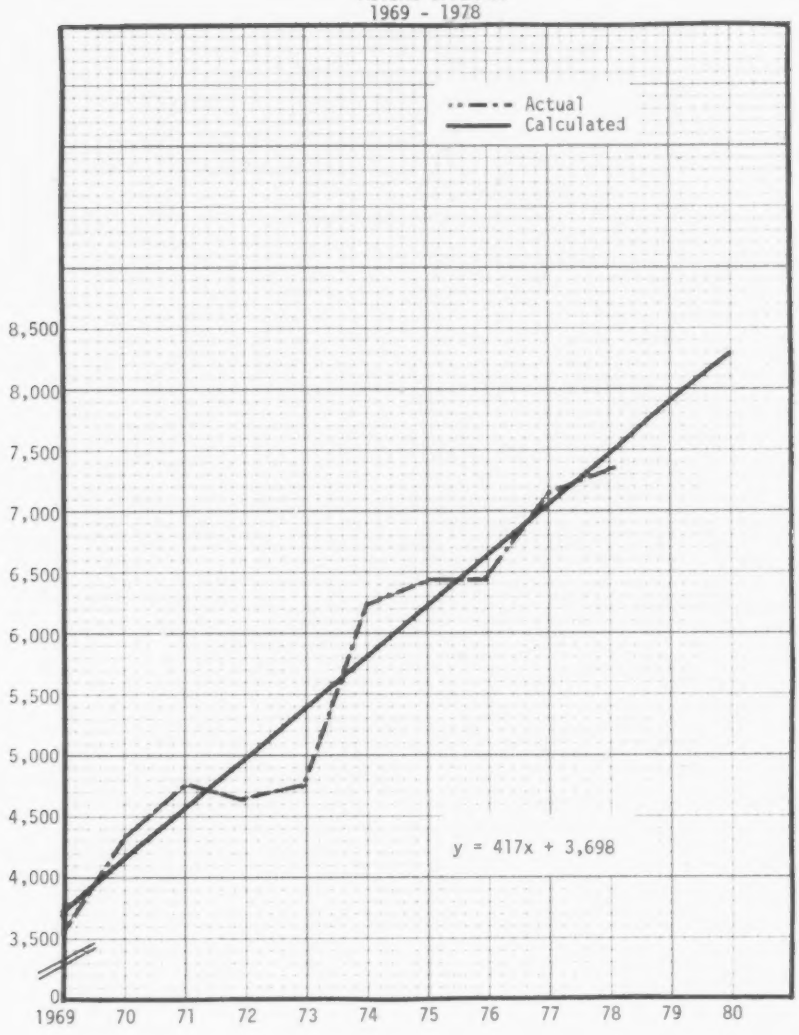


TABLE 7
VIOLENT CRIMES
1969 - 1978

YEAR	ACTUAL	CLEARANCES
1969	3,573	2,099
1970	4,384	2,428
1971	4,760	2,722
1972	4,623	2,603
1973	4,767	2,531
1974	6,244	3,520
1975	6,423	3,452
1976	6,464	3,482
1977	7,137	3,606
1978	7,362	3,538

TABLE 8
VIOLENT CRIMES
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Atchison	15	0.2
Great Bend	34	0.5
El Dorado	47	0.6
Arkansas City	49	0.7
Winfield	1	0.0
Pittsburg	117	1.6
Lawrence	224	3.0
Hays	49	0.7
Garden City	60	0.8
Dodge City	61	0.8
Ottawa	23	0.3
Junction City	189	2.6
Newton	12	0.2
Leawood	15	0.2
Merriam	56	0.8
Olathe	148	2.0
OVerland Park	156	2.1
Prairie Village	31	0.4
Shawnee	69	0.9
Lenexa	34	0.5
Parsons	8	0.1
Leavenworth	185	2.5
Emporia	46	0.6
McPherson	0	0.0
Coffeyville	68	0.9
Independence	27	0.4
Chanute	16	0.2
Hutchinson	113	1.5
Manhattan	77	1.0
Salina	54	0.7
Wichita	1,231	16.7
Liberal	20	0.3
Topeka	698	9.5
Kansas City	2,159	29.3
All Others	1,270	17.3
TOTAL	7,362	99.9

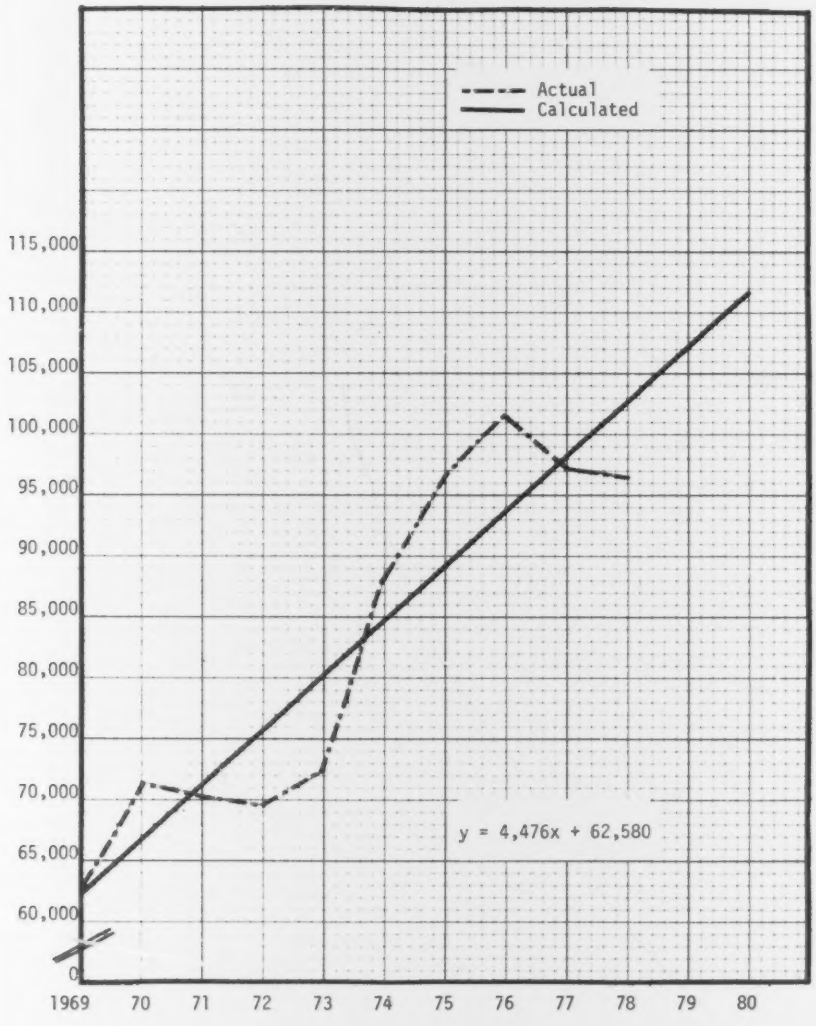
Chapter 3

Property Crimes

"Property crimes" is a statistical category comprised of burglary, larceny (theft), and motor vehicle theft.

Property crimes increased by 54.3%, from 62,714 in 1969 to 96,748 in 1978. In 1969 property crimes comprised 94.6% of all Crime Index offenses and in 1978

FIGURE 5
PROPERTY CRIMES
ACTUAL OFFENSES
1969 - 1978



they comprised 92.9%. The most property crimes in one year was 101,633 in 1976. The largest one-year increase was by 22.6% in 1974; the largest one-year decrease was by 4.4% in 1977.

Clearances of property crimes increased 27.1%, from 13,995 to 17,784, between 1969 and 1978. The largest number of clearances was 20,475 in 1974. The largest one-year increase in clearances was by 26.6%, also in 1974. By 1978 clearances decreased by 13.1% from the peak in 1974.

TABLE 9
PROPERTY CRIMES
1969 - 1978

YEAR	ACTUAL	CLEARANCES
1969	62,714	13,995
1970	71,362	15,488
1971	70,420	15,109
1972	69,654	15,343
1973	72,319	16,176
1974	88,659	20,475
1975	96,767	18,853
1976	101,633	19,409
1977	97,204	17,843
1978	96,748	17,784

Larceny (theft) comprised 68.1% of all property crimes in 1969 and 63.8% in 1978. The percentage of burglaries doubled, from 15.4% of property crimes in 1969 to 30.3% in 1978. Motor vehicle theft decreased from 8.1% to 5.1% of property crimes.

The largest percentage of property crimes in a single agency in 1978 was 19.3% in Wichita, which had 18,663 offenses. Kansas City had 13.7% of all property crimes in Kansas. Seventeen agencies with populations greater than 10,000 all had at least 1% of the crimes against property. Smaller agencies had 21,829, or 22.6% of the crimes against property.

TABLE 10
PROPERTY CRIMES
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCIES	NUMBER	PERCENT
Atchison	409	0.4
Great Bend	769	0.8
El Dorado	457	0.5
Arkansas City	564	0.6
Winfield	303	0.3
Pittsburg	1,352	1.4
Lawrence	2,897	3.0
Hays	661	0.7
Garden City	1,263	1.3
Dodge City	1,244	1.3
Ottawa	414	0.4
Junction City	2,079	2.1
Newton	465	0.5
Leawood	311	0.3
Merriam	685	0.7
Olathe	1,610	1.7
Overland Park	3,813	3.9
Prairie Village	559	0.6
Shawnee	1,383	1.4
Lenexa	781	0.8
Parsons	759	0.8
Leavenworth	1,507	1.6
Emporia	1,401	1.4
McPherson	173	0.2
Coffeyville	871	0.9
Independence	361	0.4
Chanute	322	0.3
Hutchinson	2,589	2.7
Manhattan	1,465	1.5
Salina	2,112	2.2
Wichita	18,663	19.3
Liberal	963	1.0
Topeka	8,413	8.7
Kansas City	13,301	13.7
All Others	21,829	22.6
TOTAL	96,748	100.0

Chapter 4

Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter

In 1978, there were 139 homicides in Kansas. Of this number four were ruled justifiable homicide and four were ruled manslaughter due to negligence. Justifiable homicide is not an offense. Negligent manslaughter is a Class I offense but is not included in the Crime Index (Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook, p. 5). The remaining 131 criminal deaths occurred by murder or non-negligent manslaughter. Murder and non-negligent manslaughter are classified together as a Crime Index offense.

TABLE 11
TYPE OF HOMICIDE
1978

TYPE	NUMBER	PERCENT
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	131	94.2
Negligent Manslaughter	4	2.9
Justifiable Manslaughter	4	2.9
TOTAL	139	100.0

Negligent Manslaughter

In Kansas negligent and involuntary manslaughter are synonymous.

(K.S.A. 21-3404) Involuntary manslaughter is the unlawful killing of a human being, without malice, which is done unintentionally in the commission of an act not amounting to a felony, or in the commission of a lawful act in an unlawful or wanton manner.

Three of the four manslaughters due to negligence involved the use of firearms. Two were caused by a handgun; the third, by a rifle. An undetermined weapon precipitated the fourth death. Circumstances of the deaths included children playing with a gun, "other" handling of a gun, and two incidents of "other negligence".

All victims and perpetrators of negligent manslaughter were male. Two

offenders were related to their victims, one was a friend, and one was a stranger. Age and race relationships between the victim and offender are found in Table 12 and Table 13, respectively.

TABLE 12
NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER
VICTIM AGE BY OFFENDER AGE
1978

VICTIM'S AGE	OFFENDER'S AGE 0-12	18-21	22-30	TOTAL
0-12	1	0	0	1
13-17	0	1	1	2
41-50	0	0	1	1
TOTAL	1	1	2	4

TABLE 13
NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER
VICTIM RACE BY OFFENDER RACE
1978

VICTIM'S RACE	OFFENDER'S RACE WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL
White	2	1	3
Black	0	1	1
TOTAL	2	2	4

Prior to 1978, negligent manslaughter was a comprehensive category, including within its scope vehicular manslaughter. In 1977 there were 75 negligent manslaughters, the majority of which occurred as a result of negligent operation of a motor vehicle. Effective in 1978 vehicular manslaughter was deleted from the category negligent manslaughter. There were 4 negligent manslaughters in 1978. The substantial reduction is a consequence of the reduction in the range of the definition of negligent manslaughter.

Justifiable Homicide

Homicides are ruled "justifiable" when causing the death of another stems from legal performance of an official duty or occurs under circumstances constituting legal justification. All four incidents of justifiable homicide in 1978 transpired when police officers intercepted persons committing felonious acts. One such death occurred when police intervened in an assault on a civilian; the other three occurred when police attempted to detain individuals in the act of committing property crimes. Two of the deceased were white and two were black; all were male. All police officers were white males. Officers used

handguns in two of the deaths and shotguns in the other two deaths.

Murder And Non-Negligent Manslaughter

Murder and non-negligent manslaughter are defined in the Kansas statutes under three separate entries:

> (K.S.A. 21-3401) Murder in the first degree is the killing of a human being committed maliciously, willfully, deliberately and with premeditation or committed in the perpetration or attempt to perpetrate any felony.
>
> (K.S.A. 21-3402) Murder in the second degree is the malicious killing of a human being, committed without deliberation or premeditation and not in the perpetration or attempt to perpetrate a felony.
>
> (K.S.A. 21-3403) Voluntary manslaughter is the unlawful killing of a human being, without malice, which is done intentionally upon a sudden quarrel or in the heat of passion.

In 1978, Kansas recorded 131 incidents of murder and non-negligent manslaughter, compared to 151 in 1977. This represents a decrease of 13.2%. Although the incidence of murder continues to increase over time, the rate of increase has leveled off.

In 1978 murder and non-negligent manslaughter constituted 1.8% of the violent crimes and 0.13% of all Crime Index offenses. This compares with 2.1% and 0.14% respectively for 1977. Table 2 (page 29) contains supporting data for these figures.

Crime rates for murder and non-negligent manslaughter based on population are exhibited in Table 3 (page 29). The 1978 rate of 0.056 per 1,000 population was a decrease of 0.009 per 1,000 from the 1977 rate of 0.065 per 1,000.

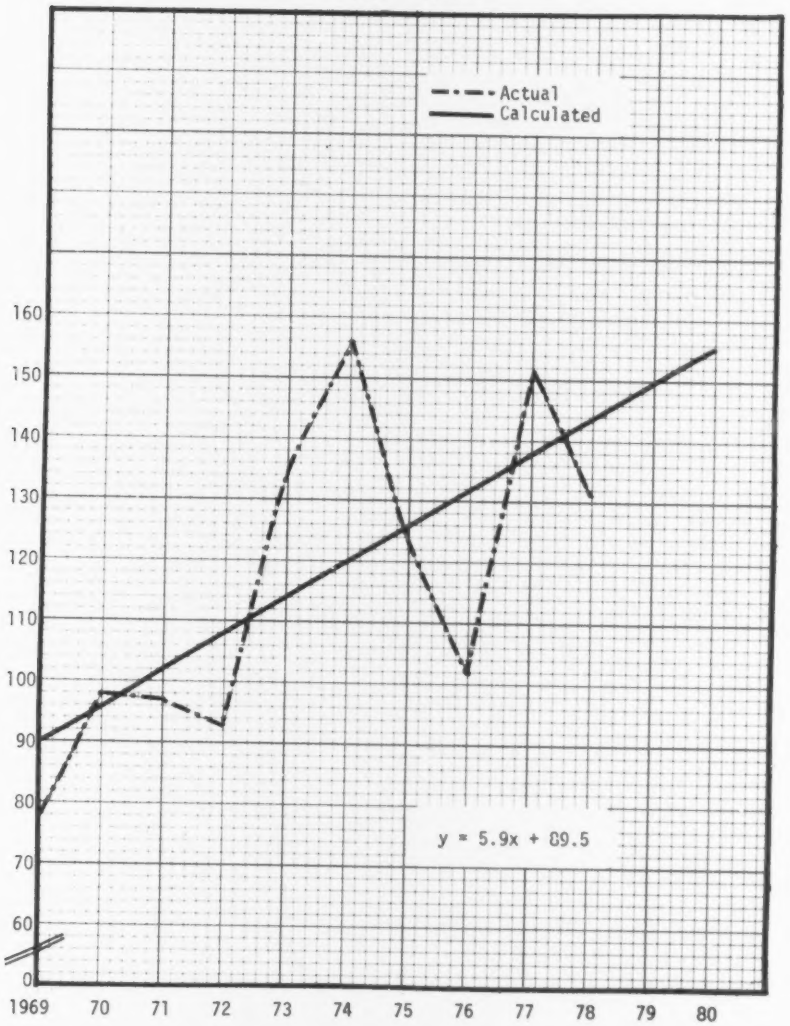
In 1978, there were 103 clearances of homicide offenses, a decrease of 7.2% from the 1977 total of 111 (Table 6, page 33).

The number of murders and non-negligent manslaughters occurring in January increased by 10.3%, from 8 in 1976 to 23 in 1978. January had the most murders over three years, 46, and April had the least, 24. March, July, and October were the most consistent months.

Three-fourths (76.3%) of murders and non-negligent manslaughters in 1978 were

of one victim by one offender. Nine cases, or 6.8%, involved multiple victims. Thirteen cases, 9.9%, involved one victim and an unknown number of offenders.

FIGURE 6
MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER
ACTUAL OFFENSES
1969 - 1978



Of the 131 victims of murder and non-negligent manslaughter in 1978, 35, or 26.7%, were in the age range 22-30. More than twice as many males as females were victims of murder and non-negligent manslaughter: 88 victims (67.2%) were male, and 43 (32.8%) were female.

TABLE 14
MURDER AND NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER
TREND BY MONTH
1976 - 1978

MONTH	1976	1977	1978	TOTAL	PERCENT
January	8	15	23	46	11.7
February	8	14	14	36	9.1
March	8	11	10	29	7.4
April	4	10	10	24	6.1
May	12	13	4	29	7.4
June	3	17	12	32	8.1
July	10	9	11	30	7.6
August	15	12	4	31	7.7
September	10	16	8	34	8.7
October	13	13	11	37	9.4
November	9	14	9	32	8.1
December	10	9	15	34	8.7
TOTAL	110	153	131	394	100.0

TABLE 15
VICTIM-OFFENDER SITUATION
1978

SITUATION	NUMBER	PERCENT
One Victim-One Offender	100	76.3
One Victim-Unknown Offender(s)	13	9.9
One Victim-Multiple Offenders	9	6.9
Multiple Victims-One Offender	7	5.3
Multiple Victims-Multiple Offenders	2	1.5
TOTAL	131	100.0

TABLE 16
AGE OF VICTIM
1978

AGE	NUMBER	PERCENT
0-12	8	6.1
13-17	6	4.6
18-21	15	11.5
22-30	35	26.7
31-40	22	16.8
41-50	19	14.5
51-60	13	9.9
61-70	6	4.6
71-80	4	3.1
81-98	3	2.3
TOTAL	131	100.0

TABLE 17
SEX OF VICTIM
1978

SEX	NUMBER	PERCENT
Male	88	67.2
Female	43	32.8
TOTAL	131	100.0

Nearly three-fourths of the victims, 93 or 71.0%, were white and 36 victims, or 27.4%, were black.

TABLE 18
RACE OF VICTIM
1978

RACE	NUMBER	PERCENT
White	93	71.0
Black	36	27.4
Chinese	1	0.8
Other	1	0.8
TOTAL	131	100.0

Firearms were involved in 87, or 66.4% of the murders and non-negligent manslaughters; handguns contributed 70.1% of this figure. Handguns were involved in nearly one-half 46.6% of all murders and non-negligent manslaughters in 1978. Knives ranked second to handguns as the weapon most frequently used in criminal deaths.

TABLE 19
CAUSE OF DEATH
1978

CAUSE	NUMBER	PERCENT
Unknown Firearm	2	1.5
Handgun	61	46.6
Rifle	12	9.2
Shotgun	12	9.2
Knife	18	13.7
Blunt Object	4	3.0
Personal Weapons	14	10.7
Poison	1	0.8
Drowning	2	1.5
Strangulation	1	0.8
Asphyxiation	2	1.5
Unknown Cause	2	1.5
TOTAL	131	100.0

Twenty percent (19.8%) of all murders and non-negligent manslaughters occurred

during the commission of a felony. Of the 26 felony-related murders, 14, or 53.8%, occurred during robberies. The largest number of murders and non-negligent manslaughters, 81, or 61.8%, occurred as a result of arguments.

TABLE 20
CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING HOMICIDE
1978

CIRCUMSTANCE	NUMBER	PERCENT
FELONY TYPE		
Rape	7	5.3
Robbery	14	10.7
Burglary	2	1.5
Larceny	1	0.8
Other Sex Offenses	1	0.8
Other - not specified	1	0.8
SUBTOTAL	26	19.8
OTHER TRAN FELONY TYPE		
Lover's Traingle	5	3.8
Brawl Due to Influence of Alcohol	10	7.6
Brawl Due to Influence of Narcotics	1	0.8
Argument Over Money or Property	9	6.9
Other Arguments	56	42.7
Institutional Killings	1	0.8
Other	17	13.0
SUBTOTAL	99	75.6
Unable to Determine Circumstances	6	4.6
TOTAL	131	100.0

In 28 murders and non-negligent manslaughters, or 21.4%, offender and victim were members of the same family. Half of those cases (50.0%) involved spouses; 64.3% of the victims in such cases were wives. Offender and victim were acquaintances in 54 cases, amounting to 52.4% of non-family incidents and 41.2% of all murders and non-negligent manslaughters. They were strangers in 16.8% of all cases of murder and non-negligent manslaughter.

TABLE 21
HOMICIDE BY RELATIONSHIP OF VICTIM TO SUSPECT
1978

RELATIONSHIP	NUMBER	PERCENT
Within Family		
Husband	4	3.1
Wife	9	6.9
Common-Law Husband	1	0.8
Father	2	1.5
Son	1	0.8
Daughter	3	1.5
Brother	1	0.8
In-Law	1	0.8
Stepmother	1	0.8
Stepson	2	1.5
Stepdaughter	1	0.8
Other family	2	1.5
SUBTOTAL	28	21.4
Outside Family		
Neighbor	1	0.8
Acquaintance	54	41.2
Boyfriend	3	2.3
Girlfriend	1	0.8
Ex-Wife	2	1.5
Employer	1	0.8
Friend	1	0.8
Other - known to victim	1	0.8
Stranger	22	16.8
Unknown Relationship	17	13.0
SUBTOTAL	103	78.6
TOTAL	131	100.0

Offender and victim most often are in the same age category. Of all age ranges the one with the largest number of incidents of murder and non-negligent manslaughter, 15, or 11.5%, ranges from 22 through 30.

Generally males are both offender and victim. Sixty-one, or 46.6% of all murders and non-negligent manslaughters, involved male victims of male offenders. Seventy-eight percent (78.2%) of male victims were killed by males and 85.7% of female victims were killed by males.

As with age, offender and victim most often are also members of the same race. Of the 76 white victims of offenders of known race, 62, or 81.6% were

killed by white offenders. Of the 35 black victims of offenders of known race, 33, or 94.3% were killed by black offenders. Eighteen percent (18.3%) of white victims and 2.8% of black victims were killed by offenders of unknown race.

TABLE 22
AGE OF VICTIM BY AGE OF OFFENDER
1978

VICTIM'S AGE	OFFENDER'S AGE 13-17	18-21	22-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-98	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
0-12	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	8
13-17	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
18-21	0	4	7	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	15
22-30	0	2	15	3	2	2	0	0	0	11	35
31-40	0	2	3	8	3	1	0	0	0	5	22
41-50	2	1	5	5	4	0	0	0	0	2	19
51-60	0	1	1	0	5	3	2	0	0	1	13
61-70	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	6
71-80	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4
81-98	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
TOTAL	4	15	38	23	15	7	2	1	1	25	131

TABLE 23
SEX OF VICTIM BY SEX OF OFFENDER
1978

VICTIM	OFFENDER MALE	FEMALE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Male	61	17	10	88
Female	30	5	8	43
TOTAL	91	22	18	131

TABLE 24
RACE OF VICTIM BY RACE OF OFFENDER
1978

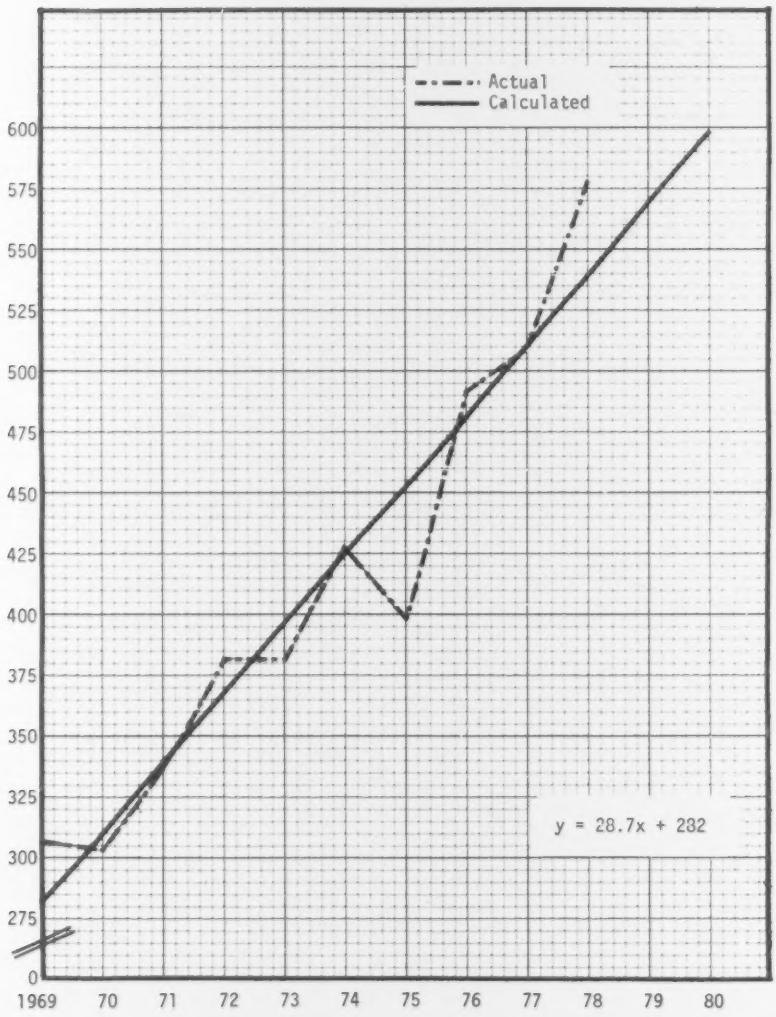
VICTIM'S RACE	OFFENDER'S RACE WHITE	BLACK	CHINESE	OTHER	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
White	62	11	0	3	17	93
Black	2	33	0	0	1	36
Chinese	0	0	1	0	0	1
Other	0	0	0	1	0	1
TOTAL	64	44	1	4	18	131

Chapter 5

Rape

In Kansas rape is (K.S.A. 21-3502, 1979 Supp.) "the act of sexual intercourse committed by a man with a woman not his wife, and without her consent. . . ." The FBI definition of rape is the "carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will" (UCR Manual, p. 12).

FIGURE 7
RAPE
ACTUAL OFFENSES
1969 - 1978



Rape increased by 87.9% in ten years, from 307 in 1969 to 577 in 1978. Between 1975 and 1978 the number of rapes increased 45.3%. The largest increase in one year was in 1976 by 23.7% to 491 rapes; the second largest increase was by 13.4% in 1978. The incidence of rape has not decreased since 1975; the largest annual number of rapes to date was 577 in 1978.

On the average 28.7 additional rapes occurred each year between 1969 and 1978. If the trend of the past ten years continues at the same rate, statistical analysis indicates that there will be 569 rapes in 1979, 8 fewer than in 1978, and 597.7 rapes in 1980.

Of the 577 total rape offenses in 1978, 437, or 75.7%, were forcible rape and 140, or 24.3%, were attempted rape. Of the agencies with over 10,000 people, only El Dorado, Hutchinson, and Emporia had more attempted rapes than forcible rapes.

TABLE 25
TOTAL RAPES
TYPE OF RAPE
1978

TYPE OF RAPE	NUMBER	PERCENT
Forcible	437	75.7
Attempted	140	24.3
TOTAL	577	100.0

Kansas City and Wichita had 149 and 133 rapes respectively; together they had 48.9% of Kansas' rapes in 1978. Five other agencies with population greater than 10,000 had more than 10 rapes in 1978: Topeka had 63, Lawrence had 27, Junction City and Hutchinson had 17, and Dodge City had 12. Eighty-five percent (84.7%) of all rapes occurred in the large agencies.

The four metropolitan counties, Sedgwick, Wyandotte, Shawnee, and Johnson,

experienced 70.7% of the rapes in Kansas. Statewide the rate of rape per 1,000 women is 0.480. In three metropolitan counties the rate is higher than the state average: in Sedgwick County it is 0.900, in Wyandotte County it is 1.644, and in Shawnee County it is 0.719. In Johnson County there were 0.253 rapes per 1,000 women.

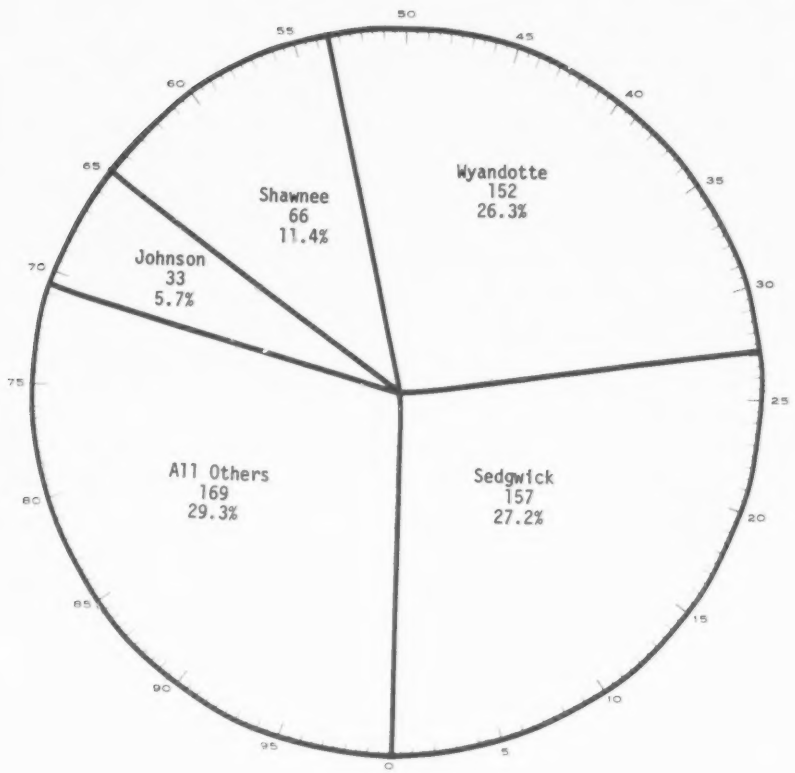
TABLE 26
TYPE OF RAPE
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	FORCIBLE	ATTEMPTED	TOTAL
Atchison	0	0	0
Great Bend	3	0	3
El Dorado	0	1	1
Arkansas City	2	0	2
Winfield	0	0	0
Pittsburg	1	0	1
Lawrence	19	8	27
Hays	2	1	3
Garden City	2	1	3
Dodge City	11	1	12
Ottawa	1	0	1
Junction City	14	3	17
Newton	3	0	3
Leawood	0	0	0
Merriam	2	0	2
Olathe	4	1	5
Overland Park	5	0	5
Prairie Village	2	0	2
Shawnee	6	2	8
Lenexa	2	2	4
Parsons	0	0	0
Leavenworth	5	0	5
Emporia	2	3	5
McPherson	0	0	0
Coffeyville	1	1	2
Independence	3	0	3
Chanute	0	0	0
Hutchinson	8	9	17
Manhattan	5	0	5
Salina	7	1	8
Wichita	92	41	133
Liberal	0	0	0
Topeka	50	13	63
Kansas City	122	27	149
All Others	63	25	88
TOTAL	437	140	577

In 1978, 279 rapes in Kansas were cleared, an increase of 24.6% since 1969. Fifty-nine of the clearances were of attempted rape and 220 were of forcible rape.

Twenty-one clearances were of rapes perpetrated by one or more juveniles and no adults.

FIGURE 8
RAPE
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978



Chapter 6

Robbery

Robbery is defined in Kansas as (K.S.A. 21-3426) "the taking of property from the person or presence of another by threat of bodily harm to his person or the person of another or by force." The F.B.I. definition is similar, and includes attempts to commit robbery (UCR Manual, p. 14). Data collected on types of robbery for the Uniform Crime Report are based on UCR terminology and not on Kansas statutes.

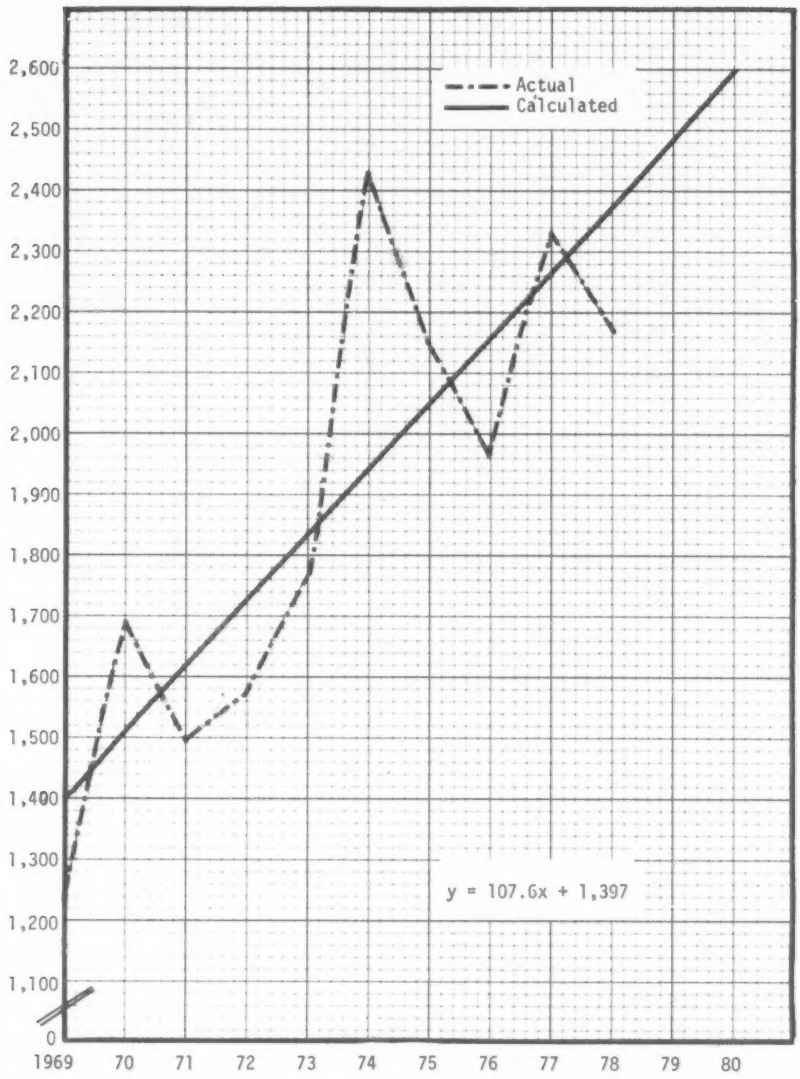
There were 1,235 robberies in 1969 and 2,177 robberies in 1978, a 76.3% increase in ten years. There were two lulls in the increase of robberies, one from 1971 through 1973 and the second from 1975 through 1976. The largest number of robberies in one year, 2,248, occurred in 1974, following a 37.3% decrease in one year. The second largest number of robberies in one year, 2,333, occurred in 1977, preceding a 6.7% decrease in 1978. The average yearly increase in robbery for the ten-year period was by 107.6 offenses. The anticipated number of robberies in 1979 is 2,473, and in 1980 is 2,581.

In 1978, robbery occurred primarily in the large cities. Kansas City, Wichita, and Topeka together has 1,513 robberies, 69.5% of all robberies in Kansas. All other agencies experienced fewer than 100 robberies. Junction City had 84; Leavenworth, 73; and Lawrence, 70. The remaining agencies had fewer than 50 robberies in 1978. Winfield, Ottawa, and Leawood, all with population greater than 10,000, sustained no known robberies.

Highway robbery, that which occurs on streets, alleys, and generally outside of structures, constituted 37.8% of all robberies. Kansas City experienced 65.5% more highway robberies than Wichita; Wichita had 145.6% more than Topeka; and Topeka sustained 64.6% more than Junction City. The least common type of robbery was bank robbery. Ten bank robberies occurred altogether, 3 in Topeka, 2 in

Wichita, 1 each in Garden City, Overland Park, and 2 in cities with populations smaller than 10,000.

FIGURE 9
ROBBERY
ACTUAL OFFENSES
1969 - 1978



Seventy-seven percent (76.5%) of all robberies occurred in Johnson, Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte counties. The distribution of each of the types of robbery

is quite similar to the distribution of total robberies. Discrepancies may reflect the distribution of the classification rather than a preference for a particular target. Thus the fact that 86.9% of convenience store robberies occurred in the metropolitan counties may be explained by the fact that more convenience stores are located in metropolitan areas than in less populous regions. Likewise, that only 37.9% of the miscellaneous robberies occurred in urban areas reflects the inclusion in this category of robberies occurring on waterways and in wooded areas.

TABLE 27
ROBBERY BY CLASSIFICATION
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	HIGHWAY	COMMERCIAL HOUSE	GAS STATION	CONVENIENCE STORE	RESIDENCE	BANK	MISCEL-LANEOUS	TOTAL
Atchison	2	2	3	0	0	0	3	10
Great Bend	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
El Dorado	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	7
Arkansas City	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
Winfield	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pittsburg	1	1	3	1	2	0	2	10
Lawrence	21	10	10	7	8	0	14	70
Hays	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Garden City	3	5	0	4	5	1	0	18
Dodge City	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	9
Ottawa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Junction City	48	9	3	1	2	0	21	84
Newton	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	6
Leawood	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merriam	1	8	0	2	1	0	0	12
Olathe	5	6	3	2	2	1	0	19
Overland Park	9	2	6	7	1	0	8	33
Prairie Village	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Shawnee	11	2	0	2	0	0	0	15
Lenexa	4	2	0	0	0	0	5	11
Parsons	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
Leavenworth	41	4	5	3	5	0	15	73
Emporia	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	7
McPherson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coffeyville	7	6	1	0	2	0	0	17
Independence	2	3	0	3	1	0	2	11
Chanute	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
Hutchinson	14	11	3	10	5	0	0	43
Manhattan	0	0	3	3	0	0	19	25
Salina	5	2	4	0	0	0	1	12
Wichita	194	127	48	101	57	2	13	542
Liberal	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	5
Topeka	79	16	21	31	41	3	16	207
Kansas City	321	127	125	97	75	1	18	764
All Others	42	24	19	12	25	2	23	147
TOTAL	823	374	263	290	235	10	182	2,177

TABLE 28
ROBBERY BY CLASSIFICATION
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	HIGHWAY	COMMERCIAL HOUSE	GAS STATION	CONVENIENCE STORE	RESIDENCE	BANK	MISCEL-LANEOUS	TOTAL
Johnson	35	22	9	19	7	1	18	111
Sedgwick	200	133	53	101	66	2	14	569
Shawnee	82	16	22	35	41	3	17	216
Wyandotte	322	127	127	97	76	1	20	770
All Other	184	76	52	38	45	3	113	511
TOTAL	823	374	263	290	235	10	182	2,177

The total value of property stolen by robbery in 1978 was $633,879. Wichita had the largest loss in a single classification of robbery as well as the largest total loss to robbery. In Wichita $39,293 was stolen by highway robbery, contributing to the loss of $106,732 in that city. Pittsburg reported the smallest loss in a single classification: $1 in a robbery of miscellaneous type. Parsons reported the smallest total loss of the cities with population greater than 10,000 which had robberies: $85.

The four metropolitan counties sustained 63.4% of the loss of property by robbery in Kansas. Those counties lost $401,881 by robbery. The largest single contributor to that sum was the loss of $148,880 by highway robbery. The value of property stolen in bank robberies and miscellaneous robberies was relatively disbursed throughout Kansas, as only 21.8% of the loss to bank robberies and 47.7% of the loss to miscellaneous robberies occurred in the four metropolitan counties.

Robbery in 1978 most often took place at some type of commercial establishment, excluding banking institutions. Forty-three percent (42.6%) of robberies occurred at businesses. Over half of these (59.7%) occurred at convenience stores or gas stations. Thirty-nine percent (38.8%) of the value stolen by robbery was sustained

by businesses, of which 37.8% was from convenience stores and gas stations. Only 0.46% of robberies were of banks, whereas 10.5% of the value of property stolen was from banks. Highway robbery constituted 37.8% of robberies; the value of property stolen in such a manner was 28.8% of the total value of property stolen in robberies.

The number of clearances of robbery offenses increased from 484 in 1969 to 622 in 1978, a factor of 28.5%. The largest number of clearances, 709, occurred in 1976.

TABLE 29
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY CLASSIFICATION OF ROBBERY
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	HIGHWAY	COMMERCIAL HOUSE	GAS STATION	CONVENIENCE STORE	RESIDENCE	BANK	MISCEL-LANEOUS	TOTAL
Atchison	$ 107	$ 301	$ 1,103	$ 0	$ 0	$ 0	$ 161	$ 1,672
Great Bend	0	222	0	0	0	0	15	237
El Dorado	25	420	325	74	0	0	0	844
Arkansas City	1,110	50	0	0	7,400	0	0	8,560
Winfield	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pittsburg	0	0	2,507	30	1,330	0	1	3,868
Lawrence	1,224	3,057	1,480	1,026	2,404	0	7,554	16,745
Hays	0	0	0	0	0	0	320	320
Garden City	13	633	0	667	340	14,200	0	15,853
Dodge City	3,000	295	0	0	0	0	603	3,898
Ottawa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Junction City	4,767	1,410	305	100	107	0	7,570	14,259
Newton	0	0	94	0	0	0	935	1,029
Leawood	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merriam	0	5,685	0	26	200	0	0	5,911
Olathe	228	333	1,513	140	85	531	0	2,830
Overland Park	13,883	4,304	726	241	6	0	4,453	23,613
Prairie Village	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	90
Shawnee	8,211	629	0	129	0	0	0	8,969
Lenexa	2,717	122	0	0	0	0	8,295	11,134
Parsons	35	0	0	0	0	0	50	85
Leavenworth	2,169	570	760	160	4,803	0	2,855	11,317
Emporia	6,505	0	1,039	53	0	0	0	7,597
McPherson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coffeyville	2,453	1,518	80	0	3,000	0	0	7,051
Independence	27	36,576	0	1,658	40	0	300	38,601
Chanute	0	0	0	60	20	0	240	320
Hutchinson	818	2,900	165	1,553	10,150	0	0	15,586
Manhattan	0	0	2,364	4,583	0	0	3,726	10,673
Salina	165	415	623	0	0	0	20	1,223
Wichita	39,293	71,276	6,571	27,422	7,478	8,000	692	160,732
Liberal	0	0	229	0	0	0	1,248	1,477
Topeka	10,760	2,445	4,605	5,354	10,450	6,000	5,344	44,958
Kansas City	66,327	11,880	10,088	4,258	25,185	0	802	118,540
All Others	18,728	8,035	5,390	5,590	11,028	38,000	9,116	95,887
TOTAL	182,610	153,076	39,967	53,124	84,026	66,731	54,345	633,879

TABLE 30
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY CLASSIFICATION OF ROBBERY
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	HIGHWAY	COMMERCIAL HOUSE	GAS STATION	CONVENIENCE STORE	RESIDENCE	BANK	MISCEL-LANEOUS	TOTAL
Johnson	$ 26,863	$ 11,686	$ 2,239	$ 2,971	$ 2,319	$ 531	$13,528	$ 60,137
Sedgwick	44,763	73,639	7,803	27,422	8,341	8,000	694	170,662
Shawnee	10,747	2,445	4,665	6,369	10,450	6,000	5,365	46,041
Wyandotte	66,507	11,880	10,881	4,258	25,192	0	6,323	125,041
All Other	33,730	53,426	14,379	12,104	37,724	52,200	28,435	231,998
TOTAL	182,610	153,076	39,967	53,124	84,026	66,731	54,345	633,879

FIGURE 10
ROBBERY BY CLASSIFICATION
NUMBER OF ROBBERIES
1978

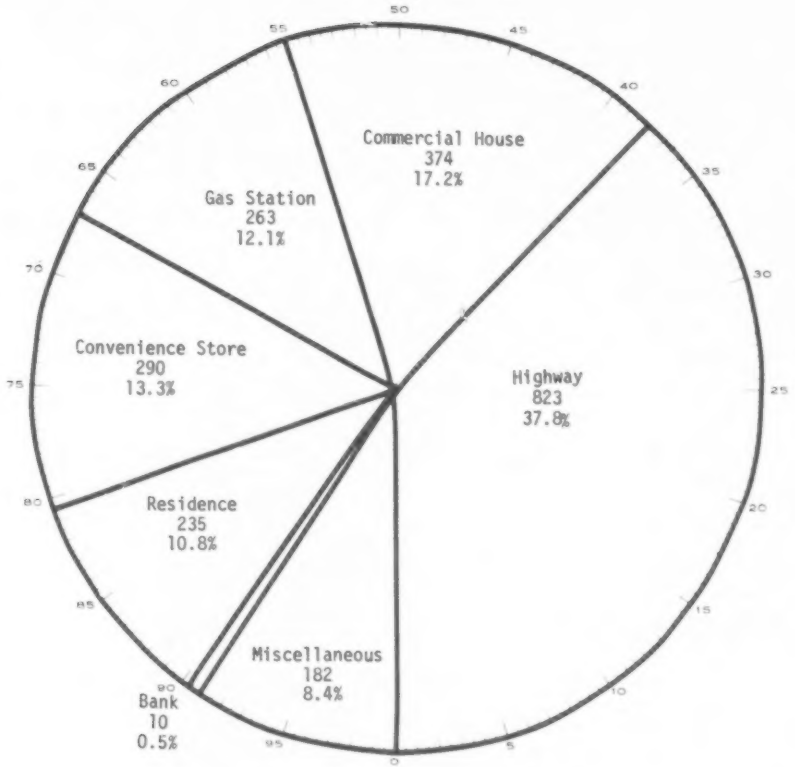
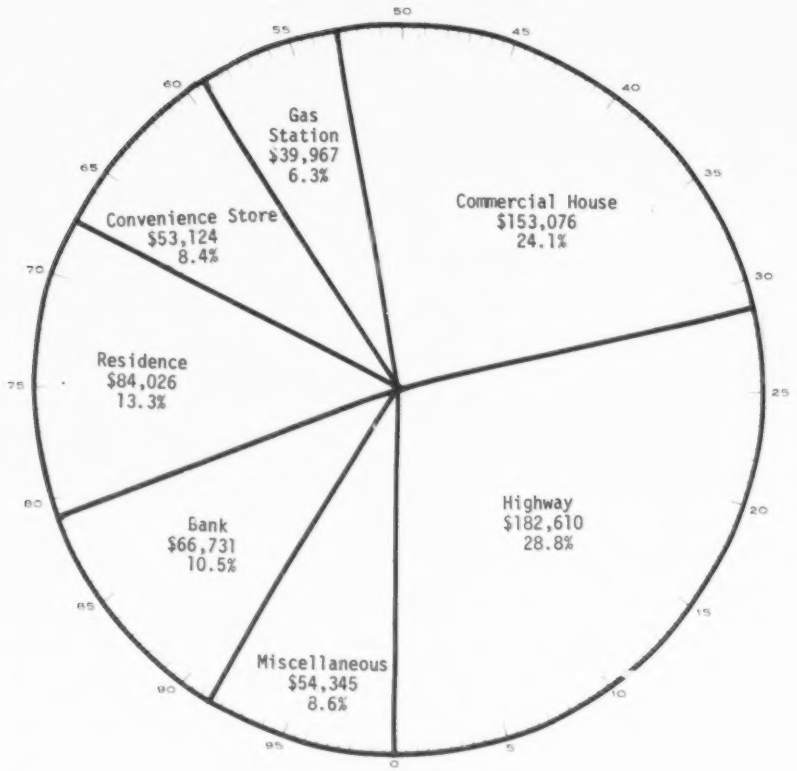


FIGURE 11
ROBBERY BY CLASSIFICATION
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN
1978



Chapter 7

Aggravated Assault

Aggravated assault is defined in Kansas under K.S.A. 21-3410 as:

(a) Unlawfully assaulting or striking at another with a deadly weapon; or

(b) Committing assault by threatening or menacing another while disguised in any manner designed to conceal identity; or

(c) Willfully and intentionally assaulting another with intent to commit any felony.

The UCR defines aggravated assault as an unlawful attack on someone with the purpose and the means of producing death or great bodily harm (UCR Manual, p. 18).

Aggravated assault is the only violent crime which more than doubled in ten years. The 129.2% increase brought the number of aggravated assaults from 1,953 in 1969 to 4,477 in 1978. There has been no decrease in the number of offenses since 1973. The largest increase was by 30.2% in 1974.

There were an average of 274.5 additional aggravated assaults each year. Based on a decade of known assaults, the predicted number of aggravated assaults in 1979 is 4,674, and in 1980 is 4,949.

Some type of weapon was used in 78.9% of aggravated assaults. Firearms were used in 29.4% of the offenses. Knives were used 18.6% of the time. Other weapons, e.g. blunt instruments, chemicals, fire, were used in 30.9% of aggravated assaults. Use of personal weapons, i.e., hands, fists, feet, etc., occurred in 21.1% of aggravated assaults.

The largest number of aggravated assaults within one agency, 1,215, occurred in Kansas City. Wichita had 531 aggravated assaults, 56.3% as many as Kansas City. Topeka had 415 assaults. Table 4, page 31, bears supporting data.

The four metropolitan counties, Johnson, Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte, together had 65.4% of all aggravated assaults, while bearing 40.7% of the population.

There were 2,534 clearances of aggravated assault in 1978, an increase of 92.0% since 1969. The largest number of clearances in one year, 2,571, occurred in 1977.

FIGURE 12
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT
ACTUAL OFFENSES
1969 - 1978

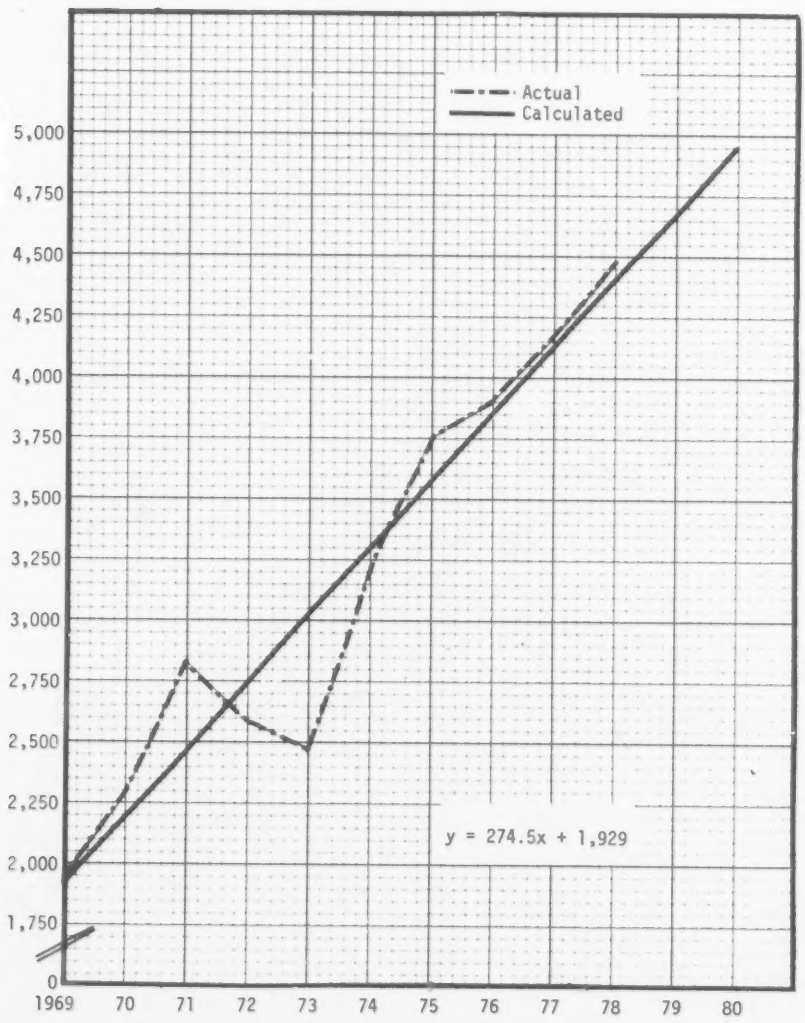
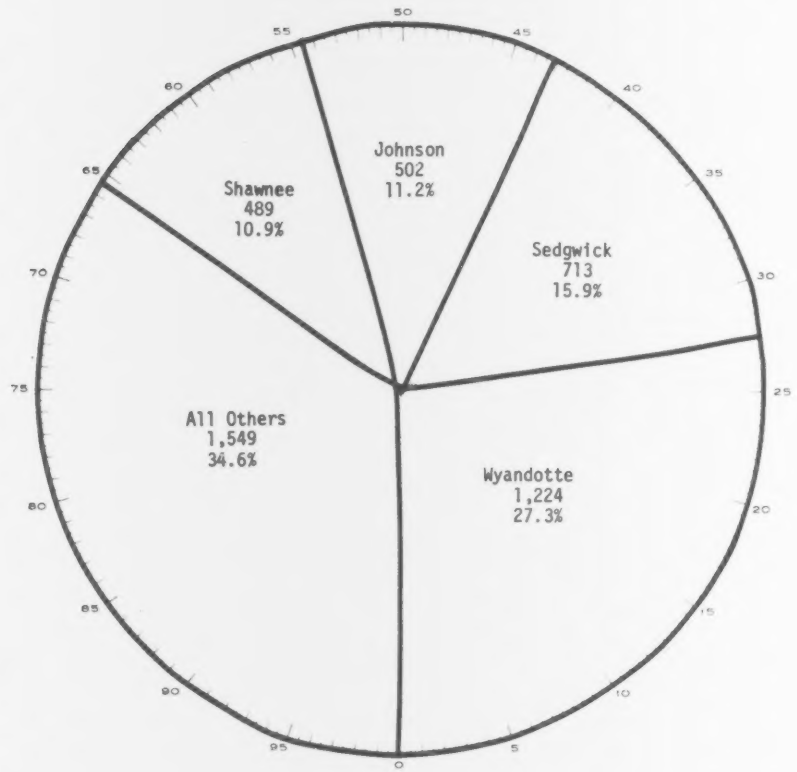


TABLE 31
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT
TYPE OF WEAPON
1978

WEAPON	NUMBER	PERCENT
Firearm	1,315	29.4
Knife	833	18.6
Other Weapon	1,383	30.9
Hands, Feet, Etc.	946	21.1
TOTAL	4,477	100.0

FIGURE 13
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978



Chapter 8

Burglary

Kansas defines burglary as (K.S.A. 21-3715):

> . . . knowingly and without authority entering into or remaining within any building, mobile home, tent or other structure, or any motor vehicle, aircraft, watercraft, railroad car or other means of conveyance of persons or property, with intent to commit a felony or theft therein.

The Uniform Crime Reporting Program defines burglary as "the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft." (UCR Manual, p. 22). Differences in types of structures included within each definition are discussed in the section on Class I offenses, page 9.

From 14,926 incidences in 1969, burglary increased by 96.7% to a total of 29,357 in 1978. The largest surge in the period, a 39.2% increase, occurred between 1972 and 1974. The number of burglaries has changed little since 1974, increasing only 1.8 percent in four years. The largest number of burglaries, 29,905, occurred in 1976.

Burglary increased by an average of 1,670 offenses per year. Based on the ten-year trend, the anticipated number of burglaries in 1979 is 33,793 and in 1980 is 35,463.

Forcible entry was used in 21,763 burglaries, 74.1% of the total number in 1978. Entry occurred without use of force in 20.1% of all burglaries. The remaining 5.7% of burglaries were the 1,679 attempts of forcible entry.

In 1978, Wichita experienced the largest number of burglaries, 5,421, or 18.5% of all burglaries in Kansas. Kansas City had a similar quantity, 5,009. Topeka had 2,374. No other city had more than 1,000 burglaries. Overland Park had 893. Agencies with fewer than 10,000 people together had 7,409 burglaries, 25.2% of the total.

FIGURE 14
BURGLARY
ACTUAL OFFENSES
1969 - 1978

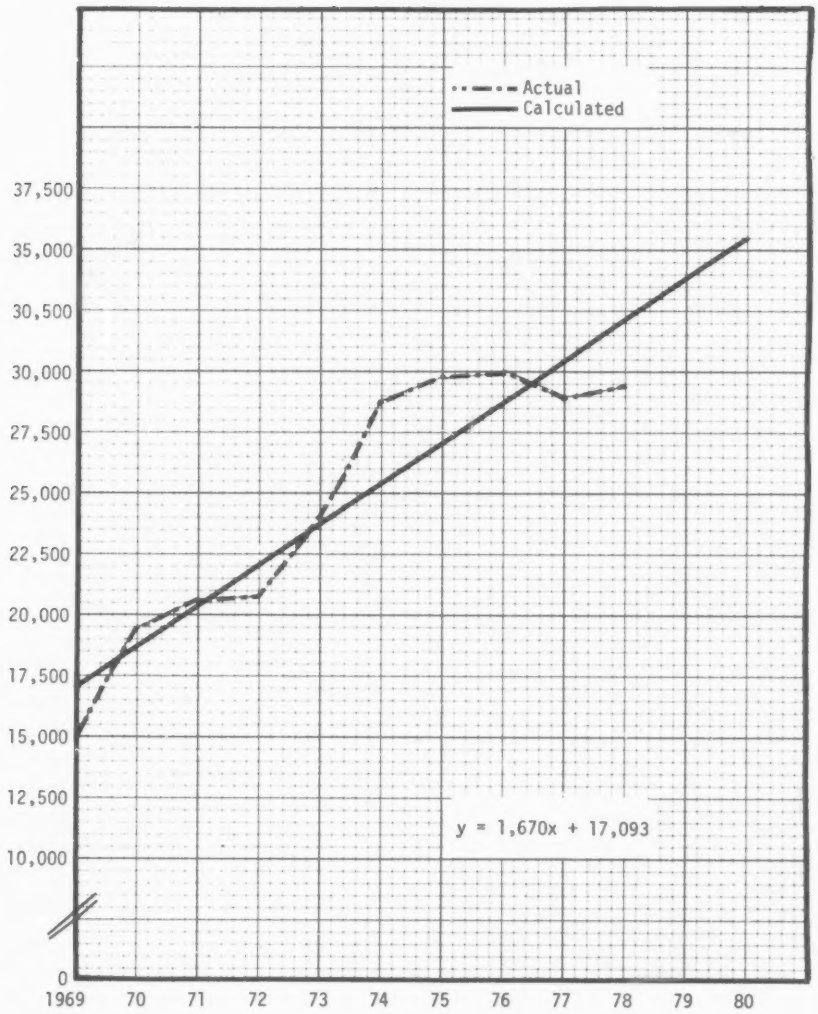
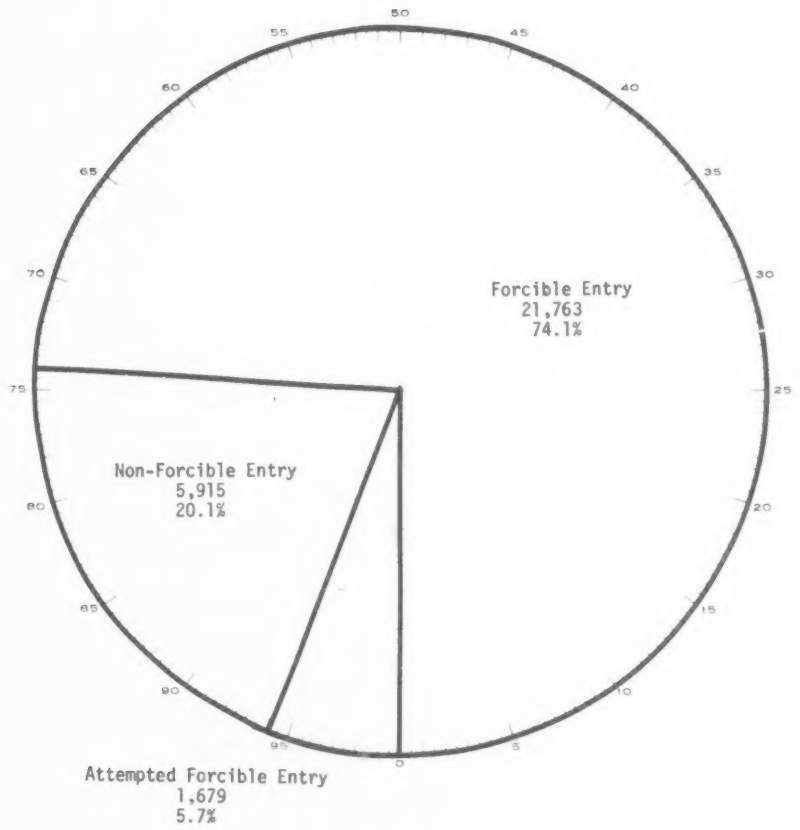


TABLE 32
BURGLARY
TYPE OF ENTRY
1978

ENTRY	NUMBER	PERCENT
Forcible Entry	21,763	74.1
Non-Forcible Entry	5,915	20.1
Attempted Forcible Entry	1,679	5.7
TOTAL	21,357	99.9

FIGURE 15
BURGLARY
TYPE OF ENTRY
1978



Large and small agencies experienced burglaries of similar nature. One-third (36.2%) of residential burglaries in agencies of all sizes occurred at night, and 31.1% occurred during daytime. The remaining 32.6% of residential burglaries occurred at unknown times. Non-residence burglaries in agencies of all sizes occurred at night 64.5% of the time and during the day 6.0% of the time. Whereas 64.9% of burglaries in agencies with populations greater than 10,000 were of residences, only 50.1% of burglaries in agencies with population less than 10,000 were of residences.

TABLE 33
NATURE OF BURGLARY
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	RESIDENCE NIGHT	RESIDENCE DAY	RESIDENCE UNKNOWN	NON-RESIDENCE NIGHT	NON-RESIDENCE DAY	NON-RESIDENCE UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Atchison	20	13	29	75	3	27	167
Great Bend	50	28	0	60	5	0	143
El Borado	28	11	12	69	3	18	141
Arkansas City	40	5	0	61	2	0	108
Winfield	8	7	12	14	2	8	51
Pittsburg	81	46	108	93	7	52	387
Lawrence	220	123	193	165	11	70	782
Hays	9	7	34	12	0	57	119
Garden City	65	60	86	87	8	11	317
Dodge City	56	57	64	138	5	4	323
Ottawa	16	2	0	26	0	0	44
Junction City	290	137	170	132	11	51	791
Newton	17	18	24	72	2	28	161
Leawood	63	22	18	19	4	1	127
Merriam	35	40	41	28	4	15	163
Olathe	76	92	122	76	11	68	445
Overland Park	178	205	224	196	19	71	893
Prairie Village	57	39	35	31	2	4	168
Shawnee	82	112	174	54	10	40	472
Lenexa	35	37	70	53	11	65	271
Parsons	22	23	56	32	1	16	150
Leavenworth	124	56	87	82	9	34	392
Emporia	67	37	72	49	3	40	268
McPherson	0	1	1	20	0	1	23
Coffeyville	55	41	65	91	1	35	288
Independence	25	15	28	42	0	7	117
Chanute	16	5	23	22	1	11	78
Hutchinson	138	106	119	201	6	101	671
Manhattan	75	48	82	82	2	24	313
Salina	74	65	82	68	8	161	458
Wichita	1,459	1,187	609	1,658	111	397	5,421
Liberal	117	59	7	127	3	0	313
Topeka	619	550	351	646	52	156	2,374
Kansas City	914	1,313	1,556	377	77	772	5,009
All Others	1,374	1,027	1,309	2,387	295	1,017	7,409
TOTAL	6,504	5,594	5,863	7,345	689	3,362	29,357

The financial loss due to burglary in 1978 was $10,339,644. Almost two-thirds of that amount was in the agencies with populations greater than 10,000. Burglaries in Wichita contributed $1,345,288, or 13.0% of the total value. Residence Burglaries contributed $6,401,771, or 61.9% to the total loss to burglary in Kansas in 1978.

The four metropolitan counties experienced 58.7% of Kansas' burglaries. Altogether they had 11,479 residence burglaries and 5,763 non-residence burglaries.

TABLE 34
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY NATURE OF BURGLARY
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	RESIDENCE NIGHT	RESIDENCE DAY	RESIDENCE UNKNOWN	NON-RESIDENCE NIGHT	NON-RESIDENCE DAY	NON-RESIDENCE UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Atchison	$ 2,606	$ 1,125	$ 2,679	$ 13,310	$ 270	$ 1,515	$ 21,505
Great Bend	9,672	2,623	120	12,895	1,096	0	26,406
El Dorado	4,197	561	2,270	11,839	35	8,296	27,198
Arkansas City	6,593	709	0	20,410	140	0	27,852
Winfield	1,323	895	2,596	1,732	1	1,809	8,356
Pittsburg	18 288	7,863	47,257	26,949	3,336	9,740	113,433
Lawrence	66,150	33,426	76,505	68,118	1,351	16,530	262,080
Hays	823	825	15,455	956	0	19,146	37,205
Garden City	14,452	20,693	28,395	19,664	236	2,033	85,473
Dodge City	14,814	10,714	22,134	63,137	866	1,025	112,690
Ottawa	4,083	88	0	34,546	0	0	38,717
Junction City	143,103	67,528	117,363	44,649	6,013	15,844	394,500
Newton	10,145	9,052	5,915	22,406	14	7,118	54,650
Leawood	101,702	18,285	15,946	9,875	473	75	146,356
Merriam	14,197	41,503	34,856	21,210	562	5,937	118,265
Olathe	19,722	21,569	39,158	22,512	3,265	38,339	144,565
Overland Park	122,262	160,315	164,961	103,486	3,949	39,398	594,371
Prairie Village	59,721	41,958	30,559	27,697	1,760	5,358	167,053
Shawnee	50,382	76,101	106,386	34,168	8,968	9,421	285,426
Lenexa	22,277	10,617	39,366	34,680	1,975	63,864	172,779
Parsons	7,982	2,926	16,180	8,889	7	3,590	39,574
Leavenworth	35,952	15,209	30,609	16,412	64	6,561	103,807
Emporia	12,470	5,361	22,118	11,138	50	14,854	65,991
McPherson	0	0	0	6,201	0	950	7,151
Coffeyville	5,005	13,636	24,569	24,607	0	3,282	71,099
Independence	20,448	3,666	10,934	38,006	0	2,383	75,437
Chanute	3,191	765	4,528	43,116	200	4,830	56,630
Hutchinson	46,604	27,690	34,379	55,010	1,870	41,003	206,556
Manhattan	22,045	10,817	49,340	28,093	65	6,605	116,965
Salina	6,724	8,628	15,975	18,244	292	36,616	86,479
Wichita	297,507	231,649	179,845	496,791	29,873	109,623	1,345,288
Liberal	30,147	15,053	2,610	28,203	50	0	76,063
Topeka	209,887	171,843	146,424	147,444	17,495	38,893	731,986
Kansas City	198,688	181,361	293,883	71,356	9,464	223,244	977,996
All Others	691,720	664,500	664,020	939,977	114,281	465,244	3,539,742
TOTAL	2,274,882	1,879,554	2,247,335	2,527,726	208,021	1,202,126	10,339,644

In Johnson County 33.5% of residence burglaries occurred at night and 56.3% of non-residence burglaries occurred at night. In Sedgwick County 39.7% of residence burglaries occurred at night and 74.1% of non-residence burglaries occurred at night. The time of day of 34.1% of all burglaries in Johnson County and 22.7% of all burglaries in Sedgwick County is not known.

TABLE 35
NATURE OF BURGLARY
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	RESIDENCE NIGHT	RESIDENCE DAY	RESIDENCE UNKNOWN	NON-RESIDENCE NIGHT	NON-RESIDENCE DAY	NON-RESIDENCE UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Johnson	634	701	803	576	92	346	3,152
Sedgwick	1,643	1,362	716	1,848	139	486	6,194
Shawnee	662	630	471	692	64	224	2,743
Wyandotte	932	1,338	1,587	410	79	807	5,153
All Other	2,633	1,563	2,286	3,819	315	1,499	12,115
TOTAL	6,504	5,594	5,863	7,345	689	3,362	29,357

Twenty percent (20.3%) of the value of property stolen in burglaries came from Johnson County. In Johnson County the total value of the loss due to burglaries was $2,100,486; the average loss was $666 per offense. Sedgwick County lost $1,781,753, an average of $288 per offense. Seventy-four percent (73.8%) of the value of property stolen in burglaries in Johnson County was from residence burglaries. In Sedgwick County 54.7% of the value was from residence burglaries.

TABLE 36
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY NATURE OF BURGLARY
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	RESIDENCE NIGHT	RESIDENCE DAY	RESIDENCE UNKNOWN	NON-RESIDENCE NIGHT	NON-RESIDENCE DAY	NON-RESIDENCE UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Johnson	$ 519,241	$ 524,204	$ 506,564	$ 309,982	$ 31,188	$ 209,307	$ 2,100,486
Sedgwick	386,734	358,891	229,420	598,046	33,995	174,667	1,781,753
Shawnee	243,101	234,435	233,551	169,721	25,685	89,959	996,452
Wyandotte	206,424	191,804	311,696	92,067	10,228	236,656	1,048,875
All Other	919,382	570,220	966,104	1,357,910	106,925	491,537	4,412,078
TOTAL	2,274,882	1,879,554	2,247,335	2,527,726	208,021	1,202,126	10,339,644

The value of property stolen in each type of burglary is proportional to the number of burglaries. The largest difference is only 1.7%, and occurs between the

number of residence burglaries at unknown times and the value of property stolen in those burglaries.

In 1978 there were 4,622 clearances of burglaries, an increase of 40.4% since 1969. The largest number of clearances was 6,464 in 1974. Clearances decreased each year since 1974 until 1978, when they increased by 65.

FIGURE 16
NATURE OF BURGLARY
NUMBER OF BURGLARIES
1978

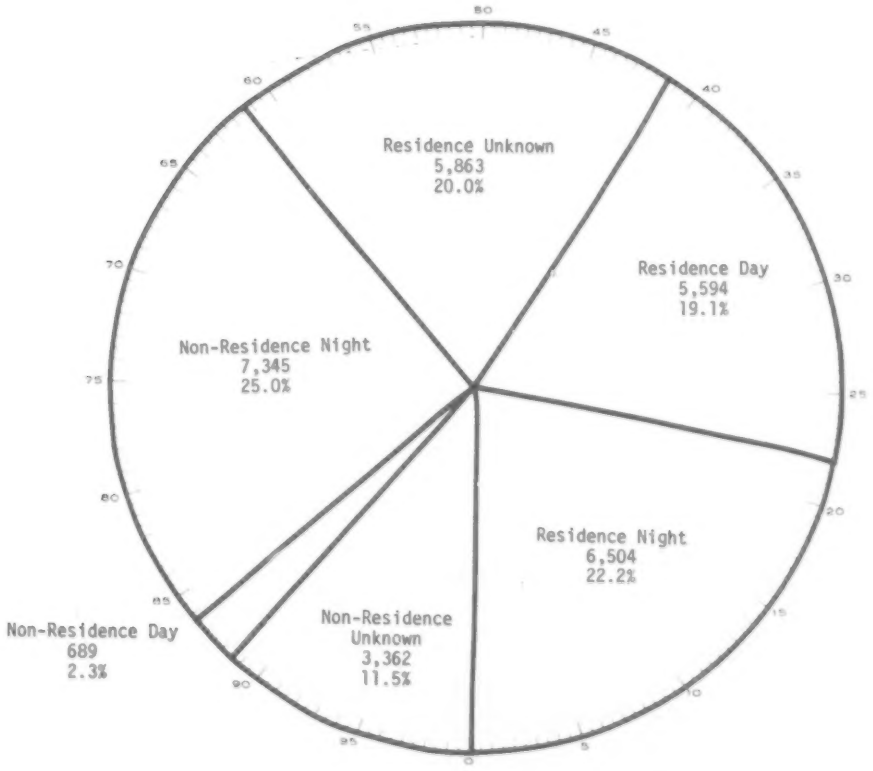


FIGURE 17
NATURE OF BURGLARY
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN
1978

Chapter 9

Larceny (Theft)

Kansas theft statute (K.S.A. 21-3701) defines theft as:

> . . . any of the following acts done with intent to deprive the owner permanently of the possession, use, or benefit of the owner's property:
> (a) Obtaining or exerting unauthorized control over property; or
> (b) Obtaining by deception control over property; or
> (c) Obtaining by threat control over property; or
> (d) Obtaining control over stolen property knowing the property to have been stolen by another.

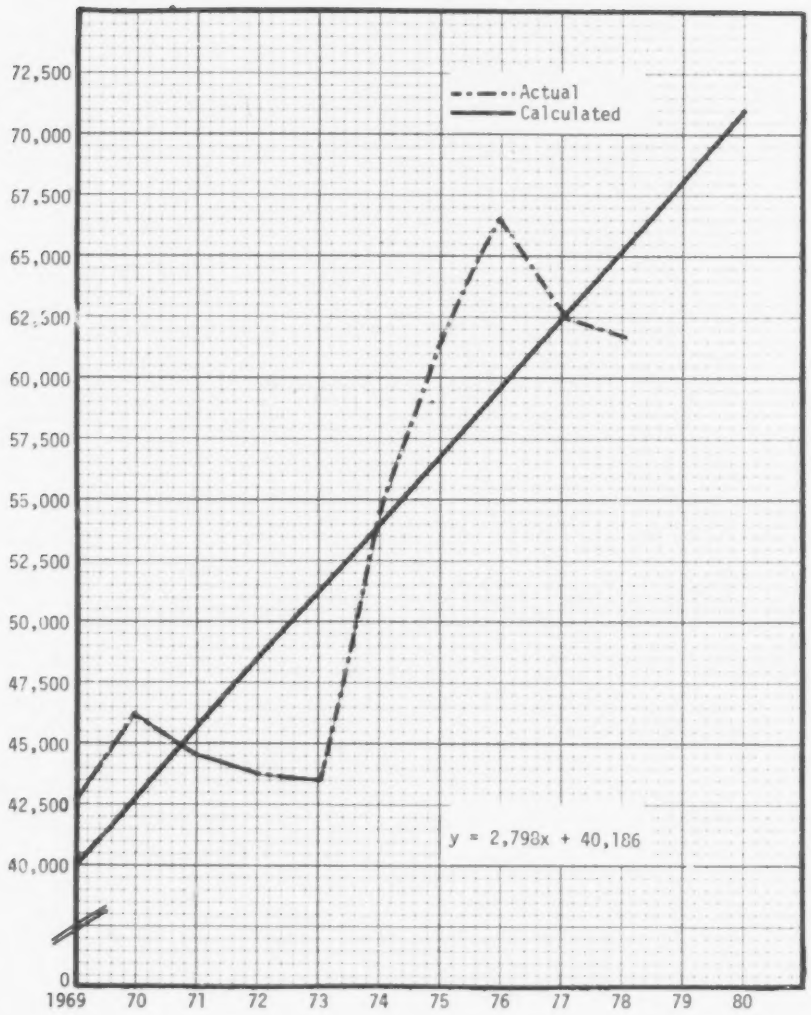
The FBI defines larceny as "the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another," (UCR Manual, p. 26) and includes within its meaning all such attempts. Larcenies under $100 are misdemeanor offenses in Kansas, but nevertheless are counted as Class I offenses in UCR reports. The words "larceny" and "theft" are used interchangeably.

The incidence of larceny increased from 42,736 in 1969 to 61,720 in 1978, a net increase of 44.4%. The initial five years saw little change in the number of larcenies. Between 1973 and 1976, larcenies increased 52.6%, to the highest rate of the period, 66,491. The largest one-year increase, 24.8% occurred between 1973 and 1974. After the peak in 1976, larceny decreased by 5.8% in 1977 and by 1.5% in 1978 to approximately the same number as in 1975.

The average increase of larceny per year was by 2,798 offenses. Therefore the predicted number of thefts in 1979 is 68,166, and in 1980 is 70,964.

Twelve agencies with populations greater than 10,000 had more than 1,000 thefts. Wichita had 11,908 larcenies, 40.9% more than Kansas City, which had the second highest number of larcenies, 7,036. Wichita alone had 19.3% of the larcenies in Kansas. The greatest number of thefts in ten agencies with over 10,000 people and in the sum of the smaller agencies were in the $50 to $200

FIGURE 18
LARCENY (THEFT)
ACTUAL OFFENSES
1969 - 1978



range; the greatest number of thefts in the remaining agencies were of less than $50.

The total value of property stolen by larceny in 1978 was $9,534,518. Fourteen percent (13.9%) of that figure, or $1,328,434, was from Wichita. Sixteen agencies greater than 10,000 lost over $1,000,000 to theft. The total loss to theft in the agencies with populations smaller than 10,000 was $3,428,283, or 40.0% of the total monetary loss, whereas only 21.7% of the total larcenies occurred in

TABLE 37
LARCENY BY CLASSIFICATION
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	OVER $200	$50 TO $200	UNDER $50	TOTAL
Atchison	$ 22	$ 78	$ 126	$ 226
Great Bend	86	206	300	592
El Dorado	43	114	135	292
Arkansas City	65	154	213	432
Winfield	25	84	131	240
Pittsburg	105	328	456	889
Lawrence	328	669	946	1,943
Hays	72	155	282	509
Garden City	141	378	361	880
Dodge City	146	301	386	833
Ottawa	34	124	185	343
Junction City	162	384	689	1,235
Newton	59	117	104	280
Leawood	47	78	49	174
Merriam	105	154	206	465
Olathe	177	372	542	1,091
Overland Park	623	898	1,235	2,756
Prairie Village	68	174	134	376
Shawnee	184	253	388	825
Lenexa	114	166	175	455
Parsons	76	280	189	545
Leavenworth	143	321	572	1,036
Emporia	133	339	598	1,070
McPherson	23	63	58	144
Coffeyville	69	211	253	533
Independence	40	123	64	227
Chanute	35	132	68	235
Hutchinson	192	458	1,127	1,777
Manhattan	210	474	397	1,081
Salina	111	430	1,032	1,573
Wichita	1,102	5,263	5,543	11,908
Liberal	110	248	260	618
Topeka	1,339	2,276	2,084	5,699
Kansas City	454	1,406	5,176	7,036
All Other	3,702	5,077	4,623	13,402
TOTAL	10,345	22,288	29,087	61,720

the smaller agencies.

Johnson, Sedgwick, Shawnee and Wyandotte counties together had 56.3% of the larcenies in Kansas. Sedgwick County had the largest number of larcenies under $50 and the largest number of larcenies between $50 and $200. Shawnee County had 1,593 larcenies over $200, and Johnson County had 1,592 larcenies over $200.

The four metropolitan counties experienced 51.4% of the monetary loss due to theft. Sedgwick County lost $87,752 in theft under $50, an average of $14 per theft. The average value of theft under $50 in non-metropolitan areas was

$18. Sedgwick County also lost more than the other metropolitan counties to larceny between $50 and $200, $509,807. Johnson County experienced the greatest loss of the metropolitan counties to larceny over $200. The loss of $1,234,736 in Johnson County represented an average loss of $776 per larceny over $200. The largest average loss to larceny in the metropolitan areas was $165 in Shawnee County and the smallest average loss was $81 in Wyandotte County.

TABLE 38
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY CLASSIFICATION OF LARCENY
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	OVER $200	$50 TO $200	UNDER $50	TOTAL
Atchison	$ 11,967	$ 6,985	$ 1,755	$ 20,707
Great Bend	39,314	19,409	5,238	63,961
El Dorado	16,666	10,806	2,433	29,905
Arkansas City	51,842	15,371	5,504	72,717
Winfield	24,767	8,203	2,352	35,322
Pittsburg	62,594	34,006	8,009	104,609
Lawrence	164.200	64,871	13,377	242,448
Hays	31,697	11,440	2,075	45,212
Garden City	58,727	38,105	6,184	103,016
Dodge City	83,049	32,540	7,206	122,795
Ottawa	13,873	11,919	3,171	28,963
Junction City	88,175	37,963	11,652	137,790
Newton	25,752	11,311	1,841	38,904
Leawood	49,836	14,954	937	65,727
Merriam	73,977	17,900	3,611	95,488
Olathe	261,668	36,780	11,380	309,828
Overland Park	395,932	96,186	21,929	514,047
Prairie Village	40,407	17,125	2,626	60,158
Shawnee	151,345	26,179	6,104	183,628
Lenexa	85,504	15,646	4,029	105,179
Parsons	27,599	26,235	3,908	57,742
Leavenworth	99,964	32,263	5,172	137,399
Emporia	63,019	34,871	9,135	107,025
McPherson	15,809	5,775	1,393	22,977
Coffeyville	40,487	21,062	3,822	65,371
Independence	16,346	11,841	1,117	29,304
Chanute	26,922	12,887	1,400	41,209
Hutchinson	132,193	40,178	18,896	191,267
Manhattan	108,654	47,229	8,102	163,985
Salina	47,861	37,517	17,100	102,478
Wichita	806,771	448,477	73,186	1,328,434
Liberal	56,809	25,167	5,964	87,940
Topeka	604,156	230,429	38,992	873,577
Kansas City	319,539	136,534	61,050	517,123
All Other	2,808,859	520,688	98,736	3,428,283
TOTAL	6,906,280	2,158,852	469,386	9,534,518

TABLE 39
LARCENY BY CLASSIFICATION
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	OVER $200	$50 TO $200	UNDER $50	TOTAL
Johnson	1,592	2,450	3,186	7,228
Sedgwick	1,506	5,884	6,285	13,675
Shawnee	1,593	2,492	2,203	6,288
Wyandotte	552	1,598	5,389	7,539
All Other	6,002	9,864	12,024	26,990
TOTAL	10,345	22,288	29,087	61,720

TABLE 40
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY CLASSIFICATION OF LARCENY
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	OVER $200	$50 TO $200	UNDER $50	TOTAL
Johnson	$1,234,736	$ 262,388	$ 59,058	$1,556,182
Sedgwick	1,093,186	509,807	87,752	1,690,745
Shawnee	745,584	252,624	41,417	1,039,625
Wyandotte	389,113	156,243	65,262	610,618
All Other	3,443,661	977,790	215,897	4,637,348
TOTAL	6,906,280	2,158,852	469,386	9,534,518

In 1978 larcenies over $200 comprised 16.8% of all larcenies. However, the value of larcenies over $200 represented 72.4% of the total value of property stolen by larceny. Theft under $50 constituted 47.1% of the number of larcenies and 4.9% of the value of property stolen by larceny.

FIGURE 19
LARCENY BY CLASSIFICATION
NUMBER OF LARCENIES
1978

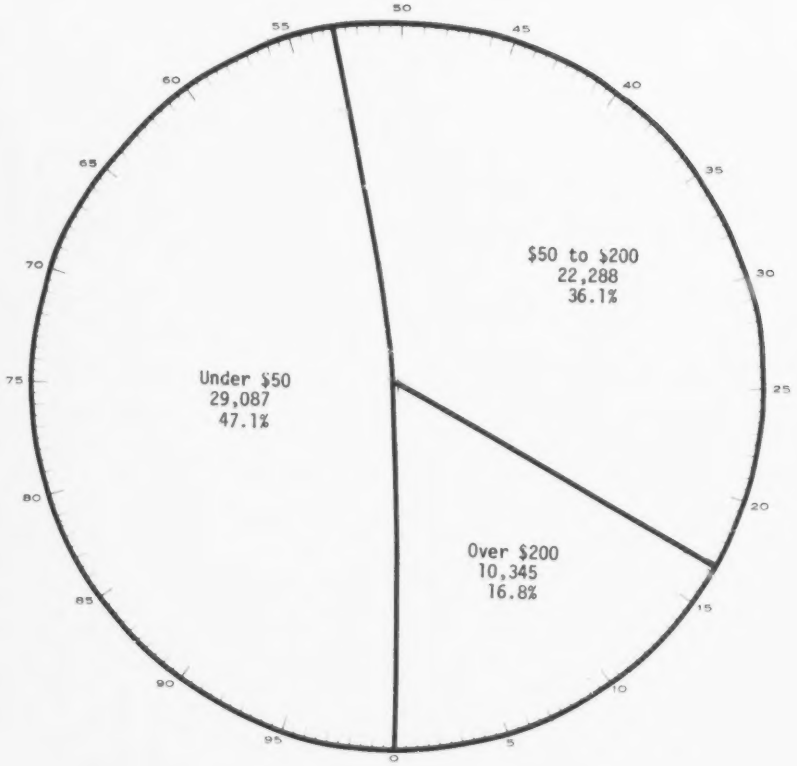
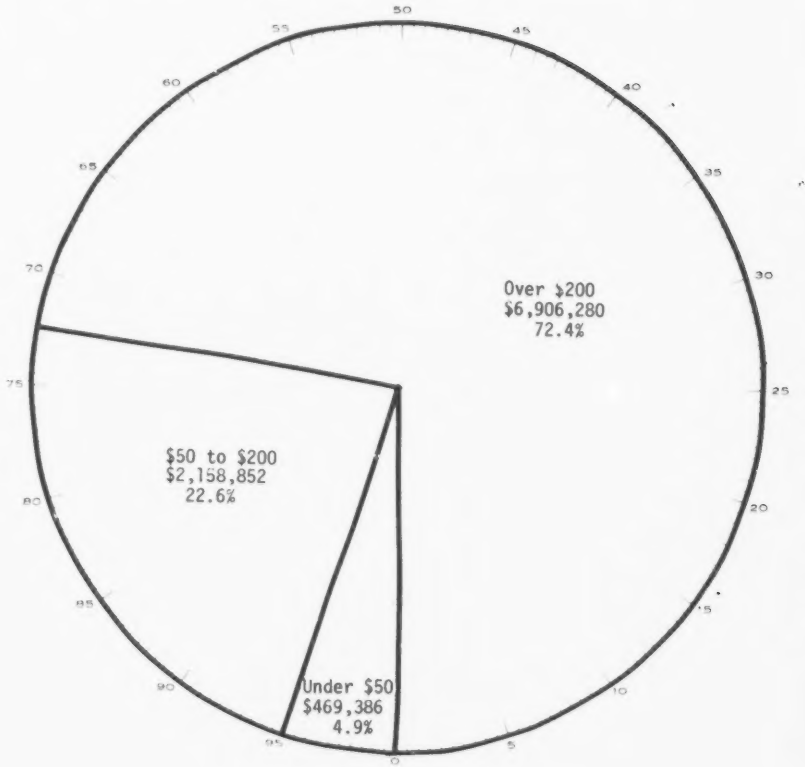


FIGURE 20
LARCENY BY CLASSIFICATION
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN
1978



Larceny took the form of theft of automobile parts and accessories 25.2% of the time. There were 15,524 thefts of motor vehicle parts and accessories, 3,805 of which occurred in Wichita. Theft from motor vehicles of property other than parts and accessories occurred 10,036 times, with 18.3% occurring in Wichita. There were 8,190 larcenies from buildings open to the public, 1,045 occurring in Kansas City. Shoplifting constituted 11.7% of all larcenies and bicycle theft constituted 9.4%.

The largest monetary loss from a single source was $1,788,640 from public

TABLE 41
LARCENY ANALYSIS
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	POCKET PICKING	PURSE SNATCHING	SHOP-LIFTING	FROM AUTO	AUTO ACCESSORIES	BICYCLE	FROM BUILDING	COIN MACHINE	ALL OTHER	TOTAL
Atchison	0	3	30	41	30	15	52	2	53	226
Great Bend	0	0	69	112	126	46	60	12	167	592
El Dorado	2	1	10	56	52	38	39	6	88	292
Arkansas City	1	2	26	91	103	30	96	2	81	432
Winfield	0	0	28	51	36	20	62	5	38	240
Pittsburg	4	3	72	221	164	104	79	7	235	889
Lawrence	11	22	464	199	406	226	294	37	284	1,943
Hays	0	0	58	99	117	62	49	2	122	509
Garden City	0	3	113	148	189	162	123	17	125	880
Dodge City	0	0	172	212	159	88	67	0	135	833
Ottawa	22	11	27	59	24	55	32	16	97	343
Junction City	5	8	223	134	308	84	197	21	255	1,235
Newton	1	4	59	80	16	50	22	2	46	280
Leawood	1	0	0	38	27	21	37	1	49	174
Merriam	1	1	75	111	86	15	73	2	101	465
Olathe	11	0	95	132	282	120	108	22	321	1,091
Overland Park	1	9	560	297	887	226	405	30	341	2,756
Prairie Village	0	1	21	77	76	81	39	1	80	376
Shawnee	0	0	47	65	213	78	38	5	379	825
Lenexa	2	0	14	92	130	39	91	4	83	455
Parsons	0	2	34	96	180	129	43	0	61	545
Leavenworth	5	20	188	233	215	63	182	11	119	1,036
Emporia	1	4	182	122	205	107	179	40	230	1,070
McPherson	0	0	11	40	12	22	31	3	25	144
Coffeyville	0	0	61	122	64	62	70	6	148	533
Independence	0	2	33	26	58	52	35	2	19	227
Chanute	0	7	12	42	40	44	44	3	43	235
Hutchinson	1	1	225	225	486	249	310	19	261	1,777
Manhattan	0	1	162	143	301	160	157	11	146	1,081
Salina	0	1	133	285	187	297	212	23	435	1,573
Wichita	3	85	1,624	1,841	3,805	1,134	902	131	2,383	11,908
Liberal	0	3	59	106	134	113	113	1	89	618
Topeka	12	36	768	815	1,693	654	196	80	1,445	5,699
Kansas City	14	96	1,093	1,023	2,451	308	1,045	39	967	7,036
All Others	44	82	445	2,602	2,262	830	2,708	261	4,168	13,402
TOTAL	142	408	7,193	10,036	15,524	5,784	8,190	824	13,619	61,720

buildings. Kansas City experienced 8.6% of this loss, $153,762. The value of theft from motor vehicles of property other than parts and accessories, $1,783,916, did not differ substantially from the value of theft from buildings. Theft of motor vehicle parts and accessories totaled $1,484,304, averaging $96 per theft. Pocket picking averaged $100 per offense, but constituted only 0.1% of the dollar loss to larceny.

Sedgwick County experienced 22.2% of all larcenies in Kansas; Wyandotte

TABLE 42
VALUES: LARCENY ANALYSIS
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	POCKET PICKING	PURSE SNATCHING	SHOP-LIFTING	FROM AUTO	AUTO ACCESSORIES	BICYCLE	FROM BUILDING	COIN MACHINE	ALL OTHER	TOTAL
Atchison	$ 0	$ 7	$ 455	$ 2,375	$ 1,742	$ 748	$ 7,818	$ 15	$ 7,547	$ 20,707
Great Bend	0	0	1,070	14,364	11,102	3,418	8,372	431	25,204	63,961
El Dorado	45	0	96	9,803	4,112	2,895	2,911	269	9,774	29,905
Arkansas City	25	47	951	14,194	8,226	1,540	19,505	10	28,219	72,717
Winfield	0	0	361	6,041	2,108	1,663	7,241	317	17,591	35,322
Pittsburg	253	96	2,683	32,494	10,144	9,537	13,370	1,566	34,466	104,609
Lawrence	497	908	6,234	37,988	45,894	21,480	56,656	5,106	67,685	242,448
Hays	0	0	735	14,407	12,595	1,916	7,065	0	8,494	45,212
Garden City	0	76	1,810	24,218	19,127	16,166	21,753	1,398	18,468	103,016
Dodge City	0	0	4,522	39,122	16,298	7,673	23,276	0	31,804	122,795
Ottawa	1,719	1,235	817	7,248	1,844	3,698	5,269	250	6,883	28,963
Junction City	1,808	691	3,536	18,091	35,323	6,877	39,219	733	31,512	137,790
Newton	20	215	1,678	13,283	2,040	4,654	7,345	44	9,625	38,904
Leawood	60	0	0	16,004	4,794	1,867	16,320	0	26,682	65,727
Merriam	14	105	1,509	22,220	18,008	1,569	22,852	184	29,027	95,488
Olathe	1,713	0	1,067	47,856	31,722	9,483	116,372	305	101,310	309,828
Overland Park	61	344	34,240	117,173	123,280	23,646	127,839	2,707	84,757	514,047
Prairie Village	0	0	295	19,544	8,068	7,219	5,889	19	19,124	60,158
Shawnee	0	0	3,644	24,903	35,430	7,072	2,416	638	109,525	183,628
Lenexa	629	0	455	33,008	13,960	3,837	22,107	155	31,028	105,179
Parsons	0	113	1,445	16,896	18,067	10,819	6,056	0	4,346	57,742
Leavenworth	341	1,571	10,822	33,204	16,848	4,949	45,141	530	23,993	137,399
Emporia	10	2,151	2,971	21,534	20,385	10,133	26,265	2,665	20,911	107,025
McPherson	0	0	195	4,559	2,860	965	10,333	131	3,934	22,977
Coffeyville	0	0	2,261	21,169	4,939	4,569	13,112	9	19,312	65,371
Independence	0	52	673	5,775	7,772	4,869	5,846	100	4,217	29,304
Chanute	0	224	3,227	6,830	3,580	3,555	8,753	212	14,828	41,209
Hutchinson	5	0	15,144	46,348	30,398	16,223	39,487	295	43,367	191,267
Manhattan	0	3	3,716	26,481	37,107	17,163	31,548	306	47,661	163,985
Salina	0	40	2,691	26,902	5,905	15,550	24,419	571	26,400	102,478
Wichita	251	3,738	84,998	227,643	269,468	79,247	137,164	4,099	521,827	1,328,434
Liberal	0	137	1,081	26,012	14,149	9,654	24,707	50	12,150	87,940
Topeka	1,115	1,652	19,306	168,838	244,235	68,420	50,561	3,102	316,348	873,577
Kansas City	1,234	4,292	14,353	92,999	97,306	3,360	153,762	1,151	148,666	517,123
All Others	4,387	12,316	15,553	544,391	305,468	81,813	677,791	20,896	1,765,668	3,428,283
TOTAL	14,187	30,013	244,594	1,783,916	1,484,304	468,247	1,788,640	48,264	3,672,353	9,534,518

County experienced 12.2%; Johnson County experienced 11.7%; and Shawnee County experienced 10.2%. The metropolitan counties together had over half of all types of larceny except pocket picking (32.2%), theft from a public building (46.5%), and theft from a coin-operated device or machine (46.8%).

The monetary loss to larceny in the four metropolitan counties, $4,897,170, amounted to 51.4% of the loss in Kansas. Johnson County experienced the greatest loss of the four counties to pocket picking, theft from motor vehicles and theft from public buildings. Sedgwick County lost more than the other three counties to shoplifting, theft of motor vehicle parts and accessories, bicycle theft, theft from a coin-operated device or machine, and from all other thefts not specifically mentioned. Wyandotte County lost the greatest amount to purse snatching.

The monetary loss to each of the types of larceny was not necessarily proportional to the frequency of occurrence of each type. Whereas shoplifting constituted 11.7% of all larceny offenses, the loss to shoplifting constituted only 2.6% of the total loss to larceny. Theft of motor vehicle parts and accessories constituted 25.2% of all theft; the value of such larceny constituted 15.6% of the total value. Larcenies not specifically itemized constituted 22.0% of all larcenies and 38.5% of the value of property stolen by theft. In the remaining categories the number of offenses was within 10% of the value of property stolen.

TABLE 43
LARCENY ANALYSIS
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	POCKET PICKING	PURSE SNATCHING	SHOP-LIFTING	FROM AUTO	AUTO ACCES-SORIES	BICYCLE	FROM BUILDING	COIN MACHINE	ALL OTHER	TOTAL
Johnson	19	26	963	978	1,924	655	983	83	1,597	7,228
Sedgwick	4	87	1,649	2,139	4,153	1,362	1,203	171	2,907	13,675
Shawnee	12	38	800	1,050	1,729	659	302	84	1,614	6,288
Wyandotte	15	98	1,106	1,070	2,545	319	1,319	48	1,019	7,539
All Others	92	159	2,675	4,799	5,173	2,789	4,383	438	6,482	26,990
TOTAL	142	408	7,193	10,036	15,524	5,784	8,190	824	13,619	61,720

TABLE 44
VALUES: LARCENY ANALYSIS
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	POCKET PICKING	PURSE SNATCHING	SHOP-LIFTING	FROM AUTO	AUTO ACCES-SORIES	BICYCLE	FROM BUILDING	COIN MACHINE	ALL OTHER	TOTAL
Johnson	$ 2,531	$ 1,246	$ 45,909	$ 308,517	$ 264,756	$ 62,476	$ 357,008	$ 4,529	$ 509,210	$1,556,182
Sedgwick	256	3,758	85,896	285,117	315,597	95,939	190,612	9,227	704,343	1,690,745
Shawnee	1,115	1,832	19,893	221,001	248,955	68,896	87,652	3,207	387,074	1,039,625
Wyandotte	1,245	4,930	14,685	106,300	108,644	4,871	203,761	1,864	164,318	610,618
All Other	9,040	18,247	78,211	862,980	546,352	236,065	949,607	29,437	1,907,409	4,637,348
TOTAL	14,187	30,013	244,594	1,783,916	1,484,304	468,247	1,788,640	48,264	3,672,353	9,534,518

FIGURE 21
LARCENY ANALYSIS
NUMBER OF LARCENIES
1978

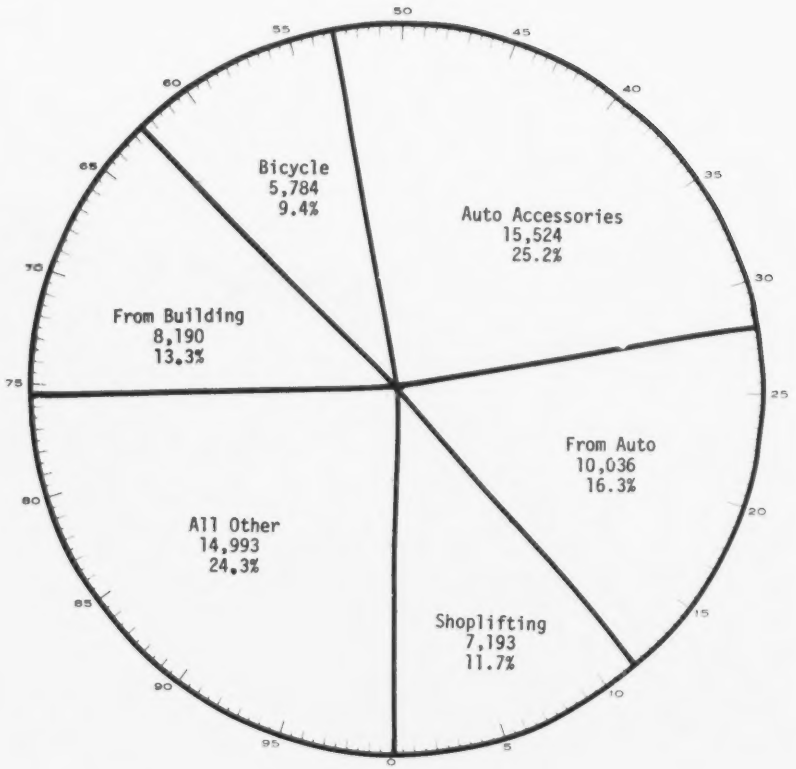
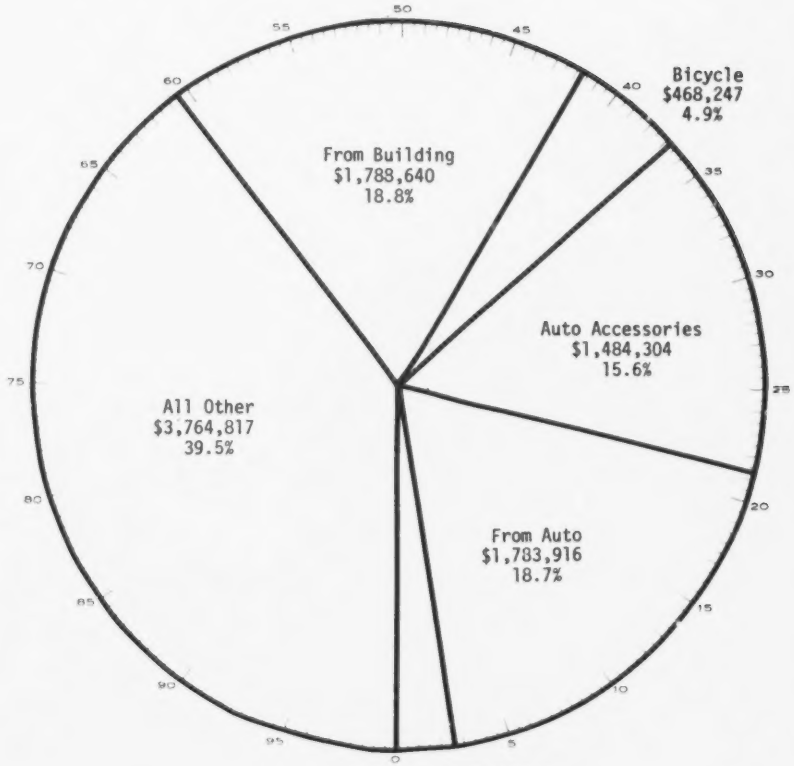


FIGURE 22
LARCENY ANALYSIS
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN
1978



Chapter 10

Motor Vehicle Theft

Motor vehicle theft in Kansas is included in the theft statute, K.S.A. 21-3701. Motor vehicles are defined as self-propelled vehicles which do not run on rails (UCR Manual, p. 30). Motor vehicle thefts are tabulated separately from larcenies of other types of property for the Uniform Crime Report because of the large number and value of motor vehicle thefts.

In 1978 there were 5,671 motor vehicle thefts, which contributed 5.4% to the total Crime Index. Between 1969 and 1978 motor vehicle theft increased 12.3%. In 1969 there were 5,052 vehicle thefts, the smallest number in the ten-year period. The largest number of motor vehicle thefts, 5,728 occurred in 1970. Motor vehicle thefts increased steadily since 1975. The net increase in motor vehicle theft was the smallest of all Crime Index offenses.

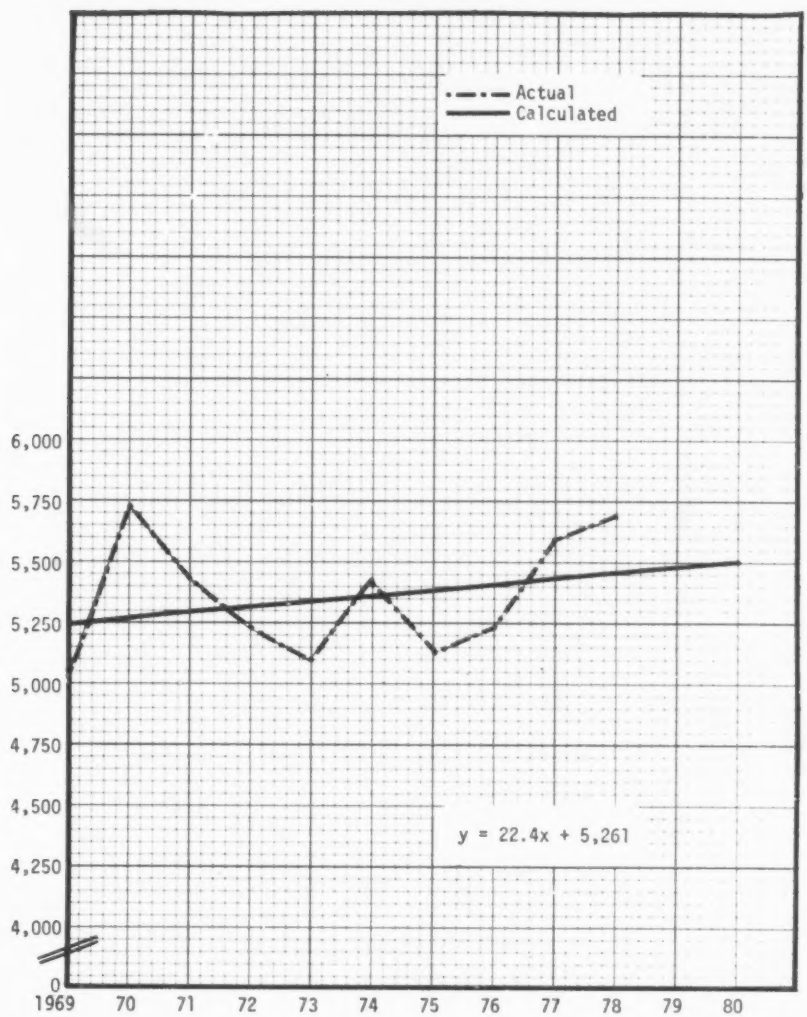
The average yearly increase of motor vehicle thefts was by 22.4 thefts. The predicted number of such thefts in 1979, based on the ten-year trend, is 5,484.6; it is 5,507 in 1980.

Of all motor vehicle thefts, 3,710, or 65.4%, were thefts of automobiles, vehicles used for transporting people. Theft of trucks used for transporting cargo and buses used for commercial transportation of people constituted 17.9% of motor vehicle theft. The remaining 16.7% of vehicle thefts were of other motorized vehicles, such as motorcycles and snowmobiles.

Wichita had 1,334 motor vehicle thefts, 23.6% of all such thefts in 1978. Kansas City had 1,256. Together Wichita and Kansas City had 55.7% of the motor vehicle thefts in the agencies with population greater than 10,000 and 45.7% of all motor vehicle thefts in Kansas. The metropolitan agencies experienced 64.1% of all motor vehicle thefts. Wyandotte and Johnson counties had a total of 1,802

motor vehicle thefts; Shawnee County had 385. Sedgwick County bore the largest number, 1,446. Supporting tables, table 4 and table 5, are on pages 31 and 32.

FIGURE 23
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
ACTUAL OFFENSES
1969 - 1978

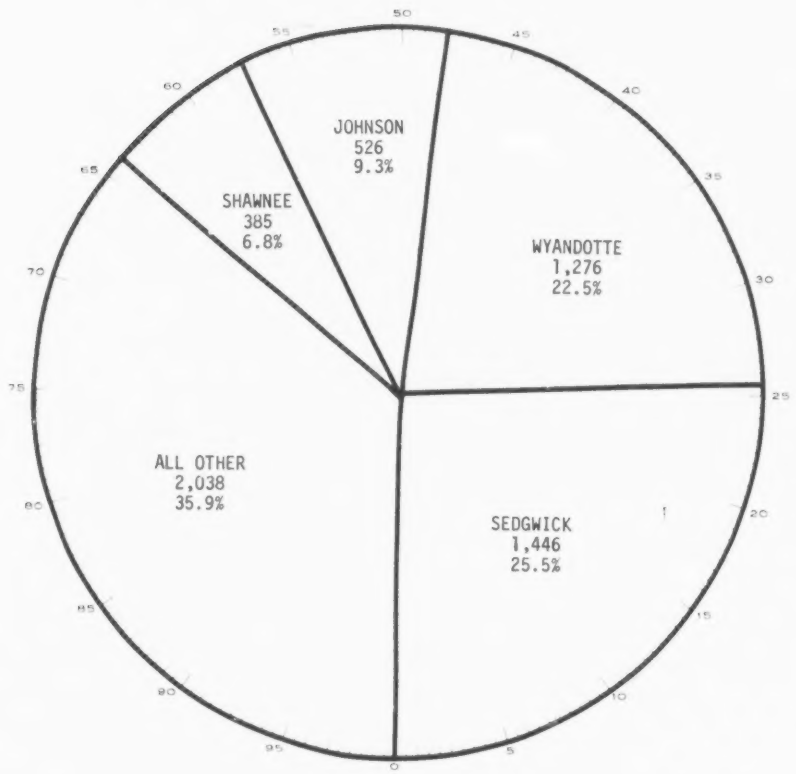


There were 1,478 clearances of motor vehicle thefts in 1978, an increase of 11.1% since 1969, when there were 1,330 clearances. The largest number of clearances was 2,008 in 1973. Clearances of motor vehicle thefts were relatively constant between 1977 and 1978, decreasing by 0.5%.

TABLE 45
TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLE THEFTS
TYPE OF MOTOR VEHICLE
1978

MOTOR VEHICLE	NUMBER	PERCENT
Car	3,710	65.4
Truck or Bus	1,014	17.9
Other Vehicle	947	16.7
TOTAL	5,671	100.0

FIGURE 24
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978



Chapter 11

Value of Property Stolen and Recovered

The value of property stolen in Kansas in 1978 was $34,599,350. In the Uniform Crime Reporting system, when multiple offenses occur, only the most severe offense is recorded. For that reason occasionally a value for property stolen appears under the offenses of murder and non-negligent manslaughter and rape. Only 0.1% of the value of all property stolen in Kansas is associated with murder and rape. Monetary loss to motor vehicle theft, including the value of the stolen vehicles and the property contained therein, amounted to $14,057.101, or 40.6% of the value of all stolen property.

FIGURE 25
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN
TYPE OF OFFENSE
1978

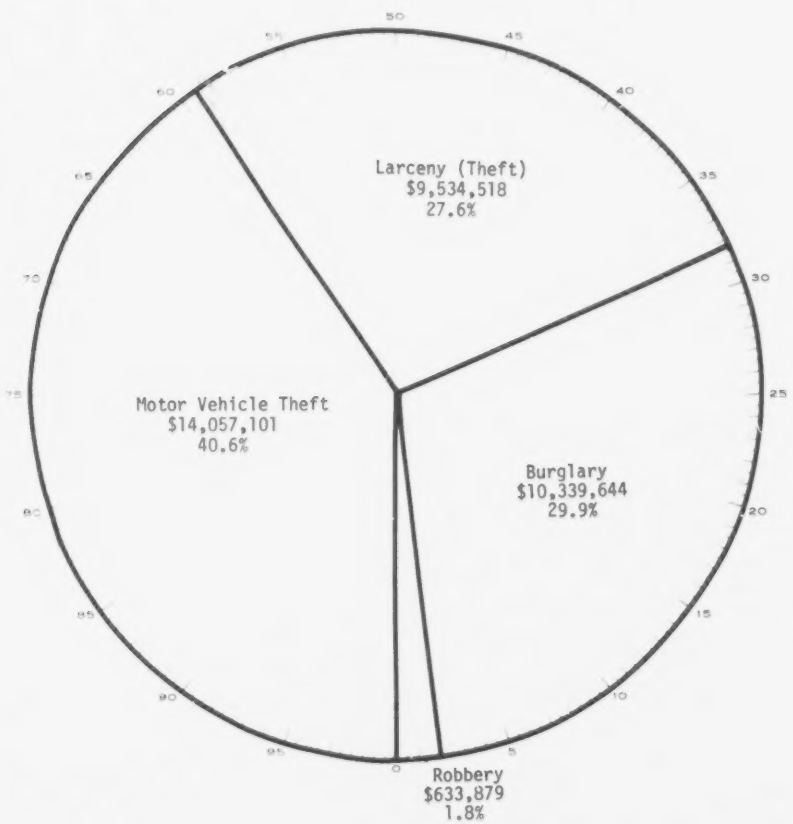


TABLE 46
PROPERTY STOLEN BY CLASSIFICATION
TYPE OF OFFENSE
1978

CLASSIFICATION	NUMBER OF OFFENSES	VALUE OF PROPERTY
Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter	131	$ 22,172
Forcible Rape (Total)	577	12,036
Robbery		
Highway	823	182,610
Commercial House	374	153,076
Gas or Service Station	263	39,967
Chain Store	290	53,124
Residence	235	84,026
Bank	10	66,731
Miscellaneous	182	54,345
TOTAL	2,177	633,879
Assault (Not Applicable)		
Burglary - Breaking and Entering		
Residence		
Night (6 PM - 6 AM)	6,504	2,274,888
Day (6 AM - 6 PM)	5,594	1,879,554
Unknown	5,863	2,247,335
Non-Residence		
Night (6 PM - 6 AM)	7,345	2,527,726
Day (6 AM - 6 PM)	689	208,021
Unknown	3,362	1,202,126
TOTAL	29,357	10,339,644
Larceny - Theft (Except Vehicle)		
Dollar Values		
$200 and over	10,345	6,906,280
$50 to $200	22,288	2,158,852
Under $50	29,087	469,386
Nature of Larcenies		
Pocket Picking	142	14,187
Purse-Snatching	408	30,013
Shoplifting	7,193	244,594
From Motor Vehicles	10,036	1,783,916
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories	15,524	1,484,304
Bicycles	5,784	468,247
From Buildings	8,190	1,788,640
From Any Coin-Operated Machine	824	48,264
All Others	13,619	3,672,353
TOTAL	61,720	9,534,518
Motor Vehicle Theft	5,671	14,057,101
Motor Vehicles Recovered		
Stolen Locally and Recovered Locally	3,679	
Stolen Locally and Recovered Other	816	
Total Locally Stolen Vehicles Recovered	4,495	
Stolen Out-of-Town Recovered Locally	4,292	
GRAND TOTAL - ALL ITEMS	104,110	$34,599,350

Wichita had the largest value of property stolen by all Crime Index Offenses, $5,618,216. Forty-nine percent (49.1%) of the value of property stolen in Wichita and 67.6% of the value of property stolen in Kansas City was from property stolen in motor vehicle thefts. Kansas City experienced the largest value of property loss by motor vehicle theft, $3,376,835. One-fourth (24.0%) of the value of property stolen in motor vehicle thefts occurred in Kansas City.

TABLE 47
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY OFFENSE
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL
Atchison	$ 0	$ 0	$ 1,672	$ 21,505	$ 20,707	$ 30,000	$ 73,884
Great Bend	0	0	237	26,406	63,961	89,101	179,705
El Dorado	0	0	844	27,198	29,905	56,709	114,656
Arkansas City	0	0	8,560	27,852	72,717	55,400	164,529
Winfield	0	0	0	8,356	35,322	19,075	62,753
Pittsburg	0	0	3,868	113,433	104,609	159,739	381,649
Lawrence	0	45	16,745	262,080	242,448	353,697	874,915
Hays	0	0	320	37,205	45,212	70,788	153,525
Garden City	0	0	15,853	85,473	103,016	208,790	413,132
Dodge City	0	0	3,898	112,690	122,795	201,510	440,893
Ottawa	0	0	0	38,717	28,963	33,200	100,880
Junction City	0	100	14,259	394,500	137,790	125,987	672,636
Newton	0	0	1,029	54,650	38,904	61,000	155,583
Leawood	0	0	0	146,356	65,727	37,600	249,683
Merriam	0	0	5,911	118,265	95,488	196,970	416,634
Olathe	0	0	2,830	144,565	309,828	332,200	789,423
Overland Park	0	0	23,613	594,371	514,047	926,511	2,058,542
Prairie Village	0	0	90	167,053	60,158	45,611	272,912
Shawnee	0	0	8,969	285,426	183,628	238,184	716,207
Lenexa	0	0	11,134	172,779	105,179	74,525	363,617
Parsons	0	0	85	39,574	57,742	147,198	244,599
Leavenworth	0	0	11,317	103,807	137,399	156,508	409,031
Emporia	155	4,510	7,597	65,991	107,025	123,856	309,134
McPherson	0	0	0	7,151	22,977	7,900	38,028
Coffeyville	0	0	7,051	71,099	65,371	96,128	239,648
Independence	0	0	38,601	75,437	29,304	46,631	189,973
Chanute	0	0	320	56,630	41,209	12,000	110,159
Hutchinson	0	0	15,586	206,556	191,267	262,674	676,083
Manhattan	1,000	0	10,673	116,965	163,985	128,905	421,528
Salina	0	0	1,223	86,479	102,478	166,380	356,560
Wichita	20,000	4,305	160,732	1,345,288	1,328,434	2,759,512	5,618,271
Liberal	0	0	1,477	76,063	87,940	90,676	256,156
Topeka	0	230	44,958	731,986	873,577	517,600	2,168,351
Kansas City	0	2,751	118,540	977,996	517,123	3,376,835	4,993,245
All Others	1,017	95	95,887	3,539,742	3,428,283	2,847,801	9,912,826
TOTAL	22,172	12,036	633,879	10,339,644	9,534,518	14,057,101	34,599,350

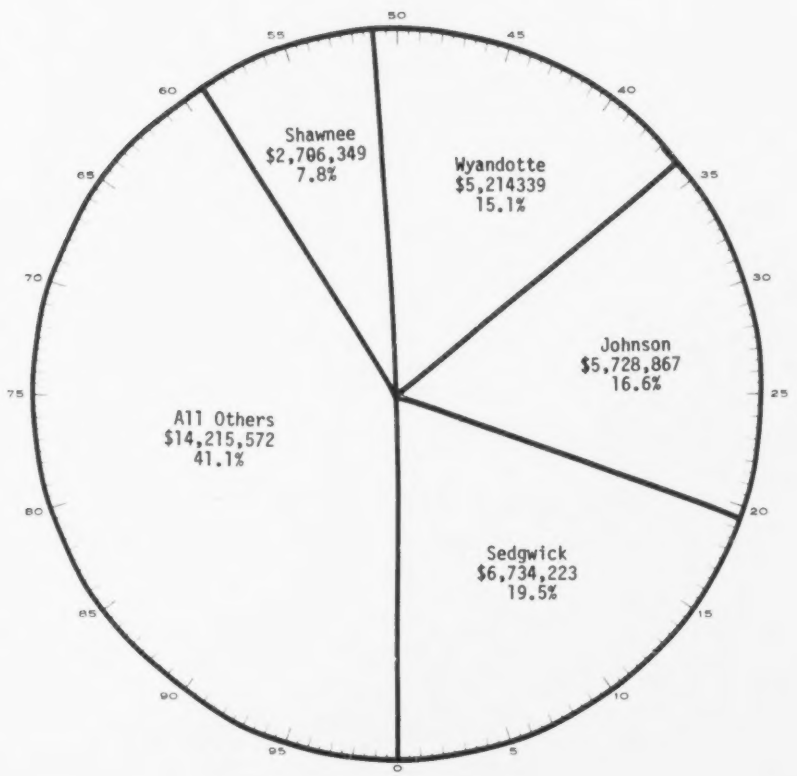
Fifty-nine percent (58.9%) of the value of property stolen by offense was in the metropolitan counties. Johnson County experienced the largest monetary loss

to burglary, $2,100,486. The largest loss due to motor vehicle theft, $3,427,011, occurred in Wyandotte County. The value of property stolen by all other Class I offenses was largest in Sedgwick County.

TABLE 48
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY OFFENSE
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL
Johnson	$ 0	$ 24	$ 60,137	$ 2,100,486	$1,556,182	$ 2,012,038	$ 5,728,867
Sedgwick	21,000	4,305	170,662	1,781,753	1,690,745	3,065,758	6,734,223
Shawnee	0	230	46,041	996,452	1,039,625	624,001	2,706,349
Wyandotte	17	2,777	125,041	1,048,875	610,618	3,427,011	5,214,339
All Other	1,155	4,700	231,998	4,412,078	4,637,348	4,928,293	14,215,572
TOTAL	$22,172	$12,036	$633,879	$10,339,644	$9,534,518	$14,057,101	$34,599,350

FIGURE 26
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978



The total value of motor vehicles stolen in 1978 was $14,057,101. The statewide average value of stolen vehicles was $2,279. Wichita had 1,334 motor vehicles stolen totaling $2,679,512. Kansas City had 1,256 stolen vehicles, totaling $3,376,835.

TABLE 49
MOTOR VEHICLES STOLEN
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

COUNTY	NUMBER	VALUE
Atchison	16	$ 30,000
Great Bend	34	89,101
El Dorado	24	56,709
Arkansas City	24	55,400
Winfield	12	19,075
Pittsburg	76	159,739
Lawrence	172	353,597
Hays	33	70,788
Garden City	66	208,790
Dodge City	88	201,510
Ottawa	27	33,200
Junction City	53	125,987
Newton	24	61,000
Leawood	10	37,600
Merriam	57	196,970
Olathe	74	332,200
Overland Park	164	926,511
Prairie Village	15	45,611
Shawnee	86	238,184
Lenexa	55	74,525
Parsons	64	147,198
Leavenworth	79	156,508
Emporia	63	123,856
McPherson	6	7,900
Coffeyville	50	96,128
Independence	17	46,631
Chanute	9	12,000
Hutchinson	141	262,674
Manhattan	71	128,905
Salina	81	166,380
Wichita	1,334	2,759,512
Liberal	32	90,676
Topeka	340	517,600
Kansas City	1,256	3,376,835
All Others	1,018	2,847,801
TOTAL	5,671	14,057,101

The metropolitan counties had 64.1% of all motor vehicle thefts. Sedgwick County had the largest number of stolen vehicles, 1,446. Wyandotte County had 1,276, Johnson County had 526, and Shawnee County had 385 stolen motor vehicles. The value of stolen vehicles was highest in Wyandotte County, $3,427,011, and

lowest in Shawnee County, $624,001. The average value of motor vehicles stolen was highest in Johnson County, $3,825, and lowest in Shawnee County, $1,620.

TABLE 50
MOTOR VEHICLES STOLEN
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	NUMBER	VALUE
Johnson	526	$ 2,012,038
Sedgwick	1,446	3,065,758
Shawnee	385	624,001
Wyandotte	1,276	3,427,011
All Others	2,038	4,928,293
TOTAL	5,671	14,057,101

The total value of stolen property recorded by offense in 1978 does not agree with the total value of stolen property recorded by type of property. The difference in the two totals is $29,546, which amounts to an insignificant 0.09% difference. The UCR Program accepts a difference of up to 10%. Therefore, although the values differ, the figures are nevertheless acceptable for the Uniform Crime Report.

The value of stolen property, as reported by the type of property, is $34,628,896. Stolen currency amounted to $2,536,252, or 7.3% of stolen property. The value of stolen motor vehicles was $14,689,633, or 42.4% of the total value of stolen property. The largest losses of currency, jewelry, clothing, consumable goods, and miscellaneous property occurred in Wichita; the largest losses of office equipment, televisions, stereos, and radios, and firearms occurred in Topeka; the largest loss of motor vehicles occurred in Kansas City; the largest loss of household goods occurred in Overland Park; and the largest loss of livestock occurred in Manhattan.

TABLE 51
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY TYPE OF PROPERTY
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	CURRENCY	JEWELRY	CLOTHING	MOTOR VEHICLE	OFFICE EQUIPMENT	TV, STEREO, RADIO	FIREARMS	HOUSEHOLD GOODS	CONSUM-ABLE GOODS	LIVE-STOCK	MISCEL-LANEOUS	TOTAL
Atchison	$ 10,303	$ 1,760	$ 523	$ 30,000	$ 25	$ 11,946	$ 2,250	$ 2,025	$ 2,092	$ 0	$ 12,960	$ 73,884
Great Bend	6,787	686	3,968	89,600	295	9,101	3,522	190	1,600	307	63,649	179,705
El Dorado	4,833	1,048	253	61,810	149	13,197	2,769	1,792	1,701	0	27,104	114,656
Arkansas City	18,617	16,572	636	55,400	114	13,603	4,594	2,919	826	0	51,248	164,529
Winfield	5,646	1,541	883	19,075	0	4,442	1,276	3,054	75	0	26,761	62,753
Pittsburg	30,664	18,203	7,828	163,528	1,778	46,116	8,944	8,729	6,408	0	89,452	381,650
Lawrence	58,147	45,026	22,689	398,687	5,572	129,252	12,367	25,193	4,325	1,425	172,232	874,915
Hays	12,612	1,284	719	70,788	0	12,659	3,633	0	2,136	0	49,694	153,525
Garden City	45,288	18,937	5,318	208,789	1,755	26,555	6,554	5,074	2,382	24	92,456	413,132
Dodge City	30,544	4,389	2,423	201,510	572	33,208	4,487	11,406	2,753	0	149,601	440,893
Ottawa	9,687	280	1,031	33,200	22,040	5,818	2,490	792	293	555	24,695	100,881
Junction City	53,069	35,439	23,025	125,984	2,768	228,471	32,277	17,117	6,779	0	147,708	672,637
Newton	11,034	7,261	2,093	59,500	545	25,309	2,470	1,354	3,759	0	42,258	155,583
Leawood	53,341	29,357	8,074	40,000	932	38,623	7,815	23,932	1,269	0	46,340	249,683
Merriam	33,890	19,802	5,279	198,220	8,464	40,966	8,504	1,623	9,429	0	90,512	416,689
Olathe	62,783	15,296	2,906	353,637	14,309	138,121	8,160	11,891	1,238	0	181,082	789,423
Overland Park	106,755	204,133	82,642	669,270	31,165	214,927	15,830	358,464	9,658	3,386	362,312	2,058,542
Prairie Village	9,300	65,808	34,493	47,200	2,990	39,832	3,920	10,368	238	0	58,763	272,912
Shawnee	40,965	64,744	24,236	275,856	5,026	134,172	18,957	15,587	4,081	0	132,583	716,207
Lenexa	29,193	32,026	4,960	105,405	26,689	68,241	4,043	18,603	1,593	0	72,864	363,617
Parsons	9,905	1,709	1,715	148,448	4,305	23,462	5,683	2,694	1,525	400	44,753	244,599
Leavenworth	53,644	27,175	4,562	166,365	2,862	61,340	6,420	11,417	1,042	0	74,204	409,031
Emporia	26,618	7,357	2,751	136,855	1,958	43,316	6,632	728	2,706	0	80,214	309,135
McPherson	2,738	6,610	270	7,900	0	1,870	715	0	52	0	17,873	38,028
Coffeyville	20,329	18,026	2,451	98,227	2,403	27,971	15,101	3,126	1,237	225	50,554	239,650
Independence	46,298	4,633	2,087	51,230	4,682	33,376	1,982	4,034	551	250	40,850	189,973
Chanute	7,199	3,039	915	12,000	4,205	9,888	2,374	1,249	495	0	68,796	110,160
Hutchinson	68,011	38,011	16,266	276,245	3,845	97,370	11,493	17,841	8,956	0	138,046	676,084
Manhattan	36,672	7,752	15,245	128,905	3,282	82,007	4,726	9,465	2,400	4,295	126,779	421,528
Salina	39,254	1,102	7,293	175,680	740	26,662	8,784	1,915	4,273	0	90,858	356,561
Wichita	397,946	285,065	121,835	2,979,766	22,305	572,313	101,410	86,770	5,687	0	995,176	5,618,271
Liberal	25,716	20,096	3,505	90,675	760	35,620	10,803	2,127	2,409	0	64,435	256,146
Topeka	162,938	101,520	40,916	577,313	32,819	579,943	56,819	15,393	14,952	0	585,739	2,168,351
Kansas City	348,648	108,840	49,468	3,666,417	17,237	345,149	33,269	59,400	20,147	0	344,670	4,993,245
All Others	656,878	369,943	118,993	2,966,149	104,757	1,082,067	410,572	325,198	141,543	281,157	3,485,061	9,942,318
TOTAL	2,536,252	1,584,470	622,251	14,689,633	331,348	4,256,913	831,645	1,061,470	320,611	292,024	8,102,279	34,628,896

Sedgwick County experienced the largest loss of stolen property, $6,734,221. Johnson County and Wyandotte County together had $10,943,259 of property stolen. Shawnee County lost $2,706,349 in stolen property.

There were 1,478 total clearances of motor vehicle thefts. Sixty-seven percent (67.1%) of the clearances were of automobile thefts, 17.1% were of truck or bus thefts, and the remaining 233 (15.8%) were of thefts of other motor vehicles.

The value of recovered property in 1978 was $13,066,883. Value of recovered property is attributed to the agency from which the property was stolen and not to the agency which recovered it. Kansas City recovered $2,666,354 of stolen property, 98.3% in motor vehicles. Seventy-three percent (72.7%) of recovered losses occurred in agencies with over 10,000 people.

The four metropolitan counties recovered $7,587,043 in stolen property, 58.1% of the recovered value in Kansas. Together they recovered $6,646,089 in motor vehicles. The largest recoveries of currency, jewelry, clothing, office equipment, and household goods occurred in Johnson County; the largest recoveries of firearms, consumable goods, livestock, and miscellaneous property occurred in Sedgwick County; the largest recovery of televisions, stereos, and radios occurred in Shawnee County; the largest recovery of motor vehicles occurred in Wyandotte County.

Property recovered in 1978 was worth 37.7% of the value of property stolen in 1978. Recovery of motor vehicles amounted to 82.1% of recovered property losses. Vehicles recovered in 1978 were worth 73.0% of the value of vehicles stolen in 1978. Recovered household goods were worth only 6.3% of the value of stolen household goods. Whereas clothing and furs stolen in 1978 were worth 39.3% of the value of jewelry and precious metals stolen in 1978, clothing and furs recovered in 1978 were worth 111.9% of the value of jewelry and precious metals recovered in 1978.

TABLE 52
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY TYPE OF PROPERTY
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	CURRENCY	JEWELRY	CLOTHING	MOTOR VEHICLE	OFFICE EQUIPMENT	TV STERO RADIO	FIREARMS	HOUSEHOLD GOODS	CON-SUMABLE GOODS	LIVE-STOCK	MISCEL-LANEOUS	TOTAL
Johnson	$ 381,145	$ 554,016	$190,661	$ 1,862,690	$106,868	$ 823,789	$105,400	$ 473,731	$ 40,381	$ 4,286	$ 185,955	$ 5,728,921
Sedgwick	448,739	334,303	132,268	3,325,438	30,481	724,621	177,876	114,250	61,261	15,040	1,369,946	6,734,221
Shawnee	176,395	114,236	42,797	683,714	35,894	676,142	79,881	36,520	17,265	1,075	842,430	2,706,349
Wyandotte	363,721	117,508	53,755	3,716,591	27,577	402,753	36,068	71,855	22,425	275	401,810	5,214,338
All Other	1,166,252	464,407	202,770	5,101,200	130,528	1,629,608	432,420	365,114	179,278	271,348	4,302,138	14,245,062
TOTAL	2,536,252	1,584,470	622,251	14,689,633	331,348	4,256,913	831,645	1,061,470	320,610	292,024	8,102,279	34,628,891

TABLE 53
VALUE OF PROPERTY RECOVERED BY TYPE OF PROPERTY
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	CURRENCY	JEWELRY	CLOTHING	MOTOR VEHICLE	OFFICE EQUIPMENT	TV, STEREO, RADIO	FIREARMS	HOUSE-HOLD GOODS	CONSUMABLE GOODS	LIVE-STOCK	MISCEL-LANEOUS STOLEN	TOTAL
Atchison	$ 1,003	$ 10	$ 308	$ 39,800	$ 0	$ 1,875	$ 175	$ 1,450	$ 77	$ 0	$ 5,211	$ 49,909
Great Bend	2,170	0	132	83,225	0	1,260	426	6	75	0	11,698	98,992
El Dorado	300	409	148	53,609	0	3,936	514	0	126	0	2,512	61,554
Arkansas City	6,730	760	171	54,960	499	3,058	300	500	278	0	22,876	90,132
Winfield	224	25	250	19,000	0	567	37	759	35	0	16,401	37,298
Pittsburg	498	1,000	782	133,945	0	5,680	990	147	367	0	11,614	155,023
Lawrence	533	106	667	250,180	125	12,898	1,195	128	390	410	12,640	279,272
Hays	85	0	153	63,557	0	169	150	0	28	0	2,150	66,292
Garden City	22,021	1,245	2,608	159,211	24,759	410	657	873	729	0	14,082	226.595
Dodge City	1,375	18	442	160,865	0	875	550	0	458	0	9,748	174,331
Ottawa	5,134	0	368	32,200	40	450	1,490	291	251	555	9,494	50,273
Junction City	708	2,527	4,361	86,934	570	11,278	914	202	2,025	0	22,400	131,919
Newton	311	1,212	98	57,050	0	1,201	0	6	94	0	9,276	69,248
Leawood	1,000	4,500	1,450	33,900	17	4,371	0	5,444	0	0	19,640	70,322
Merriam	8,984	1,646	51,546	122,724	35	927	420	1,468	186	0	3,474	191,410
Olathe	19,471	564	445	119,875	3,735	1,942	2,209	1,388	215	0	29,427	179,271
Overland Park	7,472	8,185	12,090	572,863	1,220	11,265	1,811	2,970	144	0	31,104	649,124
Prairie Village	1,659	4,258	65	30,900	19	1,375	170	0	20	0	10,125	48,591
Shawnee	3,077	8,119	652	189,188	100	7,908	665	124	53	0	15,305	225,191
Lenexa	455	225	446	64,950	216	625	1,084	0	5	0	2,433	70,439
Parsons	640	666	184	116,550	1,150	1,167	510	0	35	400	12,639	133,941
Leavenworth	21,197	765	1,812	89,056	0	1,672	580	2,100	71	0	9,421	126,674
Emporia	2,605	2,994	682	105,640	465	975	1,504	500	302	0	9,331	124,998
McPherson	66	5,900	59	7,800	0	140	250	0	2	0	4,345	18,562
Coffeyville	818	6,773	202	62,060	0	6,613	11,876	14	38	150	5,339	93,883
Independence	2,419	185	48	29,830	15	2,870	0	20	40	0	5,609	41,036
Chanute	1,438	470	580	11,350	2,050	1,443	365	90	250	0	4,427	22,463
Hutchinson	4,023	5,765	2,091	242,112	0	16,060	2,199	2,039	1,382	0	13,494	289,165
Manhattan	2,083	482	1,900	101,475	1,292	5,957	1,460	925	120	0	12,042	127,736
Salina	4,663	2,413	1,666	169,630	68	10,412	4,286	887	534	0	27,866	222,425
Wichita	20,812	25,401	16,518	1,831,504	1,905	43,087	27,660	6,269	7 333	0	89,152	2,069.641
Liberal	3,488	845	5,674	72,650	1,612	3,086	1,141	655	53	0	11,220	100,424
Topeka	6,988	7,637	3,563	423,270	2,019	49,511	2,316	535	1 931	0	37,544	535,314
Kansas City	10,587	1,995	3,498	2,620,783	186	14,551	1,048	2,009	965	0	10,732	2,666,354
All Others	158,707	29,665	26,131	2,511,206	11,748	124,826	111,938	34,757	21,935	23,994	514,174	3,569,081
TOTAL	323,744	126,765	141,790	10,723,852	53,845	354,440	180,890	66,556	40,547	25,509	1,028,945	13,066,883

TABLE 54
VALUE OF PROPERTY RECOVERED BY TYPE OF PROPERTY
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

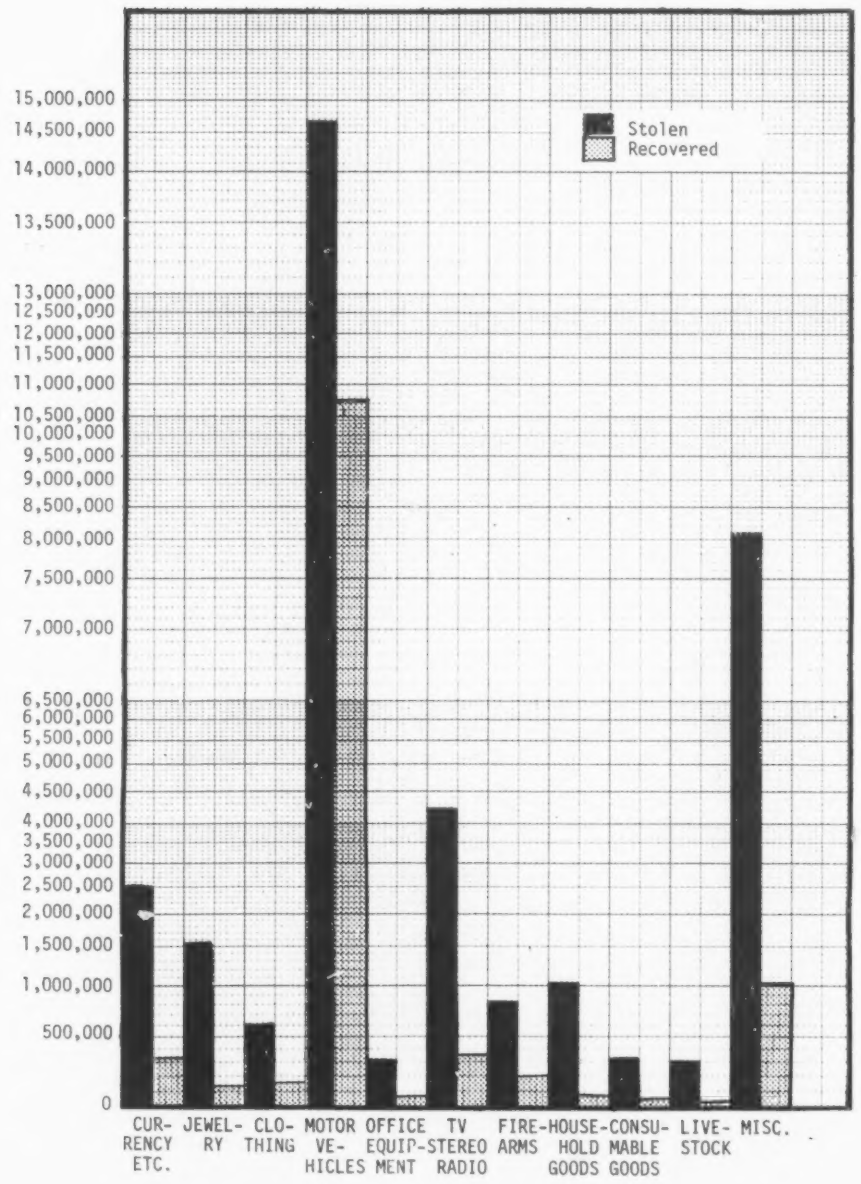
COUNTY	CURRENCY	JEWELRY	CLOTHING	MOTOR VEHICLE	OFFICE EQUIPMENT	TV STEREO RADIO	FIREARMS	HOUSEHOLD GOODS	CON-SUMABLE GOODS	LIVE-STOCK	MISCEL-LANEOUS	TOTAL
Johnson	$ 46,496	$ 34,532	$ 69,414	$ 1,237,536	$ 5,806	$ 35,310	$ 9,182	$13,309	$ 899	$ 100	$ 129,115	$ 1,581,699
Sedgwick	29,176	27,397	16,650	2,229,831	2,119	53,049	82,018	10,537	7,544	5,540	140,260	2,604,121
Shawnee	7,118	7,938	3,829	516,521	2,034	68,906	7,661	3,085	2,831	0	62,133	682,056
Wyandotte	11,537	2,075	3,597	2,662,201	931	16,029	1,386	2,489	1,097	100	17,725	2,719,167
All Other	229,417	54,823	48,300	4,077,763	42,955	181,146	80,643	37,136	28,176	19,769	679,712	5,479,840
TOTAL	323,744	126,765	141,790	10,723,852	53,845	354,440	180,890	66,556	40,547	25,509	1,028,945	13,066,883

TABLE 55
TOTAL VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED
TYPE OF PROPERTY
1978

TYPE OF PROPERTY	STOLEN	RECOVERED	PERCENT RECOVERED
Currency, Notes, Etc.	$ 2,536,252	$ 323,744	12.8
Jewelry and Precious Metal	1,584,470	126,765	8.0
Clothing and Furs	622,251	141,790	22.8
Locally Stolen Motor Vehicles	14,689,633	10,723,852	73.0
Office Equipment	331,348	53,845	16.3
Televisions, Radios, Stereos, Etc.	4,256,913	354,440	8.3
Firearms	831,645	180,890	21.8
Household Goods	1,061,470	66,556	6.3
Consumable Goods	320,610	40,547	12.6
Livestock	300,408	25,509	8.5
Miscellaneous	8,093,895	1,028,945	12.7
TOTAL	34,628,891	13,066,883	37.7

The value of motor vehicles recovered in 1978 was almost three-fourths the value of vehicles stolen in 1978. The value of all other types of property recovered in 1978 was less than one-third the value of all other types of property stolen in 1978. The value of motor vehicles recovered surpassed even the values

FIGURE 27
VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED
TYPE OF PROPERTY
1978



of other types of property stolen.

Of all motor vehicles stolen in Kansas, 4,495 were recovered. Eighty-two percent (81.8%) were recovered in the same agency as the one from which they were stolen. Of these vehicles three-fourths (76.8%) were stolen and recovered in agencies with over 10,000 people. Ninety-one percent (90.9%) of the locally recovered vehicles which were not locally stolen were recovered in agencies with population less than 10,000.

TABLE 56
MOTOR VEHICLES RECOVERED
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	STOLEN AND RECOVERED LOCALLY	STOLEN LOCALLY AND RECOVERED ELSEWHERE	TOTAL LOCALLY STOLEN VEHICLES RECOVERED	STOLEN ELSEWHERE AND RECOVERED LOCALLY
Atchison	16	0	16	2
Great Bend	28	0	28	1
El Dorado	14	7	21	2
Arkansas City	22	6	28	2
Winfield	7	4	11	2
Pittsburg	42	12	54	5
Lawrence	0	0	0	0
Hays	17	10	27	9
Garden City	31	20	51	8
Dodge City	69	3	72	8
Ottawa	22	3	25	5
Junction City	15	11	26	6
Newton	16	7	23	1
Leawood	4	4	8	0
Merriam	23	22	45	2
Olathe	37	15	52	9
Overland Park	67	79	146	63
Prairie Village	4	8	12	3
Shawnee	35	13	48	3
Lenexa	16	17	33	1
Parsons	42	7	49	1
Leavenworth	38	3	41	0
Emporia	29	14	43	7
McPherson	3	3	6	0
Coffeyville	21	15	36	1
Independence	6	6	12	0
Chanute	6	2	8	2
Hutchinson	110	21	131	10
Manhattan	40	12	52	3
Salina	49	21	70	21
Wichita	913	95	1,008	62
Liberal	18	10	28	2
Topeka	183	61	244	41
Kansas City	884	55	939	108
All Others	852	250	1,102	3,902
TOTAL	3,679	816	4,495	4,292

Sixty-two percent (62.2%) of locally stolen and recovered vehicles were stolen and recovered in the metropolitan counties. Of the 816 locally stolen vehicles that were recovered elsewhere, 52.0% were stolen from the metropolitan counties. Of the vehicles stolen in Wyandotte County, 93.2% were recovered in Wyandotte County, whereas of the vehicles stolen in Johnson County, only 54.9% were recovered in Johnson County.

TABLE 57
MOTOR VEHICLES RECOVERED
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	STOLEN AND RECOVERED LOCALLY	STOLEN LOCALLY AND RECOVERED ELSEWHERE	TOTAL LOCALLY STOLEN VEHICLES RECOVERED	STOLEN ELSEWHERE AND RECOVERED LOCALLY
Johnson	213	175	388	123
Sedgwick	975	123	1,098	144
Shawnee	210	61	271	71
Wyandotte	890	65	955	114
All Others	1,391	392	1,783	3,840
TOTAL	3,679	816	4,495	4,292

Of all motor vehicles recovered in Kansas, 51.2% were locally stolen.

Over three-fourths of the locally stolen vehicles, 81.8%, were recovered in the same agencies as the ones from which they were stolen.

Of all the locally recovered vehicles, 46.2% were also stolen locally.

FIGURE 28
MOTOR VEHICLES RECOVERED
1978

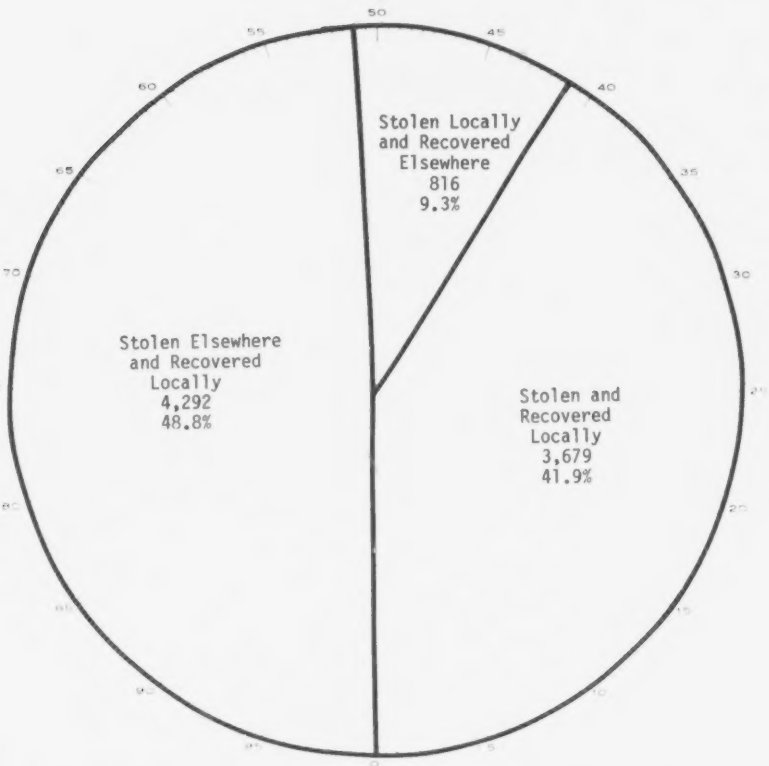

Stolen Locally and Recovered Elsewhere 816 9.3%
Stolen Elsewhere and Recovered Locally 4,292 48.8%
Stolen and Recovered Locally 3,679 41.9%

FIGURE 29
LOCALLY STOLEN VEHICLES
1978

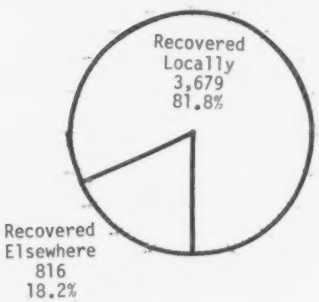


FIGURE 30
LOCALLY RECOVERED VEHICLES
1978

SECTION II

ARRESTS

Chapter 12

Age and Sex of Persons Arrested

Arrests for Crime Index offenses increased by 40.1%, from 12,618 in 1969 to 17,680 in 1978. The largest number of arrests in the ten-year period was 19,261 in 1974, following a 31.5% increase over the number of arrests in 1973. In 1977 a lesser peak of 18,534 arrests was reached, followed by a 4.6% decrease in 1978. Arrests for Class I offenses in 1978 equalled 17.0% of the total Class I offenses in 1978.

TABLE 58
ARRESTS: CLASS I OFFENSES
NUMBER OF ARRESTS
1969 - 1978

YEAR	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I CRIMES
1969	72	168	493	809	2,783	7,073	1,220	12,618
1970	90	195	616	1,048	3,107	8,052	1,312	14,420
1971	90	191	589	1,215	3,527	8,074	1,371	15,057
1972	81	200	539	1,229	3,364	7,874	1,219	14,506
1973	111	175	608	1,223	3,516	7,945	1,074	14,652
1974	165	232	902	1,411	4,326	11,042	1,183	19,261
1975	99	200	706	1,418	4,418	10,782	1,321	18,944
1976	86	166	585	1,297	3,588	10,383	1,179	17,284
1977	105	212	706	1,689	3,675	10,715	1,432	18,534
1978	136	197	712	1,652	3,948	9,704	1,331	17,680

There were 70,063 total arrests in 1978, 25.2% of which were for Crime Index offenses. Arrests for violent crimes totaled 2,697, and for property crimes, 14,983. Wichita had 4,222 arrests for Crime Index offenses, nearly twice as many as Kansas City, which had 2,308 arrests for Index offenses. Nevertheless Kansas City had 2,084 more total arrests than Wichita, having 84.6% more arrests for Class II offenses, all offenses other than the Crime Index offenses, than Wichita had.

Fifty-eight percent (57.9%) of the arrests for Crime Index offenses and 48.2% of the arrests for Class II offenses occurred in the four metropolitan counties.

TABLE 59
ARRESTS BY OFFENSE
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	MURDER/ NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I ARRESTS	TOTAL CLASS II ARRESTS	TOTAL ARRESTS
Atchison	1	0	1	1	30	56	11	100	137	237
Great Bend	0	4	1	19	57	128	18	227	315	542
El Dorado	0	0	3	38	55	37	4	137	251	388
Arkansas City	1	1	6	18	22	36	4	88	462	550
Winfield	0	0	0	1	14	81	6	102	368	470
Pittsburg	1	0	2	17	33	59	15	127	265	392
Lawrence	0	1	15	35	62	276	26	415	812	1,227
Hays	0	0	0	25	5	82	9	121	219	340
Garden City	0	1	3	6	72	197	16	295	1,350	1,645
Dodge City	0	6	0	18	17	41	3	85	337	422
Ottawa	0	0	0	0	14	30	8	52	398	450
Junction City	0	2	13	23	34	233	3	308	881	1,189
Newton	0	1	6	1	28	34	9	79	123	202
Leawood	0	0	0	7	15	9	0	31	480	511
Merriam	0	1	6	7	17	89	10	130	278	408
Olathe	1	2	6	36	58	173	16	292	1,710	2,002
Overland Park	1	4	9	18	85	728	41	886	2,810	3,696
Prairie Village	1	0	0	28	24	24	10	87	272	359
Shawnee	0	4	11	14	46	107	22	204	621	825
Lenexa	0	1	4	4	24	41	5	79	413	492
Parsons	0	0	0	1	10	29	4	44	209	253
Leavenworth	0	0	7	29	20	52	5	113	562	675
Emporia	1	1	1	11	34	267	9	324	805	1,129
McPherson	0	0	0	0	10	29	9	48	113	161
Coffeyville	5	1	7	20	49	145	21	248	756	1,004
Independence	0	2	8	11	12	45	5	83	89	172
Chanute	0	0	5	2	14	22	8	51	227	278
Hutchinson	0	6	9	22	64	207	12	320	972	1,292
Manhattan	3	1	18	20	47	183	22	294	1,022	1,316
Salina	3	3	11	17	133	319	44	530	1,750	2,280
Wichita	33	63	280	281	1,016	2,281	268	4,222	4,727	8,949
Liberal	2	0	0	9	48	109	9	177	446	623
Topeka	10	5	33	71	198	805	84	1,206	2,334	3,540
Kansas City	42	40	140	314	415	1,197	160	2,308	8,725	11,033
All Others	31	47	107	528	1,166	1,553	435	3,867	17,144	21,011
TOTAL	136	197	712	1,652	3,948	9,704	1,331	17,680	52,383	70,063

In Wyandotte County and Johnson County together there were 21,157 total arrests, 30.2% of all arrests in Kansas. In Shawnee County there were 1,370 arrests for Crime Index offenses and 2,550 arrests for Class II offenses.

There were 56,199 males and 13,864 females arrested in 1978. Females were arrested 24.7% as often as males. There were 21,365 juveniles and 48,698 adults arrested in 1978; juveniles were arrested 43.9% as often as adults. Seventy-two percent (71.6%) of juveniles arrested were male and 84.0% of adults arrested were male. Of the arrests for violent crimes, 91.4% were of males and 0.7% were of

juveniles. Of those arrested for property crimes 79.5% were males and 47.3% were juveniles.

TABLE 60
ARRESTS BY OFFENSE
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I ARRESTS	TOTAL CLASS II ARRESTS	TOTAL ARRESTS
Johnson	4	14	41	149	324	1,258	115	1,905	7,987	9,892
Sedgwick	36	67	285	339	1,152	2,427	295	4,601	5,828	10,429
Shawnee	11	8	34	92	245	873	107	1,370	2,550	3,920
Wyandotte	45	42	140	322	429	1,224	162	2,364	8,901	11,265
All Others	40	66	212	750	1,798	3,922	652	7,440	27,117	34,557
TOTAL	136	197	712	1,652	3,948	9,704	1,331	17,680	52,383	70,063

TABLE 61
SUMMARY: ARRESTS BY AGE AND SEX
TYPE OF OFFENSE
1978

OFFENSE	JUVENILE MALE	JUVENILE FEMALE	ADULT MALE	ADULT FEMALE	TOTAL JUVENILE	TOTAL ADULT	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	TOTAL ARRESTS
Murder/Non-Neg. Mansl.	9	0	101	26	9	127	110	26	136
Rape	23	2	170	2	25	172	193	4	197
Robbery	138	14	524	36	152	560	662	50	712
Aggravated Assault	270	39	1,230	113	309	1,343	1,500	152	1,652
Burglary	1,892	108	1,858	90	2,000	1,948	3,750	198	3,948
Larceny (Theft)	2,986	1,293	3,442	1,983	4,279	5,425	6,428	3,276	9,704
Motor Vehicle Theft	739	71	496	25	810	521	1,235	96	1,331
Total Class I Offenses	6,057	1,527	7,821	2,275	7,584	10,096	13,878	3,802	17,680
Total Class II Offenses	9,251	4,530	33,070	5,532	13,781	38,602	42,321	10,062	52,383
GRAND TOTAL	15,308	6,057	40,891	7,807	21,365	48,698	56,199	13,864	70,063

Nine juvenile males were arrested for murder and 23 juvenile males were arrested for rape in 1978. There were 22 arrests of boys under age eleven for violent offenses. Sixteen and seventeen year-olds constituted 44.4% of the juvenile males arrested and 19.4% of all males arrested for Crime Index offenses. Eighteen-year-olds constituted 15.6% of the adult males arrested and 8.8% of all

males arrested for Crime Index offenses. There were at least 1,000 arrests of males for each age from 15 through 18 inclusive for Class I offenses. Over half of arrested males (52.4%) were age 18 or younger. Whereas 43.6% of the males arrested for Crime Index offenses and 27.2% of all males arrested were juveniles, half of the arrests for burglary, 50.5%, and over half of the arrests for motor vehicle theft, 59.8%, were of juvenile males.

The youngest female arrested for murder in 1978 was age 19; the oldest was between 50 and 54. Four girls under age eleven were arrested for violent crimes, two for robbery and two for aggravated assault. Four percent (3.6%) of arrests of juvenile females and 7.8% of arrests of adult females were for violent crimes. Less than half of females arrested for Crime Index offenses, 40.2%, were juveniles. There were 348 arrests of sixteen-year-old females, more than of females of any other age. Four females, two juveniles and two adults are tabulated as arrested for rape. This may be an error in recording since rape is a crime committed by men against women; however, women may be charged with aiding and abetting in the commission of rape (K.S.A. 21-3205) or with conspiracy to commit rape (K.S.A. 21-3302). Forty percent (40.2%) of females arrested for Index offenses and 43.7% of all females arrested were juveniles. However, over half of females arrested for burglary, 54.5%, and almost three-fourths of females arrested for motor vehicle theft, 74.0%, were juveniles.

There were 42,321 males arrested for Class II offenses; 21.9% were juveniles. Arrests for runaway, 1,663, and vandalism, 1,530, comprised 34.5% of the arrests of juvenile males. Almost half of the arrests of boys younger than eleven, 46.7%, were for vandalism, whereas only 11.3% of the arrests of seventeen-year-old males were for vandalism. There were 234 sixteen-year-old-males arrested for drug violations, of whom 214 were arrested for possession of marijuana. More eighteen-year-olds were arrested for possession of drugs, 344, and nineteen-year-olds for sale

of drugs, 45, than males of any other age were arrested for those offenses. Over three-fourths (76.4%) of arrests of males for drug violations were for possession of marijuana. Twenty-four percent (24.0%) of adult male arrests, 7,927, were for driving while intoxicated. There were 3,128 adult males arrested for simple assault.

There were 10,062 females arrested for Class II offenses, 23.8% as many as males. Over half of the arrests of juvenile females, 2,493, were for runaway. Two hundred seventy-one (271) juvenile females were arrested for liquor violations, second in frequency to runaway. Twelve percent (12.4%) of the arrests of girls younger than eleven were for vandalism. Fifty-one (51) girls age thirteen to fourteen were arrested for drug violations, including 1 for sale of narcotics and 2 for sale of marijuana. Over one-fourth (27.2%) of juvenile females arrested were age thirteen to fourteen. There were 769 females arrested for driving while intoxicated; 95.8% were adults. Disorderly conduct and fraud were the second and third most common offenses for which adult females were arrested. Twenty-three percent (23.0%) of all females arrested were thirteen to fifteen years of age.

Of all agencies with population greater than 10,000, only Dodge City had no juvenile male arrests. Wichita had more juvenile male arrests than any other agency and Kansas City had more adult male arrests than any other agency. Almost three-fourths (73.5%) of juvenile male arrests occurred in agencies with populations greater than 10,000. Two-thirds (66.6%) of adult male arrests occurred in the large agencies.

As with males Dodge City was the only agency with population greater than 10,000 which had no juvenile female arrests. The largest number of juvenile female arrests, 1,407, was in Wichita and the largest number of adult female arrests, 1,439, was in Kansas City. Over three-fourths (78.1%) of juvenile female arrest and 74.9% of adult female arrests occurred in agencies with

populations greater than 10,000.

Over one-fourth (28.5%) of the arrests of boys under 11 occurred in Sedgwick County. There were 4,054 juvenile males arrested in the metropolitan Kansas City, Kansas counties. Arrests of juvenile males comprised 42.9% of all arrests of males in Sedgwick County and 18.5% of the arrests of males in Wyandotte County. There were 811 juvenile males and 3,125 adult males arrested in Shawnee County.

TABLE 62
MALE ARRESTS BY AGE
CLASS I CRIMES
1978

OFFENSE	UNDER 11	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	JUVENILE UNKNOWN	JUVENILE TOTAL	18	19	20
Murder/Non-Neg. Mansl.	0	0	3	2	0	4	0	9	4	4	2
Rape	0	1	5	3	5	9	0	23	19	8	12
Robbery	2	4	18	16	48	50	0	138	90	58	49
Aggravated Assault	20	23	51	36	61	79	0	270	80	100	85
Burglary	121	172	419	354	412	414	0	1,892	384	279	227
Larceny (Theft)	237	309	686	506	639	609	0	2,986	535	448	331
Motor Vehicle Theft	4	25	163	185	198	164	0	739	108	80	45
Total Class I Arrests	384	534	1,345	1,102	1,363	1,329	0	6,057	1,220	977	751
Total Class I Arrests	437	527	1,703	1,725	2,340	2,519	0	9,251	2,882	2,776	2,607
GRAND TOTAL ARRESTS	821	1,061	3,048	2,827	3,703	3,848	0	15,308	4,102	3,753	3,358

TABLE 63
FEMALE ARRESTS BY AGE
CLASS I CRIMES
1978

OFFENSE	UNDER 11	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	JUVENILE UNKNOWN	JUVENILE TOTAL	18	19	20
Murder/Non-Neg. Mansl.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Rape	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Robbery	2	1	1	2	0	8	0	14	2	2	5
Aggravated Assault	2	5	7	6	5	14	0	39	5	6	9
Burglary	9	21	34	14	13	17	0	108	15	16	15
Larceny (Theft)	50	112	324	222	311	274	0	1,293	265	210	196
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	2	16	22	19	12	0	71	9	3	0
Total Class I Arrests	63	141	384	266	348	325	0	1,527	296	239	226
Total Class II Arrests	105	166	1,230	1,112	1,086	831	0	4,530	445	439	442
GRAND TOTAL ARRESTS	168	307	1,614	1,378	1,434	1,156	0	6,057	741	678	668

The largest number of juvenile females arrested in Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte counties were thirteen- and fourteen-year-olds. In Johnson County the largest number of juvenile females arrested were sixteen-year-olds. There were 1,564 juvenile females arrested in Sedgwick County, 1,739 in the metropolitan Kansas City counties, and 319 in Shawnee County. In Johnson, Sedgwick, and Shawnee counties, most adult females arrested were age eighteen. In Wyandotte County most adult females arrested were nineteen.

21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	ADULT UNKNOWN	ADULT TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL
14	8	4	4	26	15	8	2	3	4	2	0	1	0	1101	110
15	15	12	10	39	20	9	7	2	1	1	0	0	0	170	193
39	51	42	35	96	38	15	5	3	1	2	0	0	0	524	662
73	89	57	61	255	146	90	71	41	38	28	8	8	0	1,230	1,500
149	129	105	81	257	112	53	36	19	14	9	4	0	0	1,858	3,750
280	217	182	170	485	252	150	93	94	67	55	33	50	0	3,442	6,428
39	40	25	30	74	29	14	6	1	1	3	1	0	0	496	1,235
609	549	427	391	1,232	612	339	220	163	126	100	46	59	0	7,821	13,878
2,514	2,188	1,873	1,789	5,478	3,159	1,995	1,706	1,400	1,148	721	457	377	0	33,070	42,321
3,123	2,737	2,300	2,180	6,710	3,771	2,334	1,926	1,563	1,274	821	503	436	0	40,891	56,199

21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	ADULT UNKNOWN	ADULT TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL
0	1	1	1	6	4	4	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	26	26
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4
5	3	3	1	11	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	50
11	8	1	10	16	7	15	9	8	1	3	3	1	0	113	152
8	8	3	2	13	6	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	90	198
170	118	86	93	314	174	98	68	57	44	36	28	26	0	1,983	3,276
3	0	2	1	2	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	96
198	138	96	108	362	197	120	84	68	46	39	31	27	0	2,275	3,802
417	343	285	305	962	579	442	326	256	160	62	39	30	0	5,532	10,062
615	481	381	413	1,324	776	562	410	324	206	101	70	57	0	7,807	13,864

TABLE 64
MALE ARRESTS BY AGE
CLASS II CRIMES
1978

OFFENSE	UNDER 11	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	JUVENILE UNKNOWN	JUVENILE TOTAL	18	19	20
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3
Other Assaults	43	55	145	121	164	183	0	711	233	231	229
Arson	9	7	23	9	8	7	0	63	8	4	7
Forgery	2	3	8	8	22	32	0	75	41	41	36
Fraud	0	1	5	7	21	17	0	51	54	77	64
Embezzlement	0	0	3	6	9	11	0	29	8	4	5
Stolen Property	3	11	32	32	23	30	0	131	39	33	23
Vandalism	204	186	339	267	249	285	0	1,530	181	101	89
Weapons	1	1	28	17	28	43	0	118	73	54	36
Prostitution	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	2	5
Other Sex Offenses	3	3	29	27	22	15	0	99	24	25	17
Drug Violations, Total	1	9	109	132	234	279	0	764	385	321	283
Drug Sale, Subtotal	0	0	10	13	9	25	0	57	41	45	35
Sale, Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	7
Sale, Marijuana	0	0	9	12	9	21	0	51	31	31	19
Sale, Synthetic Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	4	1	6
Sale, Other	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	2	5	3
Possession, Subtotal	1	9	99	119	225	254	0	707	344	276	248
Possession, Narcotics	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	6	5	3	5
Possession, Marijuana	1	8	95	109	214	239	0	666	313	245	220
Possession, Synthetic Narcotics	0	0	0	0	3	6	0	9	8	5	6
Possession, Other	0	1	3	9	6	7	0	26	18	23	17
Gambling, Total	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3	4	3	4
Bookmaking	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambling, Other	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3	4	3	4
Family Offense	0	1	0	2	1	4	0	8	7	8	3
Driving While Intoxicated	0	0	3	8	68	149	0	228	366	430	414
Liquor Violations	0	2	22	95	239	352	0	710	317	237	233
Drunkenness	0	0	5	11	17	20	0	53	15	13	8
Disorderly Conduct	29	38	105	102	173	209	0	656	328	395	306
Vagrancy	0	0	5	2	8	11	0	26	0	3	3
All Other	81	93	315	344	440	470	0	1,743	779	787	828
Suspicion	1	1	4	3	16	6	0	31	12	6	11
Curfew Loitering	9	25	110	130	142	142	0	558	0	0	0
Runaway	51	91	413	402	455	251	0	1,663	0	0	0
TOTAL CLASS II	437	527	1,703	1,725	2,340	2,519	0	9,251	2,882	2,776	2,607

21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	ADULT UNKNOWN	ADULT TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL
0	2	2	0	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	19	19
217	219	179	205	626	352	207	171	112	65	37	26	19	0	3,128	3,839
4	6	4	5	11	6	1	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	63	126
15	18	33	15	46	24	16	9	9	5	4	0	1	0	313	388
93	84	82	97	250	157	90	71	45	34	14	6	5	0	1,223	1,274
7	10	1	2	21	13	9	2	4	0	1	1	0	0	88	117
12	16	14	10	53	16	16	7	4	5	2	1	1	0	252	383
88	58	54	58	133	75	46	21	9	17	7	4	1	0	942	2,472
61	43	35	37	132	82	66	39	23	24	14	3	6	0	728	846
5	1	2	0	10	1	1	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	37	38
20	22	7	11	53	50	34	24	13	10	3	2	12	0	327	426
223	185	139	116	337	116	35	11	7	4	2	1	1	0	2,166	2,930
37	26	27	21	67	22	5	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	331	388
3	4	6	1	9	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	46	46
26	16	18	16	46	17	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	225	276
3	2	1	3	5	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	32
5	4	2	1	7	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	34
186	159	112	95	270	94	30	9	5	4	2	0	1	0	1,835	2,542
5	5	6	3	17	8	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	60	66
158	138	92	81	215	75	20	8	2	2	2	0	1	0	1,572	2,238
6	1	4	3	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	51
17	15	10	8	29	11	9	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	161	187
7	6	2	6	6	14	4	1	3	6	2	3	0	0	71	74
0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
7	6	2	6	5	12	4	1	3	6	2	3	0	0	68	71
7	6	12	4	17	18	19	12	4	5	0	2	0	0	124	132
466	422	344	309	1,213	852	607	586	574	551	363	241	189	0	7,927	8,155
176	147	141	74	272	134	79	104	72	38	38	37	26	0	2,125	2,835
9	7	6	10	26	18	14	20	20	23	10	11	7	0	217	270
321	246	245	293	730	409	257	177	178	103	68	34	29	0	4,119	4,775
4	5	4	4	12	11	3	7	6	7	6	4	5	0	84	110
773	675	563	529	1,510	808	489	438	303	246	148	81	75	0	9,032	10,775
6	10	4	4	14	3	2	4	5	2	2	0	0	0	85	116
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	558
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,663
2,514	2,188	1,873	1,789	5,478	3,159	1,995	1,706	1,400	1,148	721	457	377	0	33,070	42,321

TABLE 65
FEMALE ARRESTS BY AGE
CLASS II CRIMES
1978

OFFENSE	UNDER 11	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	JUVENILE UNKNOWN	JUVENILE TOTAL	18	19	20
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other Assaults	7	18	56	37	39	36	0	193	47	46	38
Arson	1	1	3	1	0	2	0	8	0	0	0
Forgery	0	1	3	8	8	13	0	33	12	15	13
Fraud	0	0	0	6	12	12	0	30	36	50	45
Embezzlement	0	1	1	7	3	6	0	18	3	3	2
Stolen Property	0	4	1	2	4	1	0	12	10	9	2
Vandalism	13	10	33	17	28	20	0	121	18	9	11
Weapons	0	0	2	1	3	2	0	8	6	6	3
Prostitution	0	0	1	1	6	4	0	12	18	18	14
Other Sex Offenses	3	0	2	2	2	1	0	10	2	3	1
Drug Violations, Total	0	0	51	33	37	45	0	166	41	39	47
Drug Sale, Subtotal	0	0	3	1	2	8	0	14	3	6	4
Sale, Narcotics	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	1
Sale, Marijuana	0	0	2	0	2	5	0	9	1	5	2
Sale, Synthetic Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Sale, Other	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Possession, Subtotal	0	0	48	32	35	37	0	152	38	33	43
Possession, Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3
Possession, Marijuana	0	0	45	30	28	34	0	137	34	27	35
Possession, Synthetic Narcotics	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4	1	0	2
Possession, Other	0	0	3	1	5	2	0	11	2	5	3
Gambling, Total	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Bookmaking	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambling, Other	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Family Offense	0	0	2	0	1	2	0	5	2	2	5
Driving While Intoxicated	0	1	0	1	8	22	0	32	35	35	37
Liquor Violations	0	2	18	50	85	116	0	271	43	28	20
Drunkenness	0	0	3	2	8	7	0	20	0	3	0
Disorderly Conduct	6	9	35	26	45	40	0	161	62	47	59
Vagrancy	0	0	3	9	7	2	0	21	0	0	0
All Other	31	28	150	160	150	151	0	670	109	126	144
Suspicion	0	0	1	0	3	3	0	7	0	0	1
Curfew Loitering	1	9	77	66	49	36	0	238	0	0	0
Runaway	43	82	788	683	588	309	0	2,493	0	0	0
TOTAL CLASS II	105	166	1,230	1,112	1,086	831	0	4,530	445	439	442

21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	ADULT UNKNOWN	ADULT TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
33	26	21	34	88	46	31	37	16	13	4	2	2	0	484	677
0	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	2	18
15	7	9	15	30	11	7	3	4	1	0	0	2	0	144	177
28	47	51	30	150	68	67	29	15	10	2	2	0	0	630	660
0	2	3	1	10	10	4	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	46	64
6	7	2	3	5	9	1	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	60	72
9	6	2	1	8	11	7	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	89	210
5	7	3	4	21	7	4	1	5	2	1	0	0	0	75	83
22	19	12	11	23	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	144	156
3	1	2	3	7	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	35
37	18	27	15	31	11	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	274	440
6	7	9	4	9	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	65
2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	8
4	7	6	3	7	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	46
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6
0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5
31	11	18	11	22	9	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	223	375
2	1	1	1	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	15
23	10	12	8	15	6	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	174	311
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	10
4	0	4	2	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	39
1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
1	1	1	0	11	1	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	30	35
42	29	22	30	124	93	70	71	67	41	22	11	8	0	737	769
19	13	9	10	27	19	9	10	4	4	2	5	2	0	224	495
0	0	2	0	0	4	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	13	33
50	47	36	30	107	81	62	32	40	23	3	4	4	0	687	848
1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	25
142	110	81	116	312	199	171	123	94	59	26	14	12	0	1,838	2,508
3	1	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	19
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	238
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,493
417	343	285	305	962	579	442	326	256	160	62	39	30	0	5,532	10,062

TABLE 66
MALE ARRESTS BY AGE
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	UNDER 11	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	JUVENILE UNKNOWN	JUVENILE TOTAL	18	19	20
Atchison	0	2	18	10	20	24	0	74	15	23	10
Great Bend	10	11	23	29	83	76	0	232	39	21	18
El Dorado	8	7	12	27	39	30	0	123	32	27	10
Arkansas City	17	16	34	26	37	42	0	172	29	32	29
Winfield	15	11	14	11	16	25	0	92	39	25	35
Pittsburg	9	7	54	46	41	36	0	193	16	18	11
Lawrence	3	8	29	28	39	49	0	156	70	90	68
Hays	4	10	35	13	22	17	0	101	22	20	13
Garden City	29	30	91	101	113	109	0	473	97	54	53
Dodge City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	26	20
Ottawa	3	6	36	27	37	42	0	151	35	18	15
Junction City	7	12	30	19	24	37	0	129	95	155	109
Newton	5	7	16	4	25	24	0	81	11	8	9
Leawood	7	5	14	15	21	36	0	98	38	42	30
Merriam	2	3	14	22	32	19	0	92	16	18	18
Olathe	22	35	65	85	105	111	0	423	130	117	122
Overland Park	21	41	150	168	253	265	0	898	207	172	196
Prairie Village	3	8	51	24	34	32	0	152	23	13	13
Shawnee	10	17	31	44	60	102	0	264	111	57	42
Lenexa	5	7	33	22	26	26	0	119	27	22	21
Parsons	0	0	0	0	4	6	0	10	19	22	20
Leavenworth	4	7	26	27	44	43	0	151	37	31	33
Emporia	2	12	44	33	51	62	0	204	56	47	55
McPherson	12	9	8	11	11	13	0	64	17	8	7
Coffeyville	13	14	30	35	31	65	0	188	71	57	56
Independence	0	1	8	4	3	8	0	24	13	7	9
Chanute	0	5	19	17	24	23	0	88	17	13	10
Hutchinson	43	24	69	67	88	83	0	374	71	50	40
Manhattan	4	16	47	29	49	51	0	196	75	103	94
Salina	73	57	163	132	143	177	0	745	108	111	75
Wichita	187	272	356	485	622	516	0	2,738	446	361	302
Liberal	13	11	46	22	23	32	0	147	46	26	26
Topeka	44	54	149	140	182	171	0	740	202	170	152
Kansas City	69	112	373	316	346	340	0	1,556	525	526	489
All Others	177	224	660	788	1,055	1,156	0	4,060	1,313	1,263	1,148
TOTAL	821	1,061	3,048	2,827	3,703	3,848	0	15,308	4,102	3,753	3,358

21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	ADULT UNKNOWN	ADULT TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL
9	7	12	7	24	13	2	7	2	1	2	2	2	0	138	212
20	15	21	12	21	18	4	11	8	4	5	0	4	0	221	453
17	9	12	16	31	16	8	14	4	13	5	6	0	0	220	343
22	18	10	14	32	18	22	17	11	17	4	6	5	0	286	458
23	18	21	15	47	33	14	7	11	6	5	7	3	0	309	40
3	4	3	9	18	16	5	8	1	9	3	1	2	0	127	320
79	75	87	45	144	76	21	21	17	17	10	7	4	0	831	987
13	9	8	8	20	15	8	6	7	9	1	1	0	0	160	261
52	55	39	34	131	81	42	44	49	19	21	9	6	0	786	1,259
30	19	15	17	59	29	26	30	19	24	9	9	9	0	375	375
18	9	9	7	24	14	17	10	1	6	3	2	3	0	191	342
95	74	61	53	99	34	12	9	18	6	8	4	3	0	835	964
7	1	4	2	22	6	2	1	8	2	3	1	2	0	89	170
27	36	22	27	61	30	12	9	6	11	8	5	2	0	366	464
16	12	15	9	54	26	10	6	9	3	4	2	2	0	220	312
68	81	79	59	208	94	62	47	28	25	17	10	5	0	1,152	1,575
149	123	92	84	294	153	89	66	46	39	32	6	13	0	1,761	2,659
7	7	10	7	27	13	10	7	3	2	3	2	3	0	150	302
37	32	20	11	71	36	18	17	12	5	4	3	2	0	478	742
24	31	24	22	60	27	19	7	10	1	6	2	2	0	305	424
17	9	3	6	31	24	9	19	13	10	5	1	3	0	211	221
15	13	8	16	66	30	23	30	29	32	34	13	10	0	420	571
42	44	29	30	123	59	51	30	27	21	6	7	8	0	635	839
7	9	3	2	8	4	1	1	3	1	1	2	0	0	74	138
80	51	28	33	111	60	22	21	19	17	19	11	5	0	661	849
12	9	3	9	21	14	3	5	1	3	0	4	2	0	115	139
16	15	6	13	21	13	6	7	9	5	4	3	3	0	161	249
48	47	32	38	122	40	25	29	24	19	17	11	9	0	622	996
88	92	56	41	127	41	20	17	16	6	8	7	2	0	793	989
89	78	65	59	176	102	47	54	52	31	21	14	10	0	1,092	1,837
268	275	204	218	621	372	234	152	129	102	64	48	21	0	3,817	6,555
23	25	21	13	44	41	16	26	15	16	15	5	9	0	367	514
147	123	123	103	322	182	131	106	95	67	63	36	28	0	2,050	2,790
512	432	404	487	1,452	781	527	365	298	164	110	71	63	0	7,206	8,762
1,043	880	751	654	2,018	1,260	816	720	563	561	301	185	191	0	13,667	17,727
3,123	2,737	2,300	2,180	6,710	3,771	2,334	1,926	1,563	1,274	821	503	436	0	40,891	56,199

TABLE 67
FEMALE ARRESTS BY AGE
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	UNDER 11	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	JUVENILE UNKNOWN	JUVENILE TOTAL	18	19	20
Atchison	0	2	1	2	2	4	0	11	0	0	2
Great Bend	0	0	9	5	13	6	0	33	10	4	8
El Dorado	0	2	4	1	5	4	0	16	3	3	2
Arkansas City	2	4	8	13	11	15	0	53	3	7	0
Winfield	2	3	5	6	5	8	0	29	9	6	3
Pittsburg	1	4	19	9	11	11	0	55	2	0	0
Lawrence	1	10	15	15	6	16	0	63	20	16	21
Hays	1	2	9	7	16	4	0	39	5	7	8
Garden City	5	5	37	41	65	39	0	192	16	19	17
Dodge City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
Ottawa	2	0	27	16	15	15	0	75	5	3	2
Junction City	2	2	9	18	23	12	0	66	18	20	11
Newton	0	2	9	3	6	2	0	22	0	1	0
Leawood	1	0	3	4	2	2	0	12	4	1	2
Merriam	1	3	14	5	8	8	0	39	3	3	3
Olathe	8	6	60	41	53	34	0	202	14	15	17
Overland Park	4	22	85	92	106	84	0	393	60	53	49
Prairie Village	0	1	2	6	7	13	0	29	3	2	3
Shawnee	2	4	13	5	13	9	0	46	5	1	1
Lenexa	1	3	8	9	6	12	0	39	3	1	0
Parsons	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	3
Leavenworth	2	2	12	17	6	10	0	49	3	4	6
Emporia	3	4	26	15	13	16	0	77	31	24	19
McPherson	2	0	0	3	2	1	0	8	4	1	4
Coffeyville	1	2	21	17	14	12	0	67	9	14	10
Independence	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	5	1	4	3
Chanute	0	0	6	3	6	2	0	17	2	2	2
Hutchinson	7	11	45	35	45	35	0	178	11	11	12
Manhattan	1	2	29	12	34	25	0	103	22	21	29
Salina	10	6	67	43	57	56	0	239	24	7	20
Wichita	30	90	425	337	289	236	0	1,407	105	79	81
Liberal	1	3	7	9	7	7	0	34	6	10	11
Topeka	9	12	88	54	76	63	0	302	56	48	43
Kansas City	37	47	238	177	195	138	0	832	116	123	109
All Others	31	53	312	357	317	254	0	1,324	161	166	166
TOTAL	168	307	1,614	1,378	1,434	1,156	0	6,057	741	678	668

21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	ADULT UNKNOWN	ADULT TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL
2	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	14	25
9	4	5	2	6	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	56	89
2	0	2	1	5	3	3	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	29	45
5	1	2	2	7	3	5	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	39	92
0	3	2	3	5	2	2	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	40	69
4	1	1	0	4	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	17	72
22	10	16	5	31	9	4	9	5	2	2	2	3	0	177	240
0	2	1	1	11	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	40	79
10	8	4	4	19	17	22	21	20	9	4	0	4	0	194	386
3	3	6	0	12	4	3	2	2	4	1	1	0	0	47	47
2	1	0	1	1	3	7	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	33	108
19	19	8	11	21	7	15	6	2	1	0	0	1	0	159	225
0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	3	0	10	32
2	0	2	3	7	5	1	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	35	47
7	3	2	4	13	7	2	4	1	2	1	2	0	0	57	96
22	11	13	16	44	35	15	15	5	1	2	0	0	0	225	427
45	34	24	40	92	83	33	45	34	21	17	8	6	0	644	1,037
1	1	0	0	2	2	3	3	3	0	3	1	1	0	28	57
2	1	1	3	10	6	4	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	37	83
1	3	2	4	4	4	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	29	68
2	0	1	5	6	5	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	31	32
5	0	0	3	12	1	8	1	0	8	0	2	2	0	55	104
21	11	10	9	39	13	11	7	2	7	4	2	3	0	213	290
0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	15	23
5	5	3	4	13	5	10	5	4	0	1	0	0	0	88	155
2	3	1	1	6	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	28	33
0	0	0	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	29
8	7	9	4	17	8	4	11	6	5	2	2	1	0	118	296
26	11	9	13	38	13	16	13	7	1	2	2	1	0	244	327
15	7	12	12	31	19	12	17	11	7	4	3	3	0	204	443
79	73	38	54	163	100	56	54	42	26	19	10	8	0	987	2,394
10	2	2	2	12	7	3	4	2	2	1	1	0	0	75	109
33	24	21	18	86	28	30	25	13	12	3	5	3	0	448	750
109	112	69	85	240	178	106	58	73	34	12	8	7	0	1,439	2,271
142	121	115	97	361	200	176	92	76	49	14	19	5	0	1,960	3,284
615	481	381	413	1,324	776	562	410	324	206	101	70	57	0	7,807	13,864

TABLE 68
MALE ARRESTS BY AGE
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	UNDER 11	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	JUVENILE UNKNOWN	JUVENILE TOTAL	18	19	20
Johnson	95	131	412	458	629	672	0	2,397	631	519	502
Sedgwick	234	340	789	599	731	639	0	3,332	513	429	342
Shawnee	45	56	155	148	206	201	0	811	229	191	172
Wyandotte	72	117	393	334	374	367	0	1,657	533	538	498
All Others	375	417	1,299	1,288	1,763	1,969	0	7,111	2,196	2,076	1,844
TOTAL	821	1,061	3,048	2,827	3,703	3,848	0	15,308	4,102	3,753	3,358

TABLE 69
FEMALE ARRESTS BY AGE
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	UNDER 11	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	JUVENILE UNKNOWN	JUVENILE TOTAL	18	19	20
Johnson	19	46	217	196	228	180	0	886	100	83	91
Sedgwick	34	107	463	378	317	265	0	1,564	111	85	90
Shawnee	10	12	92	58	79	68	0	319	58	52	46
Wyandotte	38	48	243	182	200	142	0	853	117	127	110
All Others	67	94	599	564	610	501	0	2,435	355	331	331
TOTAL	168	307	1,614	1,378	1,434	1,156	0	6,057	741	678	668

21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	ADULT UNKNOWN	ADULT TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL
405	390	319	276	931	501	286	218	143	112	91	41	33	0	5,398	7,795
309	320	248	238	703	428	274	181	160	128	82	59	24	0	4,438	7,770
158	148	134	119	365	210	149	125	107	72	69	36	30	0	2,314	3,125
518	437	410	492	1,471	784	533	371	300	169	112	71	63	0	7,300	8,957
1,733	1,442	1,189	1,055	3,240	1,848	1,092	1,031	853	793	467	296	286	0	21,441	28,552
3,123	2,737	2,300	2,180	6,710	3,771	2,334	1,926	1,563	1,274	821	503	436	0	40,891	56,199

21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	ADULT UNKNOWN	ADULT TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL
86	59	52	79	206	164	79	80	56	31	25	12	8	0	1,211	2,097
84	76	44	57	182	116	71	61	48	30	21	11	8	0	1,095	2,659
36	27	23	19	88	31	33	27	13	12	3	5	3	0	476	795
111	112	69	85	245	178	106	58	73	37	12	8	7	0	1,455	2,308
298	207	193	173	603	287	273	184	134	96	40	34	31	0	3,570	6,005
615	481	381	413	1,324	776	562	410	324	206	101	70	57	0	7,807	13,864

Chapter 13

Race of Persons Arrested

Of the 7,584 juveniles arrested for Crime Index offenses in 1978, 79.3% were white, 19.2% were black, 0.6% were Indian, and 0.9% were "other" races. Five percent (5.4%) of juvenile white arrests were for violent crimes. Almost three-fourths, 74.4%, of juvenile arrests for aggravated assault were of whites. Over half (51.3%) of juveniles arrested for robbery were black. Sixteen percent (16.3%) of arrests of juvenile Indians were for motor vehicle theft.

TABLE 70
CLASS I ARRESTS BY RACE
JUVENILE
1978

OFFENSE	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	OTHER	TOTAL
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	5	4	0	0	0	0	9
Rape	18	7	0	0	0	0	25
Robbery	69	78	1	0	0	4	152
Aggravated Assault	230	73	4	0	0	2	309
Burglary	1,623	355	10	0	0	12	2,000
Larceny (Theft)	3,356	854	21	1	0	47	4,279
Motor Vehicel Theft	711	85	7	0	0	7	810
TOTAL	6,012	1,456	43	1	0	72	7,584

There were 7,319 white adults arrested for Crime Index offenses, 72.5% of all adult arrests. One-fourth (25.2%) of adults arrested for Class I offenses were black. Twenty-one percent (21.1%) of arrests of adult whites and 14.6% of arrests of adult blacks were for burglary. Almost two-thirds (63.8%) of arrests for violent crimes were of whites and three-fourths (74.9%) of arrests for property crimes were of whites.

Ninety percent (90.5%) of the 13,678 juveniles arrested for Class II offenses in 1978 were white. Runaway comprised 29.8% of the arrests of juvenile whites, 33.5% of the arrests of juvenile blacks, and 32.2% of the arrests of juvenile

TABLE 71
CLASS I ARRESTS BY RACE
ADULT
1978

OFFENSE	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	OTHER	TOTAL
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	67	57	2	0	0	1	127
Rape	98	65	7	0	0	2	172
Robbery	263	289	3	0	0	5	560
Aggravated Assault	977	328	29	0	0	9	1,343
Burglary	1,541	373	20	0	0	14	1,948
Larceny (Theft)	3,967	1,337	64	3	0	54	5,425
Motor Vehicle Theft	406	100	11	0	0	4	521
TOTAL	7,319	2,549	136	3	0	89	10,096

Indians. Ninety-five percent (94.6%) of juveniles arrested for drug violations were white. Sixty-nine (69) out of 71 juveniles arrested for drug sale were white. All four juveniles arrested for gambling were black.

There were 32,415 white adults arrested for Part II offenses, comprising 83.9% of all adult arrests for such crimes. The most common charge for which both whites and Indians were arrested was driving while intoxicated. Twenty-four percent (24.4%) of arrests of adult whites and 29.6% of arrests of adult Indians were for DWI. There were 1,166 adult blacks arrested for disorderly conduct, 21.3% of adult blacks arrested. There are 9 adult whites tabulated as arrested for runaway, which is an offense only of juveniles. Since no adults are entered for runaway in the age and sex categories, most likely this is an error in data entry.

There were 13,355 arrests of juvenile whites and 2,379 arrests of juvenile blacks in the agencies with population greater than 10,000. Wichita, Kansas City, and Topeka had 73.1% of the arrests of juvenile blacks and 35.5% of all arrests of juveniles in 1978. Nine percent (8.8%) of arrests of juvenile Indians occurred in Lawrence.

Whites comprised 81.6% of adult arrests; blacks comprised 16.5% of adult

TABLE 72
CLASS II ARRESTS BY RACE
JUVENILE
1978

OFFENSE	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	OTHER	JUVENILE TOTAL
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Assaults	728	162	10	0	0	2	902
Arson	61	8	0	0	0	2	71
Forgery	100	7	1	0	0	0	108
Fraud	71	10	1	0	0	0	82
Embezzlement	35	12	0	0	0	0	47
Stolen Property	114	29	0	0	0	0	143
Vandalism	1,528	109	5	1	0	8	1,651
Weapons	99	23	0	0	0	4	126
Prostitution	5	7	0	0	0	1	13
Other Sex Offenses	97	12	0	0	0	0	109
Drug Violations, Total	877	47	2	0	0	1	927
Drug Sale, Subtotal	69	2	0	0	0	0	71
Sale, Narcotics	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Sale, Marijuana	58	2	0	0	0	0	60
Sale, Synthetic Narcotics	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Sale, Other	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Possession, Subtotal	808	45	2	0	0	1	856
Possession, Narcotics	5	1	0	0	0	0	6
Possession, Marijuana	753	44	2	0	0	1	800
Possession, Synthetic Narcotics	13	0	0	0	0	0	13
Possession, Other	37	0	0	0	0	0	37
Gambling, Total	0	4	0	0	0	0	4
Bookmaking	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambling, Other	0	4	0	0	0	0	4
Family Offense	13	0	0	0	0	0	13
Driving While Intoxicated	252	2	4	0	0	2	260
Liquor Violations	956	13	4	0	0	8	981
Drunkenness	70	1	0	0	0	2	73
Disorderly Conduct	691	108	9	0	0	9	817
Vagrancy	45	2	0	0	0	0	47
All Other	2,251	124	22	1	0	15	2,413
Suspicion	28	2	1	5	0	2	38
Curfew-Loitering	721	61	4	0	2	8	796
Runaway	3,717	375	30	1	1	23	4,147
TOTAL, CLASS II	12,459	1,118	93	8	3	87	13,768

arrests. There were 12 Chinese adults, 3 Japanese adults, and 413 "other" adults arrested in 1978, together contributing 0.9% to the total of adults arrested. More than twice as many adult Indians, 150, were arrested in Lawrence than in any other agency with jurisdiction of over 10,000 people. Salina had 1,089 adult whites arrested out of 1,296 adult arrests.

Over half (52.2%) of the arrests of juvenile whites, over three-fourths (78.3%) of the arrests of juvenile blacks, and 54.5% of the arrests of juvenile members of all other races occurred in the four metropolitan counties. Ninety-

TABLE 73
CLASS II ARRESTS BY RACE
ADULT
1978

OFFENSE	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	OTHER	ADULT TOTAL
Negligent Manslaughter	17	4	0	0	0	0	21
Other Assaults	2,658	887	45	0	0	24	3,614
Arson	64	8	0	0	0	1	73
Forgery	362	93	1	0	0	1	457
Fraud	1,659	170	18	4	0	1	1,852
Embezzlement	111	22	1	0	0	0	134
Stolen Property	183	125	0	0	0	4	312
Vandalism	860	151	13	0	2	5	1,031
Weapons	494	300	6	0	0	3	803
Prostitution	91	87	1	0	0	2	181
Other Sex Offenses	294	50	4	0	0	4	352
Drug Violations, Total	2,176	235	12	0	0	20	2,443
Drug Sale, Subtotal	339	38	1	0	0	4	382
Sale, Narcotics	44	8	0	0	0	0	52
Sale, Marijuana	232	25	1	0	0	4	262
Sale, Synthetic Narcotics	33	1	0	0	0	0	34
Sale, Other	30	4	0	0	0	0	34
Possession, Subtotal	1,837	197	11	0	0	16	2,061
Possession, Narcotics	55	20	0	0	0	0	75
Possession, Marijuana	1,590	135	8	0	0	16	1,749
Possession, Synthetic Narcotics	41	7	0	0	0	0	48
Possession, Other	151	35	3	0	0	0	189
Gambling, Total	29	45	0	0	0	1	75
Bookmaking	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Numbers	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Gambling, Other	28	43	0	0	0	1	72
Family Offense	140	12	2	0	0	0	154
Driving While Intoxicated	7,894	580	116	1	1	72	8,664
Liquor Violations	2,114	195	20	1	0	19	2,349
Drunkenness	204	6	19	0	0	1	230
Disorderly Conduct	3,568	1,166	43	0	0	29	4,806
Vagrancy	76	10	2	0	0	0	88
All Other	9,321	1,322	88	3	0	136	10,870
Suspicion	91	4	1	0	0	1	97
Curfew-Loitering	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Runaway	9	0	0	0	0	0	9
TOTAL, CLASS II	32,415	5,472	392	9	3	324	38,615

eight percent (97.8%) of juvenile arrests in Johnson County were of whites. In Wyandotte County 68.2% of the juveniles arrested were white. Almost half (44.9%) of the arrests of juvenile Indians occurred in Sedgwick County.

The distribution of adult arrests does not match the distribution of juvenile arrests. Of the adults arrested, 44.4% of the whites, 72.8% of the blacks, and 22.2% of all other races were arrested in the metropolitan counties. Shawnee

TABLE 74
JUVENILE ARRESTS BY RACE
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	OTHER	TOTAL
Atchinson	77	8	0	0	0	0	85
Great Bend	260	4	0	0	0	1	265
El Dorado	138	1	0	0	0	0	139
Arkansas City	201	11	8	0	0	5	225
Winfield	110	9	0	0	0	2	121
Pittsburg	241	7	0	0	0	0	248
Lawrence	193	13	12	0	0	1	219
Hays	140	0	0	0	0	0	140
Garden City	646	19	0	0	0	0	665
Dodge City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ottawa	221	4	0	0	0	0	225
Junction City	109	80	1	0	0	5	195
Newton	94	5	1	0	0	3	103
Leawood	110	0	0	0	0	0	110
Merriam	128	3	0	0	0	0	131
Olathe	613	11	1	0	0	0	625
Overland Park	1,261	24	1	1	0	4	1,291
Prairie Village	178	3	0	0	0	0	181
Shawnee	307	3	0	0	0	0	310
Lenexa	153	5	0	0	0	0	158
Parsons	10	1	0	0	0	0	11
Leavenworth	167	33	0	0	0	0	200
Emporia	264	9	0	0	0	0	273
McPherson	68	4	0	0	0	0	72
Coffeyville	214	41	0	0	0	0	255
Independence	18	11	0	0	0	0	29
Chanute	102	3	0	0	0	0	105
Hutchinson	494	56	0	0	0	0	550
Manhattan	257	32	3	0	2	5	299
Salina	858	90	0	0	0	36	984
Wichita	3,148	926	56	0	0	15	4,145
Liberal	173	8	0	0	0	0	181
Topeka	806	220	16	0	0	0	1,042
Kansas City	1,596	735	3	0	1	53	2,388
All Others	5,116	195	34	8	0	29	5,382
TOTAL	18,471	2,574	136	9	3	159	21,352

County had 2,151 white adult arrests, constituting of 77.1% of all arrests in Shawnee County and 5.4% of all white adult arrests in Kansas. Arrests of black adults in Sedgwick County comprised 25.7% of all arrests in the county. In Wyandotte County there were 3,477 blacks arrested, amounting to 43.3% of all arrests of blacks in Kansas.

TABLE 75
ADULT ARRESTS BY RACE
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	OTHER	TOTAL
Atchison	119	31	2	0	0	0	152
Great Bend	272	4	0	0	0	1	277
El Dorado	235	7	0	0	0	7	249
Arkansas City	287	18	17	1	0	2	325
Winfield	307	24	1	1	1	15	349
Pittsburg	138	6	0	0	0	0	144
Lawrence	701	139	150	4	0	14	1,008
Hays	196	4	0	0	0	0	200
Garden City	956	21	2	0	0	1	980
Dodge City	422	0	0	0	0	0	422
Ottawa	215	7	3	0	0	0	225
Junction City	550	391	6	0	0	47	994
Newton	91	7	0	0	0	1	99
Leawood	391	10	0	0	0	0	401
Merriam	260	17	0	0	0	0	277
Olathe	1,278	99	0	0	0	0	1,377
Overland Park	2,241	157	1	0	0	6	2,405
Prairie Village	170	4	1	0	0	3	178
Shawnee	508	7	0	0	0	0	515
Lenexa	320	14	0	0	0	0	334
Parsons	187	51	1	0	0	3	242
Leavenworth	367	105	0	0	0	3	475
Emporia	786	70	0	0	0	0	856
McPherson	86	3	0	0	0	0	89
Coffeyville	584	162	0	1	0	2	749
Independence	101	39	1	0	0	2	143
Chanute	159	8	1	0	0	5	173
Hutchinson	697	40	5	0	0	0	742
Manhattan	862	126	5	1	0	23	1,017
Salina	1,089	145	2	0	0	60	1,296
Wichita	3,314	1,376	64	3	0	47	4,804
Liberal	418	24	0	0	0	0	442
Topeka	1,887	544	63	0	0	4	2,498
Kansas City	5,199	3,444	0	1	0	1	8,645
All Other	14,341	917	203	0	2	166	15,629
TOTAL	39,734	8,021	528	12	3	413	48,711

TABLE 76
JUVENILE ARRESTS BY RACE
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	OTHER	TOTAL
Johnson	3,212	56	5	1	0	9	3,283
Sedgwick	3,831	989	61	0	0	15	4,896
Shawnee	882	230	17	0	0	1	1,130
Wyandotte	1,713	740	3	0	1	53	2,510
All Others	8,833	559	50	8	2	81	9,533
TOTAL	18,471	2,574	136	9	3	159	21,352

TABLE 77
ADULT ARRESTS BY RACE
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	OTHER	TOTAL
Johnson	6,221	375	2	0	0	11	6,609
Sedgwick	3,586	1,424	70	3	0	50	5,533
Shawnee	2,151	565	69	0	0	5	2,790
Wyandotte	5,276	3,477	0	1	0	1	8,755
All Others	22,100	2,180	387	8	3	346	25,024
TOTAL	39,734	8,021	528	12	3	413	48,711

TABLE 78
ARRESTS BY OFFENSE
COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT
Allen	0	0	3	5
Anderson	0	0	0	1
Atchison	1	0	1	1
Barber	0	0	0	2
Barton	0	4	1	22
Bourbon	0	0	0	9
Brown	0	1	1	15
Butler	4	1	3	53
Chase	0	0	0	0
Chautauqua	0	0	0	2
Cherokee	0	0	0	3
Cheyenne	0	0	0	0
Clark	0	0	0	0
Clay	0	3	0	4
Cloud	3	0	0	3
Coffey	0	0	0	15
Comanche	0	0	0	0
Cowley	2	1	7	29
Crawford	1	0	3	51
Decatur	0	0	0	0
Dickinson	0	0	2	4
Doniphan	1	0	2	6
Douglas	2	1	21	51
Edwards	0	0	0	0
Elk	0	0	1	0
Ellis	0	1	3	30
Ellsworth	0	0	0	0
Finney	0	3	13	18
Ford	3	6	0	20
Franklin	1	0	3	7
Geary	1	5	31	58
Gove	0	0	2	0
Graham	0	0	0	0
Grant	0	0	1	3
Gray	0	0	0	1
Greeley	0	0	0	2
Greenwood	0	1	0	3
Hamilton	0	0	0	1
Harper	1	0	0	0
Harvey	0	1	6	4
Haskell	0	1	0	0
Hodgeman	0	0	0	0
Jackson	0	5	1	2
Jefferson	0	1	0	9
Jewell	0	0	0	6

BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I ARRESTS	TOTAL CLASS II ARRESTS	ARRESTS
16	29	7	60	152	212
4	5	1	11	117	128
43	74	12	132	238	370
4	2	2	10	38	48
71	139	28	265	639	904
36	50	7	102	399	501
7	22	6	52	388	440
104	77	24	266	530	796
0	0	0	0	44	44
2	2	0	6	12	18
9	8	7	27	100	127
0	0	0	0	17	17
0	3	0	3	2	5
2	14	1	24	56	80
19	23	10	58	145	203
11	16	2	44	108	152
0	0	0	0	1	1
43	132	17	231	1,050	1,281
45	84	20	204	621	825
0	0	0	0	0	0
13	30	2	51	342	393
7	13	0	29	165	194
109	328	38	550	1,452	2,002
0	1	4	5	20	25
0	1	0	2	23	25
18	99	28	179	359	538
9	7	5	21	44	65
114	227	31	406	1,742	2,148
18	42	3	92	433	525
38	48	13	110	655	765
74	293	9	471	1,500	1,971
0	7	9	18	42	60
4	3	1	8	20	28
7	6	3	20	205	225
3	1	0	5	32	37
0	3	1	6	18	24
13	26	21	64	511	575
2	3	2	8	42	50
3	1	0	5	12	17
40	39	9	99	246	345
0	0	0	1	12	13
3	0	0	3	3	6
7	14	1	30	176	206
18	11	1	40	145	185
5	13	0	24	70	94

COUNTY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT
Johnson	4	14	41	149
Kearny	0	0	1	5
Kingman	0	0	0	2
Kiowa	0	0	0	1
Labette	1	0	0	8
Lane	0	0	0	1
Leavenworth	0	0	10	32
Lincoln	0	0	0	0
Linn	0	0	0	4
Logan	0	0	0	2
Lyon	1	1	2	14
Marion	1	0	0	1
Marshall	0	0	0	1
McPherson	0	0	0	4
Meade	0	0	0	0
Miami	0	0	6	2
Mitchell	0	0	0	3
Montgomery	5	5	16	34
Morris	0	0	0	0
Morton	0	0	0	0
Nemaha	0	0	0	3
Neosho	0	0	5	2
Ness	0	0	0	3
Norton	0	0	0	0
Osage	0	1	0	4
Osborne	0	0	0	2
Ottawa	0	0	3	6
Pawnee	0	0	0	12
Phillips	0	1	0	3
Pottawatomie	0	2	0	0
Pratt	0	4	1	10
Rawlins	0	0	0	1
Reno	0	6	10	24
Republic	0	1	0	5
Rice	0	0	0	3
Riley	3	1	20	27
Rooks	1	0	0	1
Rush	0	0	0	0
Russell	0	0	0	2
Saline	4	4	15	20
Scott	0	0	2	3
Sedgwick	36	67	285	339
Seward	3	0	0	15
Shawnee	11	8	34	92
Sheridan	0	0	0	8
Sherman	0	0	4	0
Smith	0	0	0	3
Stafford	0	0	0	0
Stanton	1	1	0	2
Stevens	0	0	0	8

BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I ARRESTS	TOTAL CLASS II ARRESTS	ARRESTS
324	1,258	115	1,905	7,987	9,892
2	0	1	9	59	68
13	2	5	22	126	148
4	9	3	17	79	96
12	39	6	66	310	376
0	1	2	4	44	48
33	82	9	166	981	1,147
2	1	0	3	28	31
10	5	3	22	99	121
0	5	3	10	61	71
38	274	15	345	1,147	1,492
14	4	3	23	70	93
30	1	3	35	33	68
40	35	16	95	256	351
6	5	0	11	87	98
29	37	19	93	501	594
20	26	2	51	143	194
65	200	27	352	919	1,271
5	2	2	9	56	65
0	1	2	3	73	76
0	5	1	9	17	26
14	22	8	51	227	278
0	5	1	9	17	26
0	0	1	1	14	15
16	5	4	30	57	87
5	6	0	13	55	68
2	2	0	13	43	56
3	10	0	25	202	227
7	7	1	19	81	100
16	16	2	36	257	293
19	35	14	83	279	362
1	7	3	12	17	29
92	249	13	394	1,189	1,583
5	8	0	19	52	71
9	9	1	22	66	88
53	200	24	328	1,186	1,514
7	7	4	20	42	62
7	0	0	7	139	146
6	20	2	30	135	165
141	325	47	556	2,452	3,008
2	18	4	29	118	147
1,152	2,427	295	4,601	5,828	10,429
56	114	15	203	564	767
245	873	107	1,370	2,550	3,920
1	2	1	12	6	18
10	45	14	73	341	414
4	7	4	18	65	83
0	0	0	0	5	5
10	0	0	14	73	87
8	8	3	27	90	117

COUNTY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT
Sumner	0	2	0	7
Thomas	0	0	5	5
Trego	0	0	1	1
Wabaunsee	0	1	1	2
Wallace	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	1
Wichita	0	1	2	5
Wilson	0	0	3	7
Woodson	0	0	0	1
Wyandotte	45	42	140	322
TOTAL	136	197	712	1,652

BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I ARRESTS	TOTAL CLASS II ARRESTS	ARRESTS
21	39	14	83	520	603
5	51	9	75	182	257
3	21	5	31	83	114
5	18	1	28	88	116
0	0	0	0	10	10
2	5	3	11	14	25
13	3	4	28	158	186
11	25	1	47	186	233
0	2	3	6	89	95
429	1,224	162	2,364	8,901	11,265
3,948	9,704	1,331	17,680	52,383	70,063

SECTION III

Law Enforcement Employees

Chapter 14

Law Enforcement Employees

Kansas has 241 law enforcement agencies which submitted 1978 employee data for the Uniform Crime Report. These consist of 105 county sheriff's offices, 130 police and park departments, and six university security offices.

As of October 31, 1978, there were 4,792 full-time law enforcement personnel employed within these agencies. Of this number 3,775 were sworn officers and 1,017 were civilians. Sworn officers comprised 78.8% of all full-time law enforcement personnel. There were on the average 1.6 sworn officers and 0.4 civilian employees per 1,000 persons. However, some agencies require that all personnel be sworn, whereas others do not require that certain employees, such as clerical staff and mechanics, be sworn.

Of all law enforcement employees, 3,780 or 78.9% were male. There were 1,012 female employees, 21.1% of the total. Of the 3,775 sworn officers 3,471 were male and 304 were female, 91.1% and 8.1% respectively of total sworn officers. There were 309 male and 708 female civilian employees. Females represented 69.9% of full-time civilian staff.

Of the 3,383 personnel employed in 130 police and park departments, 2,646 were sworn officers and 737 were civilian staff. Civilian employees comprised 21.8% of police department personnel. There were 2,771 male and 612 female employees of local departments, 78.2% and 21.8% respectively of the total.

In the 105 county sheriff's offices, there were 1,409 full-time law enforcement employees, 29.4% of all law enforcement personnel in Kansas. Of that number 1,129, or 80.1%, were sworn officers and 280 were civilian personnel. Sheriff's offices employed 1,009 males, 71.6% of all sheriff's office employees, and 400 females, 28.4% of all sheriff's office employees.

In 1978 there were 1,001 assaults on law enforcement officers. Statewide

an average of 26.5 assaults occurred per 100 sworn officers.

Sworn officers in the agencies with population greater than 10,000 were subject to 821 assaults, 82.1% of all assaults on sworn officers in Kansas in 1978. There were 41.1 assaults per 100 officers in the urban agencies, compared to 26.5 assaults per 100 officers statewide. Wichita accounted for 10.5% of the sworn officers and 38.8% of the total assaults on sworn officers. Kansas City had 8.1% of the sworn officers and 16.1% of the assaults on officers.

The four metropolitan counties, Johnson, Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte, accounted for 40.7% of the state's population in 1978 and 47.3% of the state's sworn officers. These four counties employed 2,260 full-time law enforcement personnel: 1,784 sworn officers and 476 civilians.

Females made up 3.6% of the sworn officers in Johnson County, 8.9% in Sedgwick County, 3.2% in Shawnee County, and 6.7% in Wyandotte County. Statewide female sworn officers comprised 8.1% of total sworn officers. Males constituted 24.1% of the full-time civilian law enforcement employees in Johnson County, 30.0% in Sedgwick County, 43.5% in Shawnee County, and 39.1% in Wyandotte County. Together the four metropolitan counties employed a higher percentage of males in both sworn and civilian positions than did all other law enforcement agencies combined. There were 186 sworn officers per 1,000 residents of the metropolitan counties compared to 142 sworn officers per 1,000 residents of the remaining 101 counties.

The 738 assaults on law enforcement officers in the metropolitan counties constituted 73.7% of all assaults on officers in Kansas. Sedgwick County averaged 70.5 assaults on officers per 100 sworn officers, compared to 12.9 assaults per 100 officers in Johnson County and 41.4 assaults per 100 officers in the metropolitan counties.

TABLE 79
LAW ENFORCEMENT EMPLOYEES
ALL AGENCIES
1978

AGENCY	SWORN MALE	SWORN FEMALE	CIVILIAN MALE	CIVILIAN FEMALE	TOTAL SWORN	TOTAL CIVILIAN	SWORN OFFICERS PER 1,000 POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS ASSAULTED
ALLEN	22	1	2	3	23	5	1.44	1
Sheriff	3	1	0	0	4	0	0.61	0
Humboldt	5	0	0	0	5	0	2.05	0
Iola	14	0	2	3	14	5	2.01	1
ANDERSON	14	2	0	3	16	3	1.92	0
Sheriff	8	0	0	3	8	3	1.54	0
Garnett	6	2	0	0	8	0	2.54	0
ATCHISON	25	3	0	6	28	6	1.36	3
Sheriff	5	3	0	0	8	0	0.99	0
Atchison	20	0	0	6	20	6	1.61	3
BARBER	7	0	1	5	7	6	1.06	0
Sheriff	1	0	1	5	1	6	0.37	0
Kiowa	2	0	0	0	2	0	1.40	0
Medicine Lodge	4	0	0	0	4	0	1.62	0
BARTON	55	9	1	8	64	9	1.69	12
Sheriff	13	1	0	3	14	3	1.55	6
Ellinwood	4	1	0	0	5	0	1.54	1
Great Bend	33	3	[illegible]	5	36	5	1.71	5
Hoisington	5	4		0	9	1	1.97	0
BOURBON	19	0	0	2	19	2	1.14	0
Sheriff	4	0	0	0	4	0	0.56	0
Ft. Scott	15	0	0	2	15	2	1.58	0
BROWN	19	2	3	5	21	8	1.66	0
Sheriff	7	1	0	0	8	0	1.23	0
Hiawatha	7	1	2	2	8	4	2.10	0
Horton	5	0	1	3	5	4	2.16	0
BUTLER	73	5	1	12	78	13	1.76	6
Sheriff	20	4	0	3	24	3	0.99	0
Augusta	17	0	1	3	17	4	2.32	1
El Dorado	36	1	0	6	37	6	2.95	5
CHASE	3	0	1	4	3	5	0.90	0
Sheriff	3	0	1	4	3	5	0.90	0
CHAUTAUQUA	5	1	0	1	6	1	1.19	1
Sheriff	1	1	0	0	2	0	0.57	0
Sedan	4	0	0	1	4	1	2.59	1

AGENCY	SWORN MALE	SWORN FEMALE	CIVILIAN MALE	CIVILIAN FEMALE	TOTAL SWORN	TOTAL CIVILIAN	SWORN OFFICERS PER 1,000 POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS ASSAULTED
CHEROKEE	24	5	0	0	29	0	1.22	1
Sheriff	6	4	0	0	10	0	0.89	0
Columbus	5	0	0	0	5	0	1.39	0
Galena	5	0	0	0	5	0	1.34	0
Baxter Springs	8	1	0	0	9	0	1.73	1
CHEYENNE	2	1	0	0	3	0	0.75	0
Sheriff	2	1	0	0	3	0	0.75	0
CLARK	3	1	0	0	4	0	1.47	0
Sheriff	3	1	0	0	4	0	1.47	0
CLAY	8	0	3	1	8	4	0.80	1
Sheriff	4	0	2	0	4	2	0.80	0
Clay Center	4	0	1	1	4	2	0.79	1
CLOUD	1	0	5	1	14	6	1.01	0
Sheriff	4	0	0	1	4	1	0.65	0
Concordia	10	0	5	0	10	5	1.29	0
COFFEY	8	6	0	0	14	0	1.73	6
Sheriff	5	6	0	0	11	0	1.90	1
Burlington	3	0	0	0	3	0	1.30	5
COMANCHE	2	0	0	1	2	1	0.74	0
Sheriff	2	0	0	1	2	1	0.74	0
COWLEY	56	0	3	8	56	11	1.59	4
Sheriff	13	0	0	1	13	1	1.12	0
Arkansas City	23	0	2	6	23	8	1.71	4
Winfield	20	0	1	1	20	2	1.94	0
CRAWFORD	63	1	3	10	64	13	1.67	7
Sheriff	12	0	0	4	12	4	1.08	3
Pittsburg	30	1	1	5	31	6	1.55	3
Arma	3	0	0	0	3	0	1.90	0
Girard	3	0	0	0	3	0	1.07	0
Frontenac	3	0	2	0	3	2	1.12	0
Pittsburg St. U.*	12	0	0	1	12	1	1.97	1
DECATUR	1	0	0	1	1	1	0.20	0
Sheriff	1	0	0	1	1	1	0.20	0
DICKINSON	23	1	7	7	24	14	1.06	2
Sheriff	5	0	4	2	5	6	0.56	0
Abilene	8	1	2	2	9	4	1.22	0
Herington	6	0	1	3	6	4	1.63	2
Chapman	2	0	0	0	2	0	1.40	0
Solomon	2	0	0	0	2	0	1.68	0
DONIPHAN	3	0	0	4	3	4	0.31	1
Sheriff	3	0	0	4	3	4	0.31	1

AGENCY	SWORN MALE	SWORN FEMALE	CIVILIAN MALE	CIVILIAN FEMALE	TOTAL SWORN	TOTAL CIVILIAN	SWORN OFFICERS PER 1,000 POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS ASSAULTED
DOUGLAS	120	10	26	29	130	55	1.98	14
Sheriff	16	2	12	11	18	23	1.92	0
Lawrence	72	4	4	10	76	14	1.50	8
Kansas U.*	26	4	10	8	30	18	0.88	6
Baldwin City	3	0	0	0	3	0	1.28	0
Eudora	3	0	0	0	3	0	0.98	0
EDWARDS	6	2	1	3	8	4	1.82	0
Sheriff	2	1	1	3	3	4	1.34	0
Kinsley	4	1	0	0	5	0	2.34	0
ELK	4	0	0	3	4	3	1.00	0
Sheriff	2	0	0	3	2	3	0.66	0
Howard	2	0	0	0	2	0	2.05	0
ELLIS	51	1	1	6	52	7	2.04	2
Sheriff	13	0	0	2	13	2	1.93	0
Hays	25	1	1	3	26	4	1.56	2
Ellis	4	0	0	0	4	0	1.87	0
Ft. Hays St. Col.*	9	0	0	1	9	1	1.75	0
ELLSWORTH	6	0	0	3	6	3	0.84	0
Sheriff	6	0	0	3	6	3	1.32	0
FINNEY	38	2	3	14	40	17	1.39	22
Sheriff	9	2	0	5	11	5	1.37	2
Garden City	29	0	3	9	29	12	1.40	20
FORD	35	7	5	3	42	8	1.68	0
Sheriff	8	1	4	2	9	6	1.26	0
Dodge City	27	6	1	1	33	2	1.84	0
FRANKLIN	35	6	2	5	41	7	1.92	0
Sheriff	12	5	0	0	17	0	1.59	0
Ottawa	23	1	2	5	24	7	2.24	0
GEARY	54	6	2	10	60	12	2.58	6
Sheriff	17	5	0	0	22	0	4.76	0
Junction City	37	1	2	10	38	12	2.04	6
GOVE	2	0	0	1	2	1	0.51	0
Sheriff	2	0	0	1	2	1	0.51	0
GRAHAM	4	2	2	1	6	3	1.34	0
Sheriff	2	1	2	1	3	3	1.32	0
Hill City	2	1	0	0	3	0	1.36	0
GRANT	6	0	0	6	6	6	0.83	2
Sheriff	6	0	0	6	6	6	2.22	0
Ulysees	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	2

AGENCY	SWORN MALE	SWORN FEMALE	CIVILIAN MALE	CIVILIAN FEMALE	TOTAL SWORN	TOTAL CIVILIAN	SWORN OFFICERS PER 1,000 POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS ASSAULTED
GRAY	3	2	0	0	5	0	0.97	2
Sheriff	3	2	0	0	5	0	0.97	2
GREELEY	2	2	0	0	4	0	1.91	0
Sheriff	2	2	0	0	4	0	1.91	0
GREENWOOD	7	0	0	5	7	5	0.79	2
Sheriff	4	0	0	1	4	1	0.73	0
Eureka	3	0	0	4	3	4	0.87	2
HAMILTON	5	0	0	2	5	2	1.63	0
Sheriff	5	0	0	2	5	2	1.63	0
HARPER	12	0	5	6	12	11	1.50	0
Sheriff	2	0	0	0	2	0	0.72	[illegible]
Anthony	4	0	1	5	4	6	1.45	[illegible]
Attica	3	0	0	0	3	0	4.13	0
Harper	3	0	4	1	3	5	1.70	0
HARVEY	31	3	0	4	34	4	1.18	5
Sheriff	13	1	0	0	14	0	1.08	1
Newton	18	2	0	4	20	4	1.26	4
HASKELL	1	0	0	1	1	1	0.24	0
Sheriff	1	0	0	1	1	1	0.24	0
HODGEMAN	2	0	0	5	2	5	0.78	0
Sheriff	2	0	0	5	2	5	0.78	0
JACKSON	17	1	0	0	18	0	1.55	0
Sheriff	8	1	0	0	9	0	1.07	0
Holton	9	0	0	0	9	0	2.81	0
JEFFERSON	9	2	0	1	11	1	0.78	0
Sheriff	9	2	0	1	11	1	0.78	0
JEWELL	2	0	0	3	2	3	0.35	2
Sheriff	2	0	0	3	2	3	0.35	2
JOHNSON	403	15	21	66	418	87	1.63	54
Sheriff	89	5	1	20	94	21	4.36	11
Fairway	6	0	0	1	6	1	1.26	0
Leawood	23	1	0	4	24	4	1.84	3
Merriam	16	1	0	1	17	1	1.65	2
Mission	14	0	0	2	14	2	1.57	0
Olathe	42	1	0	5	43	5	1.54	10
Overland Park	94	1	11	17	95	28	1.15	17
Prairie Village	34	2	6	4	36	10	1.37	3
Roeland Park	9	0	0	1	9	1	1.06	5
Shawnee	31	1	2	7	32	9	1.17	2
Lenexa	31	2	0	3	33	3	2.04	0
Westwood	6	0	0	1	6	1	3.05	0

AGENCY	SWORN MALE	SWORN FEMALE	CIVILIAN MALE	CIVILIAN FEMALE	TOTAL SWORN	TOTAL CIVILIAN	SWORN OFFICERS PER 1,000 POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS ASSAULTED
(JOHNSON)								
Gardner	3	1	1	0	4	1	1.99	0
Johnson Co. Park*	5	0	0	0	5	0	0.00	1
KEARNY	6	0	0	4	6	4	1.74	0
Sheriff	6	0	0	4	6	4	1.74	0
KINGMAN	10	0	0	7	10	7	1.02	1
Sheriff	4	0	0	1	4	1	0.66	1
Kingman	6	0	0	6	6	6	1.61	0
KIOWA	3	6	0	0	9	0	2.16	0
Sheriff	3	6	0	0	9	0	2.16	0
LABETTE	35	0	6	7	35	13	1.40	3
Sheriff	11	0	4	3	11	7	0.89	2
Parsons	24	0	2	4	24	6	1.90	1
LANE	4	0	0	4	4	4	1.43	0
Sheriff	4	0	0	4	4	4	1.43	0
LEAVENWORTH	67	8	1	7	75	8	1.43	25
Sheriff	24	5	0	0	29	0	2.08	0
Leavenworth	34	3	1	7	37	8	1.17	25
Tonganoxie	3	0	0	0	3	0	1.19	0
Lansing	6	0	0	0	6	0	1.42	0
LINCOLN	4	1	0	5	5	5	1.08	0
Sheriff	4	1	0	5	5	5	1.08	0
LINN	3	5	0	0	8	0	0.94	0
Sheriff	3	5	0	0	8	0	0.94	0
LOGAN	11	4	0	0	15	0	4.10	0
Sheriff	6	0	0	0	6	0	4.71	0
Oakley	5	4	0	0	9	0	3.78	0
LYON	44	6	4	11	50	15	1.38	7
Sheriff	11	6	1	0	17	1	1.70	7
Emporia	33	0	3	11	33	14	1.26	0
MCPHERSON	25	5	0	4	30	4	1.15	1
Sheriff	8	0	0	4	8	4	0.55	1
McPherson	17	5	0	0	22	0	1.90	0
MARION	9	0	1	4	9	5	0.55	0
Sheriff	3	0	1	4	3	5	0.28	0
Hillsboro	3	0	0	0	3	0	1.03	0
Marion	3	0	0	0	3	0	1.23	0

AGENCY	SWORN MALE	SWORN FEMALE	CIVILIAN MALE	CIVILIAN FEMALE	TOTAL SWORN	TOTAL CIVILIAN	SWORN OFFICERS PER 1,000 POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS ASSAULTED
MARSHALL	9	0	0	1	9	1	0.67	0
Sheriff	3	0	0	1	3	1	0.31	0
Marysville	6	0	0	0	6	0	1.66	0
MEADE	2	1	0	3	3	3	0.60	0
Sheriff	2	1	0	3	3	3	0.60	0
MIAMI	27	6	1	5	33	6	1.50	4
Sheriff	11	5	0	0	16	0	1.25	1
Paola	8	0	1	4	8	5	1.66	1
Osawatomie	8	1	0	1	8	1	1.83	2
MITCHELL	11	2	0	4	13	4	1.60	1
Sheriff	3	0	0	0	3	0	0.93	1
Beloit	6	2	0	4	8	4	1.90	0
Cawker City	2	0	0	0	2	0	2.87	0
MONTGOMERY	63	6	1	4	69	5	1.57	13
Sheriff	9	3	0	0	12	0	1.04	0
Coffeyville	28	0	1	4	28	5	1.77	11
Independence	17	3	0	0	20	0	1.80	1
Cherryvale	4	0	0	0	4	0	1.32	1
Caney	5	0	0	0	5	0	2.01	0
MORRIS	6	2	0	4	8	4	1.18	3
Sheriff	2	2	0	3	4	3	0.94	0
Council Grove	4	0	0	1	4	1	1.58	3
MORTON	3	1	0	0	4	0	1.15	0
Sheriff	3	1	0	0	4	0	1.15	0
NEMAHA	12	0	0	1	12	1	1.00	0
Sheriff	3	0	0	1	3	1	0.43	0
Sabetha	5	0	0	0	5	0	1.95	0
Seneca	4	0	0	0	4	0	1.63	0
NEOSHO	28	1	2	5	29	7	1.59	4
Sheriff	5	0	1	5	5	6	0.74	0
Chanute	20	1	1	0	21	1	2.09	4
Erie	3	0	0	0	3	0	2.11	0
NESS	5	0	0	1	5	1	1.07	0
Sheriff	2	0	0	1	2	1	0.67	0
Ness City	3	0	0	0	3	0	1.75	0
NORTON	8	0	0	5	8	5	1.10	0
Sheriff	2	0	0	5	2	5	0.55	0
Norton	6	0	0	0	6	0	1.65	0
OSAGE	11	5	0	0	16	0	1.12	1
Sheriff	6	5	0	0	11	0	0.94	1
Osage City	5	0	0	0	5	0	1.91	0

AGENCY	SWORN MALE	SWORN FEMALE	CIVILIAN MALE	CIVILIAN FEMALE	TOTAL SWORN	TOTAL CIVILIAN	SWORN OFFICERS PER 1,000 POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS ASSAULTED
OSBORNE	8	0	4	0	8	4	1.28	0
Sheriff	2	0	4	0	2	4	0.73	0
Osborne	4	0	0	0	4	0	1.85	0
Downs	2	0	0	0	2	0	1.49	0
OTTAWA	3	0	0	4	3	4	0.63	0
Sheriff	3	0	0	4	3	4	0.63	0
PAWNEE	9	0	1	2	9	3	1.15	4
Sheriff	3	0	0	0	3	0	1.01	0
Larned	6	0	1	2	6	3	1.24	4
PHILLIPS	8	0	3	0	8	3	1.00	2
Sheriff	2	0	3	0	2	3	0.43	0
Phillipsburg	6	0	0	0	6	0	1.77	2
POTTAWATOMIE	11	0	2	7	11	9	0.77	2
Sheriff	6	0	1	3	6	4	0.53	0
Wamego	5	0	1	4	5	5	1.67	2
PRATT	13	2	0	4	15	4	1.54	0
Sheriff	3	2	0	1	5	1	1.56	0
Pratt	10	0	0	3	10	3	1.53	0
RAWLINS	3	0	3	1	3	4	0.72	0
Sheriff	3	0	3	1	3	4	0.72	0
RENO	86	10	3	9	96	12	1.46	23
Sheriff	30	8	0	0	38	0	1.68	0
Hutchinson	52	2	3	9	54	12	1.35	23
S. Hutchinson	4	0	0	0	4	0	1.32	0
REPUBLIC	7	0	1	6	7	7	0.86	0
Sheriff	2	0	1	4	2	5	0.38	0
Belleville	5	0	0	2	5	2	1.74	0
RICE	7	0	0	1	7	1	0.59	1
Sheriff	2	0	0	1	2	1	0.27	0
Lyons	5	0	0	0	5	0	1.14	1
RILEY	87	4	10	22	91	32	2.18	8
Sheriff	7	0	1	2	7	3	0.61	2
Manhattan	55	2	9	16	57	25	1.88	6
Kansas St. U.*	25	2	0	4	27	4	1.48	0
ROOKS	10	2	0	0	12	0	1.62	0
Sheriff	2	2	0	0	4	0	1.31	0
Plainville	4	0	0	0	4	0	1.60	0
Stockton	4	0	0	0	4	0	2.17	0
RUSH	2	0	0	5	2	5	0.40	0
Sheriff	2	0	0	5	2	5	0.40	0

AGENCY	SWORN MALE	SWORN FEMALE	CIVILIAN MALE	CIVILIAN FEMALE	TOTAL SWORN	TOTAL CIVILIAN	SWORN OFFICERS PER 1,000 POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS ASSAULTED
RUSSELL	12	8	0	0	20	0	2.13	0
Sheriff	4	3	0	0	7	0	1.82	0
Russell	8	5	0	0	13	0	2.34	0
SALINE	78	11	4	9	89	13	1.88	23
Sheriff	21	9	1	2	30	3	4.41	6
Salina	57	2	3	7	59	10	1.46	17
SCOTT	7	0	0	4	7	4	1.06	1
Sheriff	2	0	0	0	2	0	1.07	0
Scott City	5	0	0	4	5	4	1.05	1
SEDGWICK	565	55	39	91	620	130	1.81	437
Sheriff	143	32	0	0	175	0	2.88	41
Derby	9	5	1	1	14	2	1.62	0
Haysville	9	1	0	4	10	4	1.36	5
Wichita	382	15	35	82	397	117	1.52	388
Valley Center	4	0	2	2	4	4	1.22	0
Wichita St. U.*	18	2	1	2	20	3	1.16	3
SEWARD	25	3	2	11	28	13	1.62	15
Sheriff	5	1	0	5	6	5	3.36	3
Liberal	20	2	2	6	22	8	1.42	12
SHAWNEE	301	10	47	61	311	108	1.73	83
Sheriff	82	5	6	16	87	22	2.43	8
Topeka	219	5	41	45	224	86	1.55	75
SHERIDAN	1	0	1	0	1	1	0.26	0
Sheriff	1	0	1	0	1	1	0.26	0
SHERMAN	13	1	5	4	14	9	1.72	1
Sheriff	3	1	3	0	4	3	1.67	0
Goodland	10	0	2	4	10	6	1.74	1
SMITH	9	0	0	1	9	1	1.40	0
Sheriff	7	0	0	1	7	1	1.77	0
Smith Center	2	0	0	0	2	0	0.81	0
STAFFORD	2	0	4	0	2	4	0.32	0
Sheriff	2	0	4	0	2	4	0.32	0
STANTON	3	4	0	0	7	0	2.81	0
Sheriff	3	4	0	0	7	0	2.81	0
STEVENS	7	1	0	5	8	5	1.69	0
Sheriff	3	1	0	4	4	4	2.48	0
Hugton	4	0	0	1	4	1	1.28	0

AGENCY	SWORN MALE	SWORN FEMALE	CIVILIAN MALE	CIVILIAN FEMALE	TOTAL SWORN	TOTAL CIVILIAN	SWORN OFFICERS PER 1,000 POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS ASSAULTED
SUMNER	25	2	3	6	27	9	1.11	7
Sheriff	6	0	3	3	6	6	0.50	1
Wellington	12	2	0	0	14	0	1.67	6
Mulvane	7	0	0	3	7	3	1.80	0
THOMAS	11	1	2	3	12	5	1.46	4
Sheriff	3	1	0	0	4	0	1.30	1
Colby	8	0	2	3	8	5	1.56	3
TREGO	6	1	0	0	7	0	1.58	0
Sheriff	2	1	0	0	3	0	1.58	0
WaKeeney	4	0	0	0	4	0	1.58	0
WABAUNSEE	3	1	0	0	4	0	0.59	0
Sheriff	3	1	0	0	4	0	0.59	0
WALLACE	1	1	0	0	1	0	0.45	0
Sheriff	1	1	0	0	1	0	0.45	0
WASHINGTON	3	0	0	0	3	0	0.33	3
Sheriff	3	0	0	0	3	0	0.33	3
WICHITA	3	0	0	4	3	4	0.89	2
Sheriff	3	0	0	4	3	4	0.89	2
WILSON	20	0	1	6	20	7	1.51	2
Sheriff	5	0	0	5	5	5	0.87	0
Fredonia	9	0	1	1	9	2	2.63	1
Neodesha	6	0	0	0	6	0	1.50	1
WOODSON	6	0	1	5	6	6	1.27	0
Sheriff	4	0	1	3	4	4	1.56	0
Yates Center	2	0	0	2	2	2	0.93	0
WYANDOTTE	406	29	59	92	435	151	2.40	164
Sheriff	68	21	0	0	89	0	75.17	0
Bonner Springs	8	1	0	2	9	2	1.40	0
Kansas City	302	4	57	85	306	142	1.79	161
Edwardsville	3	0	0	0	3	0	1.00	1
K. U. Med. Center*	25	3	2	5	28	7	3.50	2
TOTAL	3,471	304	309	708	3,775	1,017	1.60	1,001
Ks. Highway Patrol	414	0	84	59	414	143	0.18	0

* Jurisdiction not in county population total.

TABLE 80
LAW ENFORCEMENT EMPLOYEES
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	SWORN MALE	SWORN FEMALE	CIVILIAN MALE	CIVILIAN FEMALE	TOTAL SWORN	TOTAL CIVILIAN	SWORN OFFICERS PER 1,000 POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS ASSAULTED
Atchison	20	0	0	6	20	6	1.61	3
Great Bend	33	3	0	5	36	5	1.71	5
El Dorado	36	1	0	6	37	6	2.95	5
Arkansas City	23	0	2	6	23	8	1.71	4
Winfield	20	0	1	1	20	2	1.94	0
Pittsburg	30	1	1	5	31	6	1.55	3
Lawrence	72	4	4	10	76	14	1.50	8
Hays	25	1	1	3	26	4	1.56	2
Garden City	29	0	3	9	29	12	1.40	20
Dodge City	27	6	1	1	33	2	1.84	0
Ottawa	23	1	2	5	24	7	2.24	0
Junction City	37	1	2	10	38	12	2.04	6
Newton	18	2	0	4	20	4	1.26	4
Leawood	23	1	0	4	24	4	1.84	3
Merriam	16	1	0	1	17	1	1.65	2
Olathe	42	1	0	5	43	5	1.54	10
Overland Park	94	1	11	17	95	28	1.15	17
Prairie Village	34	2	6	4	36	10	1.37	3
Shawnee	31	1	2	7	32	9	1.17	2
Lenexa	31	2	0	3	33	3	2.04	0
Parsons	24	0	2	4	24	6	1.90	1
Leavenworth	34	3	1	7	37	8	1.17	25
Emporia	33	0	3	11	33	14	1.26	0
McPherson	17	5	0	0	22	0	1.90	0
Coffeyville	28	0	1	4	28	5	1.77	11
Independence	17	3	0	0	20	0	1.80	1
Chanute	20	1	1	0	21	1	2.09	4
Hutchinson	52	2	3	9	54	12	1.35	23
Manhattan	55	2	9	16	57	25	1.88	6
Salina	57	2	3	7	59	10	1.46	17
Wichita	382	15	35	82	397	117	1.52	388
Liberal	20	2	2	6	22	8	1.42	12
Topeka	219	5	41	45	224	86	1.55	75
Kansas City	302	4	57	85	306	142	1.79	161
Agency Total	1,924	73	194	388	1,997	582	1.58	821
All Others	1,547	231	115	320	1,778	435	1.63	180
TOTAL	3,471	304	309	708	3,775	1,017	1.60	1,001

TABLE 81
LAW ENFORCEMENT EMPLOYEES
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

AGENCY	SWORN MALE	SWORN FEMALE	CIVILIAN MALE	CIVILIAN FEMALE	TOTAL SWORN	TOTAL CIVILIAN	SWORN OFFICERS PER 1,000 POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS ASSAULTED
JOHNSON	403	15	21	66	418	87	1.63	54
Sheriff	89	5	1	20	94	21	4.36	11
Fairway	6	0	0	1	6	1	1.26	0
Leawood	23	1	0	4	24	4	1.84	3
Merriam	16	1	0	1	17	1	1.65	2
Mission	14	0	0	2	14	2	1.57	0
Olathe	42	1	0	5	43	5	1.54	10
Overland Park	94	1	11	17	95	28	1.15	17
Prarie Village	34	2	6	4	36	10	1.37	3
Roeland Park	9	0	0	1	9	1	1.06	5
Shawnee	31	1	2	7	32	9	1.17	2
Lenexa	31	2	0	3	33	3	2.04	0
Westwood	6	0	0	1	6	1	3.05	0
Gardner	3	1	1	0	4	1	1.99	0
Johnson Co. Park	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	1
SEDGWICK	565	55	39	91	620	130	1.81	437
Sheriff	143	32	0	0	175	0	2.88	41
Derby	9	5	1	1	14	2	1.62	0
Haysville	9	1	0	4	10	4	1.36	5
Wichita	382	15	35	82	397	117	1.52	388
Valley Center	4	0	2	2	4	4	1.22	0
Wichita State U.*	18	2	1	2	20	3	1.16	3
SHAWNEE	301	10	47	61	311	108	1.73	83
Sheriff	82	5	6	16	87	22	2.43	8
Topeka	219	5	41	45	224	86	1.55	75
WYANDOTTE	406	29	59	92	435	151	2.40	164
Sheriff	68	21	0	0	89	0	75.17	0
Bonner Springs	8	1	0	[illegible]	9	2	1.40	0
Kansas City	302	4	57	85	306	142	1.79	161
Edwardsville	3	0	0	0	3	0	1.00	1
K.U. Med. Center*	25	3	2	5	28	7	3.50	2
Total Metro. Co.	1,675	109	166	310	1,784	476	1.86	738
All Other	1,796	195	143	398	1,991	541	1.42	263
TOTAL	3,471	304	309	708	3,775	1,017	1.60	1,001

* Jurisdiction not in county population total.

SECTION IV

Law Enforcement Officers Killed Or Assaulted

Chapter 15

Law Enforcement Officers Killed or Assaulted

Law enforcement agencies provide data on officers killed or assaulted in the line of duty each month in which such an event transpires. Data on officers killed includes deaths resulting from felonies as well as from accidents or negligence. Agencies report "all assaults on sworn officers who have full arrest powers in which the officer sustained serious injury or in which a weapon was used which could have caused serious injury or death." The reports include non-injurious assaults, "provided the assault was more than verbal abuse or minor resistance to arrest," (UCR Manual, p. 67).

In 1978 there were 1,001 assaults upon Kansas law enforcement officers, 95.3% of which were cleared. Almost half of the assaults, 40.1% were upon officers responding to disturbances. Second to the 401 assaults on officers intervening in disturbances were 171 assaults on officers attempting arrests other than for disturbances or burglaries or robberies in progress. All four ambushes of officers, attacks without warning, and all six assaults by mentally deranged persons were cleared. Law enforcement personnel cleared 96.0% of assaults on officers responding to disturbances and 98.2% of assaults on officers attempting "other" arrests.

Most assailants of officers did not use weapons. Eighty-two percent (82.1%) used personal weapons: hands, fists, feet, etc. Assailants used firearms twice as often as knives. Other weapons, such as blackjacks, clubs, bricks, or tire irons, were used in 6.2% of the assaults on sworn officers.

Fewer officers assaulted with firearms received injuries than those subjected to any other type of assault. One-sixth, (14.5%), of assaults with firearms resulted in personal injuries. Knives were used in 31 assaults, 29.1% of which

caused injuries. Almost half (48.8%) of attacks with other weapons resulted in injury to an officer.

TABLE 82
OFFICERS ASSAULTED
TYPE OF ACTIVITY PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
1978

ACTIVITY	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	PERCENT*	ASSAULTS CLEARED	PERCENTAGE CLEARED
Response to Disturbance	401	40.1%	385	96.0%
Burglary in Progress	8	.8	6	75.0
Robbery in Progress	2	.2	1	50.0
Attempt Other Arrest	171	17.1	168	98.2
Civil Disorder	8	.8	7	87.5
Transporting Prisoners	89	8.9	86	96.6
Investigate Suspicious	47	4.7	44	93.6
Ambush - No Warning	4	.4	4	100.0
Mentally Deranged	6	.6	6	100.0
Traffic Pursuits	165	16.5	158	95.8
All Other	100	10.0	89	89.0
TOTAL	1,001	100.0%	954	95.3%

*Percent distribution may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

TABLE 83
OFFICERS ASSAULTED
TYPE OF WEAPON PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
1978

WEAPON	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	PERCENT
Firearm	62	6.2%
Knife	31	3.1
Other	86	8.6
Hands, Fists, Feet, etc.	822	82.1
TOTAL	1,001	100.0%

TABLE 84
OFFICERS ASSAULTED BY TYPE OF WEAPON
PERSONAL INJURY/WITHOUT INJURY
1978

	FIREARM	PERCENTAGE	KNIFE	PERCENTAGE	OTHER	PERCENTAGE	HANDS	PERCENTAGE
With Personal Injury	9	14.5	9	29.1	42	48.8	225	27.4
Without Injury	53	85.5	22	70.9	44	51.2	597	72.6
TOTAL	62	100.0	31	100.0	86	100.0	822	100.0

The 317 assaults with hands, fists, feet, etc. on officers responding to disturbances accounted for 31.7% of all assaults on officers. Officers were more likely to be assaulted with a firearm when responding to a robbery in progress or when ambushed with no warning than when involved with other activities. Over half of the knife assaults on officers (54.8%) occurred as officers responded to disturbances.

TABLE 85
OFFICERS ASSAULTED BY TYPE OF WEAPON
TYPE OF ACTIVITY
1978

ACTIVITY	FIREARM	KNIFE	OTHER	HANDS	TOTAL
Response to Disturbance	33	17	34	317	401
Burglary in Progress	2	1	2	3	8
Robbery in Progress	1	0	0	1	2
Attempt Other Arrest	9	0	7	155	171
Civil Disorder	0	0	1	7	8
Transport of Prisoners	0	2	5	82	89
Investigation of Suspicions	4	2	5	36	47
Ambush - No Warning	3	0	0	1	4
Mentally Deranged	1	0	1	4	6
Traffic Pursuits	6	1	16	142	165
All Other	3	8	15	74	100
TOTAL	62	31	86	822	1,001

Three-fourths (77.4%) of officers assaulted were assigned to a one-person vehicle. Of the 775 officers assaulted in one-person vehicles, 80.4% received assistance. Assaults on detectives represented 3.2% of the assaults on officers; assaults on off-duty officers, foot patrols, and other officers accounted for 7.4% of all assaults on officers. A large percentage of the officers assaulted, 82.2%, either were assigned to two-person vehicles or received assistance.

Over three-fourths (79.8%) of the officers responding to a disturbance who were assaulted were in a one-person vehicle and received assistance. Ninety-seven (97) officers, 56.7% of those assaulted while attempting arrests other than in response to a disturbance or burglary or robbery in progress, were in

an assisted one-person vehicle. All eight officers assaulted while intervening in a burglary in progress were on vehicular assignment. No officers assigned to vehicles were ambushed.

TABLE 86
OFFICERS ASSAULTED
TYPE OF ASSIGNMENT PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
1978

TYPE OF ASSIGNMENT	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	PERCENT*
2 Person Vehicle	120	12.0%
1 Person Vehicle - Alone	152	15.2
1 Person Vehicle - Assisted	623	62.2
Detective-Alone	14	1.4
Detective-Assisted	18	1.8
Other-Alone	12	1.2
Other-Assisted	62	6.2
TOTAL	1,001	100.0%

*Percent distribution may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

TABLE 87
OFFICERS ASSAULTED BY TYPE OF ASSIGNMENT
TYPE OF ACTIVITY
1978

ACTIVITY	TWO-PERSON VEHICLE	1-PERSON VEHICLE ALONE	1-PERSON VEHICLE ASSISTED	DETECTIVE ALONE	DETECTIVE ASSISTED	OTHER ALONE	OTHER ASSISTED	TOTAL
Response to Disturbance	33	38	320	1	3	2	4	401
Burglary in Progress	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	8
Robbery in Progress	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Attempt Other Arrest	25	34	97	5	5	1	4	171
Civil Disorder	3	0	2	0	3	0	0	8
Transport of Prisoners	16	15	21	2	1	3	31	89
Investigation of Suspicious	9	17	18	0	0	2	1	47
Ambush - No Warning	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4
Mentally Deranged	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	6
Traffic Pursuits	23	30	108	0	1	1	2	165
All Others	8	15	48	6	4	2	17	100
TOTAL	120	152	623	14	18	12	62	1,001

Assaults upon law enforcement officers occurred in all time periods of the day. Nevertheless, 63.6% of all assults on officers occurred between 8:01 p.m.

and 4:00 a.m. There were 204 assaults between midnight and 2:00 a.m., 20.4% of all assaults on officers.

TABLE 38
OFFICERS ASSAULTED BY TIME OF DAY
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
1978

TIME OF DAY	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	PERCENTAGE*
AM		
12:01-2:00	204	20.4
2:01-4:00	123	12.3
4:01-6:00	44	4.4
6:01-8:00	26	2.6
8:01-10:00	24	2.4
10:01-12:00	32	3.2
PM		
12:01-2:00	38	3.8
2:01-4:00	36	3.6
4:01-6:00	69	6.9
6:01-8:00	95	9.5
8:01-10:00	125	12.5
10:01-12:00	185	18.5
TOTAL	1,001	100.0

*Slight discrepancies are due to rounding.

Officers in the agencies with populations greater than 10,000 were victims of 82.0% of the assaults on Kansas officers in 1978. There were 388 assaults on officers in Wichita, 16.8% of which resulted in injury. In Kansas City there were 161 assaults on officers, 65.8% of which resulted in injury. Kansas City is the only agency in which over half the assaults on officers resulted in injury.

In Overland Park 29.4% of the 17 total assaults were with knives or other weapons such as blackjacks and clubs, whereas statewide 11.7% of the 1,001 total assaults on law enforcement officers were with knives or other weapons. Topeka also had a higher rate of assault with other weapons, 13.3%, compared with 8.6% statewide. Overland Park and Topeka had proportionally fewer assaults with hands, fist, feet, etc. on officers than the state average.

TABLE 89
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS ASSAULTED
AGENCIES WITH POPULATION GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	TOTAL ASSAULTS	PERCENTAGE* TOTAL ASSAULTS	WITH PERSONAL INJURY	PERCENTAGE* WITH INJURY	WITHOUT PERSONAL INJURY	PERCENTAGE* WITHOUT INJURY
Atchison	3	0.3	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
Great Bend	5	0.5	2	40.0	3	60.0
El Dorado	5	0.5	2	40.0	3	60.0
Arkansas City	4	0.4	1	25.0	3	75.0
Winfield	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Pittsburg	3	0.3	1	33.3	2	66.7
Lawrence	8	0.8	1	12.5	7	87.5
Hays	2	0.2	2	100.0	0	0.0
Garden City	20	0.2	0	0.0	20	100.0
Dodge City	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ottawa	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Junction City	6	0.6	2	33.3	4	66.7
Newton	4	0.4	0	0.0	4	100.0
Leawood	3	0.3	0	0.0	3	100.0
Merriam	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	100.0
Olathe	10	0.1	1	10.0	9	90.0
Overland Park	17	1.7	0	0.0	17	100.0
Prairie Village	3	0.3	1	33.3	2	66.7
Shawnee	2	0.2	1	50.0	1	50.0
Lenexa	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Parsons	1	0.1	1	100.0	0	0.0
Leavenworth	25	2.5	2	8.0	23	92.0
Emporia	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
McPherson	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Coffeyville	11	1.1	2	18.2	9	81.8
Independence	1	0.1	1	100.0	0	0.0
Chanute	4	0.4	0	0.0	4	100.0
Hutchinson	23	2.3	2	8.7	21	91.3
Manhattan	6	0.6	1	16.7	5	83.3
Salina	17	1.7	4	23.5	13	76.5
Wichita	388	38.8	65	16.8	323	83.2
Liberal	12	1.2	3	25.0	9	75.0
Topeka	75	7.5	20	26.7	55	73.3
Kansas City	161	16.1	106	65.8	55	34.2
Agency Total	821	82.0	221	26.9	600	73.1
All Others	180	18.0	64	35.6	116	64.4
TOTAL	1,001	100.0	285	28.5	716	71.5

*Slight discrepanices are due to rounding

Of the eight assaults on officers in Lawrence, 37.5% were on officers assigned to two-person vehicles, whereas 12.0% of the assaults on officers statewide were on officers in two-person vehicles. Ninety-eight percent (97.9%) of the assaults on officers in Wichita and 76.0% of the assaults on officers in Topeka were on officers assigned to one-person vehicles. In Wichita 97.4% and in Topeka 80.7% of the officers in one-person vehicles who were assaulted received assistance. In Kansas City, however, only 48.7% of the officers in one-person vehicles who were assaulted received assistance.

TABLE 90
OFFICERS ASSAULTED BY TYPE OF WEAPON
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY OVER 10,000	FIREARM	KNIFE	OTHER	HANDS	TOTAL ASSAULTS	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL ASSAULTS
Atchison	0	0	0	3	3	.3
Great Bend	0	0	1	4	5	.5
El Dorado	0	1	0	4	5	.5
Arkansas City	0	0	0	4	4	.4
Winfield	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Pittsburg	0	1	0	2	3	.3
Lawrence	0	0	1	7	8	.8
Hays	0	0	0	2	2	.2
Garden City	0	0	0	20	20	2.0
Dodge City	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Ottawa	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Junction City	1	0	0	5	6	.6
Newton	0	0	0	4	4	.4
Leawood	0	0	0	3	3	.3
Merriam	0	0	1	1	2	.2
Olathe	0	1	0	9	10	1.0
Overland Park	1	2	3	11	17	1.7
Prairie Village	0	0	1	2	3	.3
Shawnee	0	0	0	2	2	.2
Lenexa	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Parsons	0	0	0	1	1	.1
Leavenworth	1	0	4	20	25	2.5
Emporia	0	0	0	0	0	.0
McPherson	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Coffeyville	1	0	1	9	11	1.1
Independence	0	0	1	0	1	.1
Chanute	0	0	0	4	4	.4
Hutchinson	2	0	2	19	23	2.3
Manhattan	0	0	0	6	6	.6
Salina	0	0	0	17	17	1.7
Wichita	24	13	23	328	388	38.8
Liberal	1	0	1	10	12	1.2
Topeka	11	1	10	53	75	7.5
Kansas City	5	1	29	126	161	16.1
Agency Total	47	20	78	676	821	82.1
All Others	15	11	8	146	180	18.0
TOTAL	62	31	86	822	1,001	100.0

Almost three-fourths (73.8%) of the assaults on officers in Kansas occurred in the four metropolitan counties. Wyandotte County had 164 assaults on officers, 65.2% of which resulted in injury. Almost half of the assaults on officers, 437, or 43.7%, occurred in Sedgwick County, 18.5% of which caused injury.

In Shawnee County firearms were used in 13.3% of the 83 assaults on officers, whereas statewide firearms were used in 6.2% of the assaults on officers. Knives were used in 9.3% of the 54 assaults on officers in Johnson County, three times

the percent of statewide assaults with knives on officers. Twenty-nine (29) of the assaults on officers in Wyandotte County, 17.7%, were with other weapons.

TABLE 91
OFFICERS ASSAULTED BY TYPE OF ASSIGNMENT
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	TWO-PERSON VEHICLE	ONE-PERSON VEHICLE ALONE	ONE-PERSON VEHICLE ASSISTED	DETECTIVE ALONE	DETECTIVE ASSISTED	OTHER ALONE	OTHER ASSISTED	TOTAL
Atchison	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
Great Bend	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	5
El Dorado	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	5
Arkansas City	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	4
Winfield	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pittsburg	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
Lawrence	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	8
Hays	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
Garden City	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	20
Dodge City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ottawa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Junction City	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	6
Newton	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	4
Leawood	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
Merriam	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Olathe	1	0	7	0	0	0	2	10
Overland Park	1	3	11	0	1	0	1	17
Prairie Village	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	3
Shawnee	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Lenexa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parsons	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Leavenworth	0	3	22	0	0	0	0	25
Emporia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
McPherson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coffeyville	0	0	5	0	0	1	5	11
Independence	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Chanute	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
Hutchinson	0	1	20	1	1	0	0	23
Manhattan	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	6
Salina	0	10	0	0	0	1	6	17
Wichita	0	10	370	4	4	0	0	388
Liberal	0	6	5	1	0	0	0	12
Topeka	15	11	46	2	0	0	1	75
Kansas City	68	40	38	1	0	2	12	161
Agency Total	95	97	579	9	6	4	31	821
All Others	25	55	44	5	12	8	31	180
TOTAL	120	152	623	14	18	12	62	1,001

Officers assigned to two-person vehicles were targets of 41.5% of the assaults on officers in Wyandotte County and 12.0% of the assaults on officers in Kansas. Whereas 72.0% of the officers assaulted in Wyandotte County either were assigned to two-person vehicles or received assistance, 94.3% of the officers assaulted in Sedgwick County either were assigned to two-person vehicles or received assistance.

TABLE 92
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS ASSAULTED
WITH INJURY/WITHOUT INJURY PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	TOTAL ASSAULTS	PERCENTAGE* TOTAL ASSAULTS	WITH PERSONAL INJURY	PERCENTAGE* WITH INJURY	WITHOUT PERSONAL INJURY	PERCENTAGE* WITHOUT INJURY
Johnson	54	5.4	9	16.7	45	83.3
Sedgwick	437	43.7	81	18.5	356	81.5
Shawnee	83	8.3	24	28.9	59	71.1
Wyandotte	164	16.4	107	65.2	57	34.8
TOTAL	1,001	100.0	285	28.5	716	71.5

TABLE 93
OFFICERS ASSAULTED BY TYPE OF WEAPON
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	FIREARM	KNIFE	OTHER	HANDS	TOTAL ASSAULTS	PERCENTAGE* TOTAL ASSAULTS
Johnson	3	5	5	41	54	5.4
Sedgwick	28	20	24	365	437	43.7
Shawnee	11	1	11	60	83	8.3
Wyandotte	5	2	29	128	164	16.4
TOTAL	62	31	86	822	1,001	100.0

*Slight discrepancies are due to rounding.

TABLE 94
OFFICERS ASSAULTED BY TYPE OF ASSIGNMENT
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	2-PERSON VEHICLE	1-PERSON VEHICLE		DETECTIVE		OTHER		TOTAL
		ALONE	ASSISTED	ALONE	ASSISTED	ALONE	ASSISTED	
Johnson	7	8	31	0	1	0	7	54
Sedgwick	8	19	385	5	9	1	10	437
Shawnee	15	14	47	2	2	0	3	83
Wyandotte	58	41	38	1	0	4	12	164
TOTAL	120	152	623	14	18	12	62	1,001

GLOSSARY

GLOSSARY

ACTUAL OFFENSE: An offense which law enforcement personnel confirm to have happened.

ARREST: The act of taking a person into custody by authority of law, to charge him or her with a criminal offense or to initiate juvenile proceedings.

CLASS I: Classification of offenses including the Crime Index and negligent manslaughter. In this publication, however, the terms "Class I offenses" "Part I offenses", and "Crime Index offenses" are used interchangeably.

CLASS II: Classification encompassing all crimes not included in Class I. However, for purposes of this publication negligent manslaughter is included with the Class II offenses. Definitions of individual Class II offenses are available in the Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook, United States Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, pp. 89-92.

CLEARANCE: An offense for which at least one person is arrested, charged, and turned over to the court for adjudication; or for which said procedure would be completed were it not for reasons preventing law enforcement officers from proceeding. Such reasons include death of the offender, confession by an offender already in custody or serving a sentence, prosecution of offender for another offense under different jurisdiction, denial of extradition, refusal of victim to cooperate, prosecution of offender for a lesser charge, and policy regarding handling of juveniles.

CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS: Subcategory of the Crime Index which encompasses murder and non-negligent manslaughter, rape, and aggravated assault.

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY: Subcategory of the Crime Index which encompasses robbery, burglary, larceny (theft), and motor vehicle theft.

CRIME INDEX: Classification of seven crimes selected for their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and likelihood of being reported. Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny (theft), and motor vehicle theft, all of which share the feature of criminal intent. Definitions of the individual Crime Index offenses are available in the text.

JUVENILE: Person under the age of eighteen.

JUVENILE CLEARANCE: Clearance involving only offenders under eighteen years of age.

METROPOLITAN COUNTIES: Classification comprised of the four counties with substantially larger populations than the remaining 101 counties: Johnson County, Sedgwick County, Shawnee County, Wyandotte County. Adopted at the suggestion of the Kansas Bureau of Investigation.

PART I: See Class I.

PART II: See Class II.

PROPERTY CRIMES: Subcategory of the Crime Index comprised of burglary, larceny, (theft), and motor vehicle theft.

REPORTED OFFENSE: An act which comes to the attention of law enforcement authorities as a possible offense.

UNFOUNDED OFFENSE: An act reported to law enforcement authorities which upon investigation proves to be not an offense.

VIOLENT CRIMES: Subcategory of the Crime Index comprised of murder and non-negligent manslaughter, rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

APPENDIX

TABLE A-1
POPULATION OF KANSAS[1]

YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION	FEMALE POPULATION[2]
1969	2,287,302	1,166,524
1970	2,249,071	1,147,026
1971	2,249,248	1,147,116
1972	2,277,905	1,161,732
1973	2,301,623	1,173,828
1974	2,299,220	1,172,602
1975	2,314,479	1,180,384
1976	2,327,471	1,187,010
1977	2,341,261	1,194,043
1978	2,358,993	1,203,086

[1]Kansas State Board of Agriculture, "Population of Kansas: As Reported by County Appraisers." Topeka, Kansas, 1969 - 1978.

[2]Actual female population is not available. Figures were calculated from the total population, using an estimate provided by State Demographer, Department of Administration Division of Planning and Research, that females constitute 51% of the population.

TABLE A-2
REPORTED CLASS I OFFENSES
(INCLUDING UNFOUNDED AND ACTUAL OFFENSES)
NUMBER OF OFFENSES
1969 - 1978

YEAR	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I CRIMES
				Data not available prior to 1977.				
1977	155	549	2,409	4,271	29.733	64,197	6,160	107,474
1978	138	645	2,244	4,577	30,092	62,985	6,208	106,889

TABLE A-3
REPORTED CLASS I OFFENSES
(INCLUDING UNFOUNDED AND ACTUAL OFFENSES)
TYPE OF OFFENSE
1978

OFFENSE	SUBTOTAL	TOTAL
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter		138
Total Rapes		645
Forcible Rape	489	
Attempted Rape	156	
Total Robberies		2,244
Firearm	1,129	
Knife	177	
Other Weapon	368	
Strong-Arm	570	
Total Aggravated Assaults		4,577
Firearm	1,353	
Knife	850	
Other Weapon	1,405	
Hands, Feet, Etc.	969	
Total Burglaries		30,092
Forcible Entry	22,023	
Non-Forcible Entry	6,072	
Attempted Forcible Entry	1,997	
Larceny (Theft)		62,985
Motor Vehicle Theft		6,208
Car	4,067	
Truck or Bus	1,083	
Other Vehicle	1,058	
GRAND TOTAL		106,889

TABLE A-4
REPORTED CLASS I OFFENSES
(INCLUDING UNFOUNDED AND ACTUAL OFFENSES)
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I OFFENSES
Atchison	1	1	10	4	175	229	19	439
Great Bend	0	3	3	29	149	604	36	824
El Dorado	0	1	7	40	146	310	26	530
Arkansas City	1	2	5	41	108	449	31	637
Winfield	0	0	0	1	52	253	13	319
Pittsburg	1	1	11	105	393	891	84	1,486
Lawrence	0	30	71	129	788	1,957	185	3,160
Hays	0	3	4	42	119	510	33	711
Garden City	0	5	18	40	321	887	69	1,340
Dodge City	0	12	9	40	324	833	88	1,306
Ottawa	0	1	0	22	45	343	28	439
Junction City	1	25	96	96	977	1,517	100	2,812
Newton	0	4	6	3	168	287	27	495
Leawood	0	0	0	15	129	182	11	337
Merriam	0	2	12	32	165	466	62	749
Olathe	1	7	19	127	453	1,132	86	1,825
Overland Park	1	6	34	119	908	2,782	204	4,054
Prairie Village	1	2	2	27	169	387	16	604
Shawnee	0	8	16	46	480	836	92	1,478
Lenexa	0	6	11	20	273	465	59	843
Parsons	2	0	[illegible]	3	150	545	64	767
Leavenworth	5	5	76	102	404	1,074	100	1,766
Emporia	2	5	8	34	277	1,110	72	1,508
McPherson	0	1	0	0	23	153	6	183
Coffeyville	1	3	18	48	297	548	57	972
Independence	0	3	11	13	118	227	19	391
Chanute	0	0	3	13	83	237	9	345
Hutchinson	2	21	50	56	685	1,837	162	2,813
Manhattan	4	5	29	45	321	1,137	79	1,620
Salina	1	12	12	33	488	1,628	92	2,266
Wichita	27	139	549	536	5,452	11,979	1,385	20,067
Liberal	3	0	6	12	316	640	34	1,011
Topeka	16	67	208	417	2,380	5,709	362	9,159
Kansas City	31	153	774	1,221	5,030	7,058	1,351	15,618
All Others	37	112	163	1,056	7,726	13,783	1,147	24,024
TOTAL	138	645	2,244	4,577	30,092	62,985	6,208	106,889

TABLE A-5
REPORTED CLASS I OFFENSES
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I OFFENSES
Johnson	4	41	113	510	3,201	7,352	600	11,821
Sedgwick	32	178	586	751	6,321	13,903	1,523	23,294
Shawnee	18	70	219	494	2,754	6,311	415	10,281
Wyandotte	32	156	780	1,231	5,176	7,611	1,372	16,358
All Others	52	200	546	1,591	12,640	27,808	2,298	45,135
TOTAL	138	645	2,244	4,577	30,092	62,985	6,208	106,889

TABLE A-6
CLEARANCES: CLASS I OFFENSES
TYPE OF OFFENSE
1978

OFFENSE	SUBTOTAL	TOTAL
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter		103
Total Rapes		279
Forcible Rape	220	
Attempted Rape	59	
Total Robberies		622
Firearm	348	
Knife	55	
Other Weapon	108	
Strong-Arm	111	
Total Aggravated Assaults		2,534
Gun	721	
Knife	491	
Other Weapon	691	
Hands, Feet, Etc.	631	
Total Burglaries		4,622
Forcible Entry	3,553	
Non-Forcible Entry	832	
Attempted Forcible Entry	237	
Larceny (Theft)		11,684
Motor Vehicle Theft		1,478
Car	992	
Truck or Bus	253	
Other Vehicle	233	
GRAND TOTAL		21,322

TABLE A-7
CLEARANCES: CLASS I OFFENSES
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I OFFENSES
Atchison	1	0	1	1	14	49	8	74
Great Bend	0	3	2	26	101	365	26	523
El Dorado	0	0	3	45	42	63	14	167
Arkansas City	1	2	5	36	18	62	11	135
Winfield	0	0	0	1	11	65	9	86
Pittsburg	1	1	4	63	27	91	55	242
Lawrence	0	5	12	60	66	286	28	457
Hays	0	1	1	36	5	92	5	140
Garden City	0	1	4	31	37	157	16	246
Dodge City	0	8	4	28	26	100	2	168
Ottawa	0	1	0	22	25	160	23	231
Junction City	0	9	16	30	47	244	6	352
Newton	0	1	3	3	29	48	16	100
Leawood	0	0	0	11	25	37	5	78
Merriam	0	0	5	16	24	106	9	160
Olathe	1	5	12	88	106	224	32	468
Overland Park	1	6	5	87	191	905	80	1,275
Prairie Village	1	0	0	22	23	37	7	90
Shawnee	0	7	8	23	72	147	23	280
Lenexa	0	3	2	10	50	115	16	196
Parsons	2	0	0	3	14	47	11	77
Leavenworth	3	2	12	78	56	227	22	400
Emporia	2	4	2	22	64	352	25	471
McPherson	0	0	0	0	9	27	3	39
Coffeyville	1	1	2	18	38	131	12	203
Independence	0	2	5	11	12	41	6	77
Chanute	0	0	2	2	8	6	5	23
Hutchinson	1	12	15	46	84	312	32	502
Manhattan	3	1	12	29	50	199	25	319
Salina	1	4	6	22	144	343	26	546
Wichita	21	70	261	378	1,327	2,653	318	5,028
Liberal	2	0	0	12	32	84	6	136
Topeka	11	20	58	155	232	845	73	1,394
Kansas City	28	51	105	391	321	1,117	55	2,068
All Others	22	59	55	728	1,292	1,947	468	4,571
TOTAL	103	279	622	2,534	4,622	11,684	1,478	21,322

TABLE A-8
CLEARANCES: CLASS I OFFENSES
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I OFFENSES
Johnson	4	26	38	322	581	1,786	193	2,950
Sedgwick	23	83	272	522	1,545	2,995	364	5,804
Shawnee	12	23	61	209	276	920	88	1,589
Wyandotte	29	54	105	399	332	1,159	59	2,137
All Other	35	93	146	1,082	1,888	4,824	774	8,842
TOTAL	103	279	622	2,534	4,622	11,684	1,478	21,322

TABLE A-9
JUVENILE CLEARANCES: CLASS I OFFENSES
NUMBER OF JUVENILE CLEARANCE
1969 - 1978

YEAR	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRA-VATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I CRIMES
				Data not available prior to 1975.				
1975	3	25	153	307	2,122	4,753	643	8,006
1976	7	37	122	324	2,076	4,794	621	7,981
1977	12	26	133	273	1,485	4,089	594	6,612
1978	2	21	109	268	1.657	3,974	549	6,580

TABLE A-10
JUVENILE CLEARANCES: CLASS I OFFENSES
TYPE OF JUVENILE CLEARANCE
1978

OFFENSE	SUBTOTAL	TOTAL
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter		2
Total Rapes		21
Forcible Rape	11	
Attempted Rape	10	
Total Robberies		109
Firearm	63	
Knife	6	
Other Weapon	12	
Strong-Arm	28	
Total Aggravated Assaults		268
Gun	57	
Knife	69	
Other Weapon	85	
Hands, Feet, Etc.	57	
Total Burglaries		1,657
Forcible Entry	1,251	
Non-Forcible Entry	317	
Attempted Forcible Entry	89	
Larceny (Theft)		3,974
Motor Vehicle Theft		549
Car	384	
Truck or Bus	68	
Other Vehicle	97	
GRAND TOTAL		6,580

TABLE A-11
JUVENILE CLEARANCES: CLASS I OFFENSES
AGENCIES WITH POPULATIONS GREATER THAN 10,000
1978

AGENCY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRA-VATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I OFFENSES
Atchison	0	0	0	0	7	21	5	33
Great Bend	0	0	1	4	21	26	9	61
El Dorado	0	0	1	3	13	13	6	36
Arkansas City	0	0	1	3	7	23	1	35
Winfield	0	0	0	1	4	28	5	38
Pittsburg	0	0	2	11	5	31	8	57
Lawrence	0	0	0	3	12	38	10	63
Hays	0	0	0	6	2	28	3	39
Garden City	0	0	0	2	26	80	12	120
Dodge City	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Ottawa	0	0	0	0	4	9	5	18
Junction City	0	0	1	1	10	45	0	57
Newton	0	0	0	0	13	14	13	40
Leawood	0	0	0	2	5	3	1	11
Merriam	0	0	,	1	7	35	5	49
Olathe	0	1	0	19	64	108	12	204
Overland Park	0	2	3	8	73	324	38	448
Prairie Village	0	0	0	1	9	17	6	33
Shawnee	0	0	1	4	29	42	7	83
Lenexa	0	0	0	1	17	16	4	38
Parsons	0	0	0	0	3	12	8	23
Leavenworth	0	0	0	8	37	77	9	131
Emporia	0	0	0	5	15	76	8	104
McPherson	0	0	0	0	4	8	3	15
Coffeyville	0	0	0	2	15	35	5	57
Independence	0	0	3	0	1	10	1	15
Chanute	0	0	2	2	0	1	2	7
Hutchinson	0	3	2	6	23	99	15	148
Manhattan	0	1	3	3	15	71	7	100
Salina	0	0	3	4	54	184	21	266
Wichita	1	7	49	46	524	1,205	164	1,996
Liberal	0	0	0	1	6	25	1	33
Topeka	0	0	11	10	66	322	34	443
Kansas City	0	0	16	25	111	345	8	505
All Others	1	7	7	86	455	603	113	1,272
TOTAL	2	21	109	268	1,657	3,974	549	6,580

TABLE A-12
JUVENILE CLEARANCES: CLASS I OFFENSES
METROPOLITAN COUNTIES
1978

COUNTY	MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRA-VATED ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY (THEFT)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	TOTAL CLASS I OFFENSES
Johnson	0	4	5	51	255	630	78	1,023
Sedgwick	1	9	49	64	651	1,359	178	2,311
Shawnee	0	0	11	10	66	324	34	445
Wyandotte	0	0	16	26	114	357	9	522
All Other	1	8	28	117	571	1,304	250	2,279
TOTAL	2	21	109	268	1,657	3,974	549	6,580

TABLE A-13
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED OR ASSAULTED
1978

OFFICERS KILLED

FELONIOUS ACT	ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE
1	0

		TYPE OF WEAPON				TYPE OF ASSIGNMENT							
ACTIVITY	TOTAL	FIREARM	KNIFE	OTHER	HANDS	2-PERSON VEHICLE	1-PERSON ALONE	VEHICLE ASS'T	DETECTIVE ALONE	DETECTIVE ASS'T	OTHER ALONE	OTHER ASS'T	ASSAULTS CLEARED
Response to Disturbance	401	33	17	34	317	33	38	320	1	3	2	4	385
Burglary in Progress	8	2	1	2	3	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	6
Robbery in Progress	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Attempt Other Arrest	171	9	0	7	155	25	34	97	5	5	1	4	168
Civil Disorder	8	0	0	1	7	3	0	2	0	3	0	0	7
Transporting Prisoners	89	0	2	5	82	16	15	21	2	1	3	31	86
Investigate Suspicious	47	4	2	5	36	9	17	18	0	0	2	1	44
Ambush - No Warning	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4
Mentally Deranged	6	1	0	1	4	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	6
Traffic Pursuits	165	6	1	16	142	23	30	108	0	1	1	2	158
All Other	100	3	8	15	74	8	15	48	6	4	2	17	89
TOTAL	1,001	62	31	86	822	120	152	623	14	18	12	62	954
With Personal Injury	285	9	9	42	225								
Without Injury	716	53	22	44	597								

TIME OF ASSAULTS

	12:01-2:00;	2:00-4:00;	4:00-6:00;	6:00-8:00;	8:00-10:00;	10:00-12:00
AM	204	123	44	26	24	32
PM	38	36	69	95	125	185